

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

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This chapter presents the conclusion of the thesis and the suggestion which hopefully will be useful for those who conduct their research on Sociolinguistics particularly on the study of dialects.

5.1. Conclusion

The study under report analyzed the dialect used by the three ethnics represented by the White (Tom Sawyer), the Native American (Huckleberry Finn), and the Black (Jim Hollis) in Mark Twain's novel entitled "Tom Sawyer Abroad and Tom Sawyer Detective". The main characters' utterances, as the data analysis, were analyzed using the linguistic features and social factors.

Using the linguistic features and social factors in analysing the utterances spoken by three main characters in the novel, the writer found that :

1. The dialect which is frequently used by the three ethnics in *Tom Sawyer Abroad and Tom Sawyer Detective* is the non-standard English. It can be seen through their utterances of which the dictions, structures, and pronunciations belong to non-standard forms of English.
2. The non-standard English dialect that is used by the White, the Native American, and the Black is approved by two kinds of factors. The first is the linguistic features which show that the structures, dictions, and pronunciations

contained in the three ethnics' utterances belong to non-standard forms. The second factor deals with the reason or the background of using non-standard dialect that is the social factors consisting participants, settings, topic, and functions that show the background of using the dialect.

3. The use of non-standard English by the three main characters can be observed through the dictions, structures, and pronunciations found in their utterances which are in non-standard forms. Those characters are likely to use non-standard dialect when speaking to each other because of the social factors involved in their communication. They are: (1) the relationship among the three ethnics is very close (intimate relationship), (2) the settings where their interactions occur are informal, (3) the topics being discussed show informal topics and (4) their purposes in communicating convey referential and affective meanings.

5.2. Suggestions

The study conducted by the writer is a Sociolinguistic study which used Sociolinguistic approach in analyzing the frequently used dialect by the three ethnics in *Tom sawyer Abroad and Tom Sawyer Detective*. The writer focused her research on the linguistic features and social factors as the factors which lead the three main characters in the novel to use the non-standard English dialect.

In order to support that the dialect use depends on the social factors and can be seen through the linguistic features, the writer expects that this study may

arouse the interest of the English Department students of Widya Mandala Catholic University to do further research dealing with the dialect of ethnic groups found in the society especially Indonesian society which consists of many ethnic groups.

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