

## Appendix 1

### THE STUDENTS' INAPPROPRIATE USE OF LOGICAL CONNECTORS

**Table 1: Logical Connectors Showing Additive Taken From the Students' Compositions**

No.	Sentences
1	They are also so busy with their mobile phone <b>also</b> if there are some messages or calling; they forget to keep their mobile phone silent. It will <b>also</b> disturb teaching – learning process.
2	The third is that no mobile phone in class, no fraction in class <b>also</b> .
3	These are three reason the students do not need to bring mobile phone in the class. <b>Such as:</b> disturbing the consentration, make the students lazy and cause the student dishonest about the test.
4	Because it can cause three main distraction, <b>such as</b> it can distract the students concentration, provide opportunity to cheat and the last is they will play the games during the learning process.
5	Many students use their phone in a wrong way. <b>Actually</b> it is very bad if in the middle of the lesson, the students use mobile phone
6	Third, text/bbm-ing with someone special. <b>Actually</b> we can see and know that many students do that during the class.
7	<b>Beside</b> they can browse it from the internet, or they can copy it from their friend.
8	<b>Beside</b> on those all negative things above, I will put a solution that is the important thing the teachers can do if the students are very need the mobile phone although in school.
9	<b>Beside</b> preventing inappropriate attitudes such as bullying, theft, sexual harassing, CCTV can control the behavior of students and also can be benefit for teacher's evaluation
10	They may want to follow the newest trend but at least they can't use their new clothes in the college while <b>in fact</b> they will spent their time mostly in the campus.

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No.	Sentences
11	However, a lot of student protest that if they are not allowed then the rule of not to bring phone in class should be applied on teachers <u>too</u> .
12	<u>On the other words</u> , it will release them from their nightmare which always drives them crazy

**Table 2: Logical Connectors Showing Contrastive Taken From the Students' Compositions**

No.	Sentence
1	Beside on those all negative things above, I will put a solution that is the important thing the teachers can do if the students are very need the mobile phone <u>although</u> in school.
2	In conclusion, I believe that installing CCTV in class is worth to do. <u>Although</u> it may seem would cot greatly, but the school should focus more on the beneficial gained.

**Table 3: Logical Connectors Showing Cause and Effect Taken From the Students' Compositions**

No.	Sentence
1	So, I think it is the reason, <u>if</u> the student to very lazy to join organization or committee or busy with their self.
2	However it is important to know that cell phone should not be used in the classroom, <u>so</u> it means that there is no cell phone in the classroom.
3	Well, in this case as a students they should have the responsibility to listen to the teacher's explanation and focus on their education when they are in class. <u>So</u> , it means that they should not play the games or use another electronic equipment during the lesson because they will not get anything or the point of learning after the learning process finished,

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No.	Sentences
4	Because they are lazy and never study <b>so</b> they just capture or photo the materials to get a good score without their effort.
5	We enjoy doing activity in the class without think that bad thing will happen to. <b>So</b> we feel better.
6	<b>So</b> , in here, I will tell you vividly about “no mobile phone in class”.
7	If their parents call their teacher in the student’s school for teach their children. <b>So</b> , the teacher will know the weakness of the student too.
8	We can control all of the places that have been installed by CCTV. <b>So</b> CCTV is very helpful for us.
9	The teacher can control the students easily, <b>so</b> the teacher could know anything what the students are doing when the teacher out of the class.
10	<b>So</b> with CCTV, the teacher are able to apply discipline to students.
11	Second the students can feel more safty if their school is installed by CCTV. <b>So</b> the parents of the students do not need afraid.
12	In television many of incidents that occur in students, like kidnapping. <b>So</b> CCTV can reduce that incident.
13	<b>So</b> the conclusion is using or installing CCTV in class is very usefull.
14	Fortunately, the school allow its students to bring the phone in class. <b>So</b> , that student makes his quiz dependent on his phone.
15	<b>Because of</b> the ringing mobile phone and the message can cause students do not get anything from the lesson.
16	If the students do the test <b>because of</b> mobile phone. They do not need to study anymore.
17	<b>Because of</b> mobile phone can disturb class, it also will make students unfocus in lesson, students will cheat-browsing the assignment given using internet in cellphone.
18	Of course you teacher will also be upset <b>because of</b> his lecture is interrupted.
19	When the time of examination, they will be surprised <b>because of</b> the questions can be answered.

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No.	Sentences
20	The reason why they allow their students to bring mobile phone is because to call their parents if there is something important, also <b><u>because</u></b> the international school so mobile phone is allowed and other reasons
21	After that, his car is out of control <b><u>so that</u></b> the car go onto the other side of the street.
22	If the school allow the students bring their phone, and then hey brow a negative thing when in class, the teacher find it, <b><u>then</u></b> students are punished.
23	Setting CCTV in class may pressured the students, as they fell like being watched all day, but if teachers do their role in encouraging and believing in their students' performance, <b><u>then</u></b> CCTV can do no harm in students' active performance.
24	Moreover, if the students are allowed to bring their phones <b><u>then</u></b> they will use it to cheat in quiz or even in examination.
25	However, a lot of student protest that if they are not allowed <b><u>then</u></b> the rule of not to bring phone in class should be applied on teachers too.
26	If you're still teaching, <b><u>then</u></b> put your phone in silent mode, and leave it at you office or just simply put it in your pocket.
27	Beside they can browse it from the internet, or they can copy it from their friend. <b><u>Then</u></b> the students can play with their mobile phone and do not need to do the assignment or exercise that the the teacher gives.
28	For some of us who like shopping, no more uniform means that we can go to the mall often and buy new clothes as much as we want, <b><u>then</u></b> it means that we can follow the newest fashion – trend which can encourage our confidence of ourselves.
29	<b><u>Therefore</u></b> , school should prohibit the students to use cell phones in class because it can cause three main distractions, such as it can distract the students concentration, provide opportunity to cheat and the last is they will play the games during the learning process.

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**Table 4: Logical Connectors Showing Sequence Taken From the Students' Compositions**

No.	Sentence
1	The school can turn on the wifi during <b><u>when</u></b> the class is over or during the break.
2	CCTV is very useful <b><u>when</u></b> it is installed in classroom.
3	Not only the students, the teachers sometimes also break the rules in the class. for example <b><u>when</u></b> they give the physical punishment to the students.
4	This rule is applied for both students and also teachers. After having a class <b><u>then</u></b> you can just go back to your beloved phones and play with it again.
5	There are many benefits for teachers and students if they use CCTV in class room; <b><u>First</u></b> the teacher can monitoring the students; the students can feel more safty; the teacher can make the class save.
6	Cellphone can destroy Senior High School student's knowledge because they always play gadget in the class. <b><u>After that</u></b> , they do not focus with the lesson
7	Because it can cause three main distraction, such as it can distract the students concentration, provide opportunity to cheat and <b><u>the last</u></b> is they will play the games during the learning process.
8	<b><u>Finally</u></b> , to sum up those all things, I absolutely say "yes" for not allowing the mobile phone brought in class.
9	<b><u>The first</u></b> , from the top, wears a shirt.
10	<b><u>The third</u></b> , wears a pair of shoes, not a pair of sandals or another fashionable brand nowadays 'crocs'.
11	It can be dangerous, if people are stress and angry because <b><u>eventually</u></b> a draw will happen.
12	<b><u>The second</u></b> , wears a pair of jeans, do not use legging because is not good to see someone wears legging at campus.
13	<b><u>In the summary</u></b> , if you wear a shirt which have neck and sleeves and a pair of long jeans or for woman wear skirt under your knees and also wears a pair of shoes, not sandals you will be judge as have a good attitude,

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No.	Sentences
14	To summarize the main reasons why we should ban private cars in the down town area are: they can cause a lot of people a great deal of stress, they can produce more pollution, and <b><u>lastly</u></b> they can cause road accident.

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### THE STUDENTS' APPROPRIATE USE OF LOGICAL CONNECTORS

**Table 1: Logical Connectors Showing Additive Taken From the Students' Compositions.**

No	Sentence
1	The use of cellphone is so easy and so useful for them <b>and</b> it makes the students consider cellphone as their primary need that should be taken anywhere they go.
2	The concentration will break for sure <b>and</b> it is already become an obstacle for the students to learn from the teacher.
3	Of course your teacher will <b>also</b> be upset because of his lecture is interrupted.
4	They will <b>also</b> start to check their cellphones just in case someone messaging them. It is already become another level of distracting.
5	The teacher will be disrespected because he tries to deliver his knowledge with all his heart content to you <b>and</b> he finds out that some of the students pay no attention while holding their cellphones.
6	He will be upset for sure. In this situation the students may get scolded by the teacher <b>and</b> it makes them feel humiliated in front of the classroom <b>and</b> worst the teacher may mark their names and reduce their scores because of the behavior problems.
7	They will have bad scores <b>and</b> it will lower their grade.
8	Many benefits offered by mobile phone are helpful for student's daily activity. Student may use the mobile phone for some reasons, <b>such as</b> browsing information, getting additional knowledge, communicating to others and also playing games.
9	<b>In fact</b> , the elementary school students themselves bring the mobile phone at school.

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No	Sentence
10	They are <b>also</b> so busy with their mobile phone also if there are some messages or calling, they forget to keep their mobile phone silent, it will also disturb teaching learning process.
11	All of things around the world can we access by the internet, <b>and</b> the mobile phone has it. Students can access what they want and need.
12	It is <b>not only</b> can make the students will be embarrassed, <b>but also</b> the teacher will be.
13	The teachers will give it back to them maybe when the break time <b>or</b> when students go home.
14	To bring a transportation <b>such as</b> , car, motorcycle, etc, people should be in a proper age.
15	The reasons why 21 should be a proper age to bring a transportation are the children who are younger than 21 still need more experiences in driving or riding, 21 years old children are ready and mature to bring a transportation, <b>and</b> by legalize 21 as a proper age to bring a transportation, it reduces the number of accidents.
16	The children are <b>also</b> seldom to practice because of their school days.
17	They are fully concentrate on their educations. <b>And</b> they are not careful to bring a transportation.
18	<b>For example</b> , the son of Ahmad Dani, Dul, he is younger than 21. The accident that he got has become a meaningful lesson for him.
19	<b>For example</b> , a 16 <sup>th</sup> years old child watches a television. In there, there is an action of racing <b>and</b> he thinks that it's a cool way to drive a car.
20	<b>For example</b> , in the middle of having class, you fell sick <b>and</b> you want to go home, then you can use your phone to call your parents and pick you up.

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No	Sentence
21	<b><u>Also</u></b> the students are less likely to understand the material because they're too busy with their gadgets, chatting, upload their status on facebook and twitter, post photos on instagram, or even play games. <b><u>Moreover</u></b> , if the students are allowed to bring their phones then they will use it to cheat in quiz or even in examination. They will find the answer on the internet and just simply copy paste it.
22	<b><u>In fact</u></b> , they feel like the teachers have abused their power of being teachers, they act as they like.
23	<b><u>For example</u></b> , use the phone in class whenever they want to, make a phonecall while having a class <b><u>and</u></b> for some teachers, they even play games while the students are still having a group discussion.
24	Starting from the olders, teenagers, and children, they know about the mobile phones <b><u>and</u></b> they have it.
25	<b><u>Moreover</u></b> they think that using mobile phone make them more confident and popular. It sound like mobile phone is the part of their life, so they cannot life without mobile phone.
26	The reason why they allow their students to bring mobile phone is because to call their parents if there is something important, <b><u>also</u></b> because the international school so mobile phone is allowed and other reasons.
27	However, mobile phone is <b><u>also</u></b> have bad thing or bad effect for the students,
28	<b><u>more over</u></b> if they bring mobile phone to the school and using it in the class.
29	Because of mobile phone can disturb class, it <b><u>also</u></b> will make students unfocus in lesson, students will cheat-browsing the assignment given using internet in cellphone.
30	When class starting <b><u>and</u></b> the teacher is explaining the material, suddenly one of the student's cellphone is ringing.

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No	Sentence
31	<b>Moreover</b> , while there is a quiz <b>and</b> the students are focusing their mind in quiz given, then suddenly one of the students cellphone is ringing, it will very disturb them and make their focus become unfocus.
32	<b>Also</b> with cellphone students can be lazier, because they can open the internet to find the assignment that their teacher give.
33	<b>For example</b> if they are given assignment about descriptive text <b>and</b> their teacher asked them to make example about it.
34	<b>Also</b> , they can play or using cell phone as much as they want out of school.
35	I personally disagree with mobile phones in classroom <b>because</b> it is not a must for students to bring mobile phone in class, it is a distraction for the student's concentration during the lesson, <b>and also</b> it increase the risk of cheating.
36	Bringing mobile phones in classroom <b>also</b> will distract the student's concentration during the lesson.
37	One of the distracters is <b>also</b> the games on their mobile phones.
38	It is very distracting <b>and</b> this is one of the reasons I say no to mobile phones in classroom.
39	Even when they already get the answers from the net, they can <b>also</b> share what they have got to their friends via texting.
40	Using mobile phones in the classroom is unnecessary for the students. <b>Besides</b> unnecessary, it <b>also</b> can decrease the student's concentration in the class, <b>and</b> it is <b>also</b> increase the risk of cheating.
41	The students are <b>also</b> expected to be wise in using mobile phones in school.
42	Beside preventing inappropriate attitudes <b>such as</b> bullying, theft, and sexual harassing, CCTV can control the behavior of students and also can be benefit for teacher's evaluation.

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No	Sentence
43	Students who are <b><u>also</u></b> realized that they are being watched would be afraid of doing inappropriate behaviors like bullying or stealing things from their friends.
44	The teacher have to ensure and encourage the students to be creative <b><u>and</u></b> that it is okay to make mistakes because we learn from mistakes <b><u>too</u></b> .
45	Teachers can <b><u>also</u></b> be benefit with the installation of CCTV in class.
46	By doing this, teachers can improve greatly which can <b><u>also</u></b> be benefit for the students.
47	It <b><u>also</u></b> makes students discipline and do their homework diligently.
48	The teachers can <b><u>also</u></b> use it for their evaluation of their performance in class, which can improves their methods in teaching effectively for students.
49	Sexual abuse to children has been an important issues nowadays. More cases about sexual abuse to children has been revealed. <b><u>For example</u></b> , sexual abuse to a pre-schoolers in an international school in Jakarta.
50	<b><u>Also</u></b> , a pedophile who has sexually abused children was arrested. At one side, it is a relief that more sexual abuse cases are revealed and investigated <b><u>and</u></b> the pedophiles are arrested. However, I personally do not agree to use chemical emasculation as punishment for pedophiles because pedophiles are suffered from mental disorder, chemical emasculation might cause other health problems, the effect of chemical emasculation is temporary, there is not enough money <b><u>and</u></b> the pedophiles still might do sexual harassment to children to take revenge or have fun.
51	Pedophilia may also lead to other mental disorder, <b><u>such as</u></b> psychopath.
52	This might lead to other problems <b><u>such as</u></b> suicide or psychopath.

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No	Sentence
53	<b><u>Moreover</u></b> , if they only get chemical emasculation, they still recognize themselves as pedophiles and might do sexual harassment to children.
54	<b><u>In addition</u></b> , some chemical substances in the chemical emasculation may cause health problems, <b><u>such as</u></b> prostat cancer or other kind of cancer and hormone disorder.
55	<b><u>Moreover</u></b> , the effect of chemical emasculation is temporary.
56	<b><u>Also</u></b> , to get a maximal result, the chemical emasculation should be done for several times periodically, which is hard to be held. The pedophiles might not come back to get the injections.
57	<b><u>Also</u></b> , by looking at this country's financial conditions, government might not be able to support this chemical emasculation because of the lack of fund.
58	<b><u>Also</u></b> for the sake of revenge, pedophiles still do sexual harassment because they have been injected the chemical emasculation as the punishment <b><u>and</u></b> they need to get more victims as the compensation. <b><u>Moreover</u></b> , pedophiles who have had chemical emasculation can do sexual harassment to children for having fun, not based on sexual desires anymore.
59	<b><u>Also</u></b> , the chemical emasculation may cause health problems, <b><u>such as</u></b> cancer and hormone disorder.
60	<b><u>In addition</u></b> , to get maximum result, chemical emasculation should be done for several times periodically <b><u>and</u></b> the government can't afford it because of its high price.
61	<b><u>Actually</u></b> , cellphone is a good for student. They can open the internet like facebook, twitter, youtube, and instagram.
62	<b><u>For example</u></b> , my friend (Dedy) play mobile phone in the class when there is a Biology subject. He do not pay attention to my Biology teacher when she explain the material.

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No	Sentence
63	<b><u>For example</u></b> , my English teacher (Mr. Alex), he gives the punishment because his student play mobile phone in the class.
64	The last, students become lazy to study because they always focus with their mobile phone, they feel enjoy to watch porno video in youtube, <b><u>and</u></b> they can make a sexual harassment at school.
65	The conclusion are the students should pay attention to the teacher when teacher explain the material, cell phone can make students lazy to study <b><u>and</u></b> students can make a sexual harassment at school.
66	They <b><u>also</u></b> become lazy. In their mind, just playing games and also chatting with their friends in the classroom.
67	They can <b><u>also</u></b> selfish with their friends and their circumstance.
68	But, if their parents knows about the weakness of their children, perhaps their parents will encourage their children, <b><u>such as</u></b> take private course or another course based on the students can not follow the subject or lesson.
69	So, the teacher will know the weakness of the student <b><u>too</u></b> .
70	The third reason is the students can be passive person. They will did not want join organization, <b><u>such as</u></b> OSIS, boy or girl scout, PMR, Kader, UKS and also another committees held on their school.
71	As we know that smoking brings many health problems, <b><u>such as</u></b> respiratory problem, lung cancer, heart attack, high blood pressure, etc.
72	Personal choice is the right that should be fulfilled by the government after the society has done their obligation, <b><u>for example</u></b> : pay taxes and obey the rules.
73	Nobody is forced to keep smoking; <b><u>moreover</u></b> , nobody is forced to quit as well.
74	<b><u>In fact</u></b> , banning smoking will lead to another problem which is fake self awareness.

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No	Sentence
75	We can't simply propose to ban smoking since cigarette <b><u>and</u></b> its factory give a lot of contributions to the country.
76	As a democratic government, it should <b><u>also</u></b> respect the freedom of personal choice of the people.
77	The latest development, in 2013, Turkey <b><u>also</u></b> decided to legalize it as a new punishment option.
78	They <b><u>also</u></b> can't think logically and differentiate which is right or wrong.
79	Spreading fear brought by punishments, since ancient time, has been proven to be effective in dealing with serious threat, <b><u>and</u></b> it is expected to remain effective if applied in Indonesia related to our law which is very weak and has been proven not to promote any fear among pedophiles.
80	This means less crimes committed related to the actions of pedophiles, <b><u>and</u></b> this will result in decreasing possibility of regeneration of pedophiles.
81	Considering and remembering that our maximum punishment here in Indonesia is very weak <b><u>and</u></b> the number of pedophilia cases keeps increasing, government should think the more severe punishment to fix the situation.
82	The students <b><u>also</u></b> do not listen the teacher explanation and busy with yourself.
83	The students do not need to do that. Beside they can browse it from the internet, <b><u>or</u></b> they can copy it from their friend.
84	They can take a photo from the book <b><u>or</u></b> they can get the message from their friend that include the answer of the test
85	The teacher can ask the students to open the bag. <b><u>And</u></b> the teacher can know the students entrust their mobile phone or not
86	They <b><u>also</u></b> do not have a diving license. Maybe their parents <b><u>also</u></b> do not care about There are three reasons that I want to explain about why we legalized the driving age around the world at the age of 21: they are emotionally ready, they are psychologically ready, <b><u>and</u></b> they are mentally ready.

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No	Sentence
87	Why I said so? because as I know, when the children reach the age of 21 they are totally mature <b>and</b> they are not children anymore.
88	If the children under 21, they will show off about their ability in driving <b>and</b> they drive with high speed without thinking about the risk. That is very dangerous things.
89	They have already growth <b>and</b> their cognitive skill is <b>also</b> enough. They know how to behave, they know how to control themselves, <b>and</b> the pride of theirselves is not as high as they were children.
90	<b>For example:</b> when we drive our car, the street could be very crowded <b>and</b> there are many cars and motorcycles that will accompany us in the street.
91	As we know that after the class is finished by the teacher, the teacher will leave the class <b>and</b> it is the time for the students to use their rest time in the class.
92	For twelve grader, who have already finished the final exam and will continue to study in University, they might think that the schedule is not as full as in their Senior High school <b>and also</b> they can express themselves by wearing fashionable clothes.
93	The third, wears a pair of shoes, not a pair of sandals or another fashionable brand nowadays “croc”. It is <b>also</b> the same like sandals.
94	If you are man, you can wear sport shoes <b>and</b> for feminine girls if you do not like wear a pair of shoes, you can wear flat shoes.
95	In the summary, if you wear a shirt which have neck and sleeves and a pair of long jeans <b>or</b> for woman wear skirt under your knees and also wears a pair of shoes, not sandals you will be judge as have a good attitude.

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No	Sentence
96	<b><u>Actually</u></b> it is very bad if in the middle of the lesson, the students are playing with their gadget and do not pay attention in class, it can disturb to the other students, text/BBM-ing with someone special and cheat on the tests.
97	First, the students are playing with their gadget in the class. It is very bad attitude. Why? Because when the teacher keep talking to explain the materials <b><u>and</u></b> some of students play with the gadget.
98	Second, it can disturb to the other students. <b><u>Actually</u></b> , this point has a related from first. During the class <b><u>and</u></b> there is someone's phone ringing, it can be disturb for the learning process.
99	<b><u>Besides</u></b> that, one of the students is paying something in the gadget, it is very disturbing.
100	Maybe because they feel bored <b><u>or</u></b> the students do not like that teacher.
101	<b><u>Actually</u></b> , it is not important do that during the class. The students can text/ BBM-ing after the class finish.
102	We will have freedom to wear anything we want <b><u>and</u></b> it will be so fun to use colorful clothes every day.
103	<b><u>In fact</u></b> , no uniform is <b><u>actually</u></b> can put us in many problems like wasting money for a temporary satisfying (to buy new clothes and tomorrow buy the new one again because we already bored with the old clothes, until we don't realize that we spent our money very fast, and then we regret it in the end of the month), next is we will have to always update our clothes so that everyone will think that we are fashionable enough, where it's just make us never satisfy with our appearance and that's so for sure.
104	That's why continuing the use of uniform (dress codes) after we graduate from Senior High School have many positive advantages <b><u>such as</u></b> encourage the power of equality, saving money, prevent bullying, and help college's image building.

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No	Sentence
105	Rich students will middle-low students <b>and</b> it can drop the mental.
106	It's okay if one middle-low student has strong mental to overcome the dominating from rich students, but for a middle-low student who isn't mentally strong enough, it'll be quite dangerous because it may causes that student to feel shy, mentally down, even stop from the college only because he/she can't compete their clothes' brand with the rich students' <b>and</b> that mostly cause by they (middle-low student) doesn't have enough money to buy branded clothes.
107	It's <b>also</b> good for students who come from a middle-low economy background because they don't need to stress to find money in order to buy new clothes routinely only to make their selves look similar and as fashionable as the rich students.
108	Prevent bullying is <b>also</b> another positive thing from the dress codes in college because as we know that the model choices of clothes for students who are overweight are not as much as the model choices of clothes for who with a normal weight.
109	That can makes a fat student to get bully from a normal weight student because their clothes' model are not as much as the others <b>and</b> it will reduce their fashionable rate.
110	<b>Also</b> usually a college has their own uniq side that is applying in their uniform.
111	<b>For example</b> , a go green college will make a green color uniform so that people in the outside can realize that go green image from seeing the students of the college.
112	Allow the students to combine the uniform with one or two kinds of additional clothes <b>such as</b> cardigan, jumper, or jacket.

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No	Sentence
113	The college can make an event for the students to modify the uniform to be more interesting look. <b>Or</b> maybe the college can make a competition that let the students to create a new uniform model <b>and</b> the winner will be able to produce his/her uniform <b>and</b> all students will wear that new uniform. Hopefully, it can attract student's feeling to enjoy wearing a uniform.
114	The government has made some alternative ways to solve this problem <b>such as</b> building, highways, making close-open hours for some crowded streets, providing public vehicles, etc. There are reasons why most people prefer to take private cars: it is more comfortable to take private cars, public vehicles are considered unsafe, <b>and</b> it is more efficient to take private cars to go to different places in a day.
115	The AC <b>also</b> gives relaxation for the passengers in the private cars.
116	<b>Actually</b> , these kinds of entertainment and relaxation can be gotten in public vehicles <b>too</b> .
117	Many crimes <b>such as</b> holdup, robbery happened in the public vehicles, this is why people prefer private cars.
118	These main reasons of people prefer to take private cars can be concluded: the private cars are more comfortable, the private cars are safer, <b>and</b> the private cars are more efficient than public vehicles.
119	Now we can enjoy the technology, we can get it very easy <b>for example</b> the handphone, camera, CCTV, computer etc.
120	<b>In addition</b> ; when students are doing exam, the teacher are able to monitoring the students who are cheating in class.
121	<b>Also</b> CCTV can reduce sexual harrastment for students.
122	What they deserve to get is the chemical emasculation because: it is more fair, it can completely stop it from happening, <b>and</b> it can protect the other kids from being the victims.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
123	<b>Besides</b> sexually, they <b>also</b> have ruined the kids psychologically.
124	<b>In addition</b> , when the pedophiles rape the kids what they get is pleasure, but do they think about what the kids feel? What they feel was only pain because they still do not know anything about sex, <b>and</b> the pedophiles do not even consider that.
125	Even though by punishing them with the chemical emasculation can take their right to have sex as human beings, it is still fair because they <b>also</b> have taken the right of the kids to feel safe.
126	Therefore, from all the things the pedophiles do, it is more fair to give them the chemical emasculation punishment because when they do sexual harassment they <b>also</b> get sexual punishment.
127	The officers <b>also</b> train them to be better people when they are out of jail.
128	Let us think about what the victims feel, <b>and</b> what will possibly happen to them in the future. Something that is impressive will be remember throughout our lives.
129	<b>For example</b> they might be afraid to meet adult strangers <b>or</b> someone with similar characteristics as the suspect.
130	It is surely not easy to live in such condition, <b>and</b> of course we do not want any more kids to feel that way.
131	Pedophiles are really dangerous, <b>and</b> parents should protect their children from being the victims.
132	We have to protect our kids together, <b>and</b> what is best for the law to do is to give the chemical emasculation punishment that is more fair.
133	It <b>also</b> will surely stop the pedophile to do the same thing again, <b>and</b> the other kids can be protected from becoming the victims.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
134	Recently, most of people have their own mobile phone <b><u>and</u></b> the rating of user is increase dramatically because of the functions and the features of mobile phone.
135	Because it can cause three main distraction, such as it can distract the students concentration, provide the opportunity to cheat <b><u>and</u></b> the last is they will play the games during the learning process.
136	They may use their phone to text in one another during the learning process <b><u>and</u></b> the ring of mobile phone of course distract their focus in the learning process.
137	Recently a study demonstrated that many school prohibit the students to use their phone in the classroom <b><u>and</u></b> I think that it is reasonable because it can distract their concentration.
138	Second, cell phone provide the opportunity to cheat during the test. Well, in this case many students use the mobile phone to cheat <b><u>such as</u></b> put the answer in their mobile phone, capture the note, browse the internet to look for the informations.
139	<b><u>And also</u></b> some of them may use the features from the mobile phone to cheat, <b><u>such as</u></b> use the calculator to count something <b><u>and</u></b> of course it will make the score will not accurate because they do an instant way <b><u>and</u></b> they will more depend on their mobile phone rather than use their mind to do critical thinking to solve problem.
140	Therefore, school should prohibit the students to use cell phones in class because it can cause three main distractions, <b><u>such as</u></b> distract the students concentration, provide the opportunity to cheat during the test <b><u>and</u></b> the last is the students will play the games during the learning process.
141	So, it will not distract their concentration. In other way, if there is a locker in front of the class, it's better for them to put their phone there during the lesson <b><u>and</u></b> they can use it again after the learning process finished.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
142	CCTV is like a hidden camera which has function to monitor an activity in and important place <b><u>such as</u></b> building, public area or even a house.
143	CCTV is <b><u>not only</u></b> installed in the urgent area <b><u>such as</u></b> security area and administration area, <b><u>but</u></b> CCTV is <b><u>also</u></b> installed in the classroom.
144	By installing CCTV in the class, it doesn't mean that the school let the teachers more relaxed or made them become lazier, but CCTV can help the teacher in monitoring the students especially when the teacher is not in the class <b><u>or</u></b> there is a dismissal class, the teacher can check the students activities through CCTV so that the learning process can still run well.
145	It is undeniable that some students <b><u>and</u></b> teachers sometimes break the rules in the class. <b><u>For example</u></b> when the students are cheating in a test or final exam, the keeper can see their actions through CCTV and report them to the principle or the teacher.
146	Not only the students, the teachers sometimes also break the rules in the class. <b><u>For example</u></b> , when they give the physical punishment to the students.
147	As we know that the installment of CCTV in the class can help for monitoring every activities <b><u>such as</u></b> the learning process, <b><u>and</u></b> we <b><u>also</u></b> know that CCTV can help for preventing the breaking rules and the crime, then let us install CCTV in the class.
148	Today, especially in Indonesia, traffic jams is a huge problem <b><u>and</u></b> one of the causes of a traffic jam is privately owned vehicles.
149	People go to the centre to go to work <b><u>and</u></b> they usually use their private vehicles to reach their destination.
150	There are a lot of reasons, why we should ban private cars, specifically three reasons, <b><u>and</u></b> they are people using private cars can be stressed out in a traffic jam, produce more

## Appendix 2

	pollution, and can cause accidents.
No	Sentence
151	During the day, when the sun is at the peak, traffic jams caused by private cars occurs <b><u>and</u></b> this can cause lots of people to be stressed out.
152	If we're to ban private cars in the city centre, there will be less traffic <b><u>and</u></b> people can get to their destinations quicker.
153	This effect is <b><u>not only</u></b> bad for our health, it is <b><u>also</u></b> bad for our environment.
154	One of the main reasons of global warming is pollution <b><u>and</u></b> private cars concentrated on one area will destroy our ozone layers.
155	Pollution is <b><u>also</u></b> the main cause of lung cancer.
156	Unlike professional drivers private cars tend to drive as they please <b><u>and</u></b> they often ignore the rules.
157	To summarize, the main reasons why we should ban private cars in the town area are: they can cause a lot of people a great deal of stress, they can produce more pollution, <b><u>and</u></b> lastly they can cause road accident.
158	If we ban private cars in the downtown area everything will be much smoother <b><u>and</u></b> the roads will be less crowded.
159	Hopefully these tips can be usefull <b><u>and</u></b> hopefully people are more aware of the advantages of not using private cars in the city centre.

## Appendix 2

**Table 2: Logical Connectors Showing Contrastive Taken From the Students' Compositions.**

No	Sentence
1	I once again say that I am fully aware of the usefulness of cellphones <b>but</b> it does not mean it can be used anywhere.
2	Cellphones can always be used <b>but</b> not in the classroom.
3	Those all of benefits are definitely really efficient for students, <b>but</b> if the students can not use mobile phone responsibly, it can be a danger for them.
4	That habit cannot help students more independent and responsible, <b>but</b> it can make them have a bad habit.
5	The proper age to bring a transportation is 17, <b>but</b> I'm not totally agree with it.
6	<b>Eventhough</b> 17 years old is considered to be mature, the children still need knowledges about the traffic condition in the city.
7	About 10 or 15 years ago, phone was only used by rich people with a lot of money, <b>but</b> now many cell phone companies have produced their own type of phones with different price.
8	<b>However</b> , some of them create phone that can be bought by low income family.
9	<b>Because of</b> this situation, they tend to bring it to school <b>even though</b> they're already knew that they're not allowed to. There are so many people who talked about this problem, whether the students are allowed to bring phone in class or not. Some say yes and some are the other way around.
10	<b>However</b> every school in this country, well not just in this country <b>but</b> all over the world provides phone inside the building, <b>so</b> you can just simply ask for help to one of your teacher to call your parents.
11	In this modern era, using mobile phone is allowed in everywhere, <b>even though</b> in school.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
12	<b>However</b> , mobile phone is also have bad thing or bad effect for the students, more over if they bring mobile phone to the school and using it in the class.
13	Second reason is students will use cellphone in class everytime <b>eventhough</b> the teacher teaching and explaining the material or the lesson.
14	It is fine for students to has cell phones <b>because</b> it's modern era, <b>but</b> don't bring them when school.
15	Students can bring their mobile phones to school, <b>but</b> it doesn't mean that they can use it in the classroom.
16	Although, it may seem would cost greatly, <b>but</b> the school should focus more on the beneficial gained.
17	Setting CCTV in class may pressured the students in class, as they feel like being watched all day, <b>but</b> if teachers do their role in encouraging and believing in their students' performance, then CCTV can do no harm in students' active performance.
18	<b>However</b> , it is also a dilemma on how we can punish those child predators, who have destroyed many children's futures, so that they do not repeat their action.
19	<b>However</b> , I personally do not agree to use chemical emasculation as punishment for pedophiles because pedophiles are suffered from mental disorder, chemical emasculation might cause other health problems, the effect of chemical emasculation is temporary, there is not enough money and the pedophiles still might do sexual harassment to children to take revenge or have fun.
20	Last, the pedophiles might still do sexual harassment to children, <b>even though</b> they have gotten chemical emasculation, to take revenge.
21	Last, <b>eventhough</b> pedophiles have had chemical emasculation, the chance that they repeat the sexual harassment is still high because they might do it for either taking revenge or having fun.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
22	<b>But</b> , if their parents knows about the weakness of their children, perhaps their parents will encourage their children, such as take private course or another course based on the students can not follow the subject or lesson.
23	<b>Yet</b> , by banning smoking the government fails to do its main objective, provides welfare and democracy to its society. Some reasons that should be considered are the personal choice, underestimating citizens' thinking, fake self awareness and job field.
24	While they are in prison, they must have to hold back their sexual desire; <b>however</b> , if they are released, they will tend to fulfil their desire which has so long been denied.
25	When this possibility reaches at zero level, Indonesia will be free from pedophiles <b>though</b> it may take very long time.
26	<b>Although</b> , the phone and the message sometimes do not important than the material. The students prefer to concreate with the message that do not important, it can cause you the bad mark because you do not concreate well with the explanation from the teacher.
27	The effect is his car broken <b>but</b> luckily he is still alive.
28	<b>But</b> through their experience of life, they have already trained to be mentally ready to do anything.
29	One of the answer is right, <b>but</b> wearing fashionable clothes? Is it allowed? Here I will give some view for what you can wear to campus.
30	For feminine girls <b>instead</b> you wear jeans, you can wear skirt <b>but</b> it must be under your knees.
31	<b>But</b> , what is mostly happens is rich students will be very dominating. They will use branded clothes every day in the campus.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
32	It's okay if one middle-low student has strong mental to overcome the dominating from rich students, <b>but</b> for a middle-low student who isn't mentally strong enough, it'll be quite dangerous because it may causes that student to feel shy, mentally down, even stop from the college only because he/she can't compete their clothes' brand with the rich students' and that mostly cause by they (middle-low student) doesn't have enough money to buy branded clothes.
33	They may want to follow the newest trend <b>but</b> at least they can't use their new clothes in the college while in fact they'll spent their time mostly in the campus.
34	This crime happened not because of the public vehicles security, <b>but</b> it was because the passengers did not watch themselves while taking public vehicles.
35	It is true, <b>but</b> people never realize that when each person drives his or her car, the more crowded the streets will be.
36	The main reason of traffic congestion is that people prefer to use private cars, <b>but</b> they do not consider the effect of it.
37	<b>However</b> , arresting them is not enough because what they have done is an extreme crime.
38	In addition, when the pedophiles rape the kids what they get is pleasure, <b>but</b> do they think about what the kids feel? What they feel was only pain because they still do not know anything about sex, and the pedophiles do not even consider that.
39	<b>Even though</b> by punishing them with the chemical emasculation can take their right to have sex as human beings, it is still fair because they also have taken the right of the kids to feel safe.
40	The officers also train them to be better people when they are out of jail. <b>However</b> , the lust they have to kids come from themselves.

## Appendix 2

No	Sentence
41	<b><u>Although</u></b> they are still kid, they can be traumatized because of that bad experience.
42	<b><u>Even though</u></b> sometimes they forget the details, it still can affect them.
43	<b><u>However</u></b> it is important to know that cell phone should not be used on the classroom, so it means there is no cell phone in the classroom.
44	If they want to bring the cell phone in class, it's okay <b><u>but</u></b> it's better for them to switch the ring off during the learning process.
45	By installing CCTV in the class, it doesn't mean that the school let the teachers more relaxed or made them become lazier, <b><u>but</u></b> CCTV can help the teacher in monitoring the students especially when the teacher is not in the class or there is a dismissal class, the teacher can check the students activities through CCTV so that the learning process can still run well.

## Appendix 2

**Table 3: Logical Connectors Showing Cause and Effect Taken From the Students' Compositions.**

No.	Sentence
1	I am against this revolutionary thought <b>because</b> I believe that the use of cellphone in the classroom distracts the students attention, disrespects the teacher and also lowers the students grade.
2	<b>If</b> a cellphone suddenly rings in a classroom I have no doubt that everyone will be disturbed.
3	Not only distracting for a few seconds but also half of the class or maybe more will be distracted for a longer time <b>because</b> they find something to be replied on their cellphones.
4	The teacher will be disrespected <b>because</b> he tries to deliver his knowledge with all his heart content to you and he finds out that some of the students pay no attention while holding their cellphones.
5	He will be upset for sure. In this situation the students may get scolded by the teacher and it makes them feel humiliated in front of the classroom and worst the teacher may mark their names and reduce their scores <b>because of</b> the behavior problems.
6	They will no longer listen to the teacher <b>because</b> they are too busy with their cellphones which makes they will learn nothing from the teacher.
7	To conclude, the use of cellphone should be prohibited in the classroom <b>because</b> there is no advantages of it.
8	Those all of benefits are definitely really efficient for students, but <b>if</b> the students can not use mobile phone responsibly, it can be a danger for them.
9	I think <b>if</b> school bans students bringing their mobile phone their concentration in class will be not disturbed, there will be no violation by students, and also no infraction in their academy activity.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
10	First, as I wrote before in the first paragraph that <b>if</b> no mobile phone in the class, there will be a full concentration.
11	It's going to be different <b>if</b> students are allowed to bring their mobile phone.
12	They are also so busy with their mobile phone also <b>if</b> there are some messages or calling, they forget to keep their mobile phone silent, it will also disturb teaching learning process.
13	<b>If</b> the school allow the students bring their phone, and then they brow a negative thing when in class, the teacher find it, then students are punished.
14	<b>If</b> students are allowed to bring their phone in class. We as teachers cannot predict what will they (the students) do with their phone. One day, there is a quiz in class. There is a student that is not ready and prepared on that quiz. Fortunately, the school allow its student to bring the phone in class. So, that student makes his quiz dependent on his phone. <b>Because</b> he will get the answer in his phone by browsing the internet.
15	Beside on those all negative things above, I will put a solution that is the important thing the teachers can do <b>if</b> the students are very need the mobile phone although in school.
16	<b>Because</b> it will not inflict the students and also the school.
17	All things can be better, <b>if</b> we can do it responsibly in a better way.
18	It's better <b>if</b> 21 <sup>st</sup> becomes the proper age to bring a transportation.
19	Why? <b>Because</b> 17 years old child isn't mature enough.
20	The children are also seldom to practice <b>because of</b> their school days.
21	There are some cases that young child got an accident <b>because</b> he doesn't have enough experience in driving.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
22	<b>Because of</b> young age in bringing a transportation, it may happen an accident.
23	For 17 years old children, driving a car is dangerous <b>because</b> they are not well-experienced.
24	They feel like the phones is the part of their soul, <b>so</b> they can't leave them at home.
25	<b>Because of</b> this situation, they tend to bring it to school even though they're already knew that they're not allowed to.
26	For example, in the middle of having class, you fell sick and you want to go home, <b>then</b> you can use your phone to call your parents and pick you up.
27	So many students having making this situation to become such a big problem just <b>so that</b> they are allowed to bring it.
28	Another problem is it will be a disturbance for the teacher while having a class <b>because</b> students tend to play with their gadgets and not listen to what the teacher says.
29	Also the students are less likely to understand the material <b>because</b> they're to busy with their gadgets, chatting, upload their status on facebook and twitter, post photos on instagram, or even play games.
30	Moreover, <b>if</b> the students are allowed to bring their phones then they will use it to cheat in quiz or even in examination.
31	However, a lot of student protest that <b>if</b> they are not allowed then the rule of not to bring phone in class should be applied on teachers too.
32	Teachers have to respect <b>if</b> they want to be respected.
33	Sure the teachers have a lot of activities, but they have to be wise in organizing the time, <b>if</b> you're still teaching then put your phone in silent mode, and leave it at your office or just simply put it in your pocket.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
34	However every school in this country, well not just in this country but all over the world provides phone inside the building, <b>so</b> you can just simply ask for help to one of your teacher to call your parents.
35	So, cellphone shouldn't be brought or used in class <b>because</b> it will be a disturbance while having a class. This rule is applied for both students and also teachers.
36	<b>Because of</b> the benefit from using mobile phone every people really interested using it, especially for teenager.
37	<b>So</b> , teenagers will always bring their mobile phone everywhere and anytime.
38	It sound like mobile phone is the part of their life, <b>so</b> they cannot life without mobile phone.
39	The reason why they allow their students to bring mobile phone is <b>because</b> to call their parents <b>if</b> there is something important, also because the international school <b>so</b> mobile phone is allowed and other reasons. However, mobile phone is also have bad thing or bad effect for the students, more over <b>if</b> they bring mobile phone to the school and using it in the class.
40	<b>So</b> I do agree <b>if</b> no cellphones in class.
41	First reason why mobile phones is not allowed in class is <b>because</b> it will disturb the class.
42	<b>So if</b> they are allowed to use cell phone in class it very impossible to them understand the lesson <b>because</b> they will busy with their cellphones.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
43	Also with cellphone students can be lazier, <b><u>because</u></b> they can open the internet to find the assignment that their teacher give. It will make student lazy to think, they will just open the internet and searching for the answer then copy paste. For example <b><u>if</u></b> they are given assignment about descriptive text and their teacher asked them to make example about it. There is a lot of example of it in the internet, <b><u>so</u></b> they just copy the article that they choose and write it down.
44	<b><u>Because of</u></b> this reason cell phones should not be allowed to bring in class by students.
45	It is fine for students to has cell phones <b><u>because</u></b> it's modern era, but don't bring them when school.
46	<b><u>Because</u></b> the goal of school is to get knowledge for better future not for playing cell phone and make them lack of knowledge from teacher.
47	I personally disagree with mobile phones in classroom <b><u>because</u></b> it is not a must for students to bring mobile phone in class, it is a distraction for the student's concentration during the lesson, and also it increase the risk of cheating.
48	Using mobile phones in class is not necessary, <b><u>since</u></b> the students have to put their concentration fully on the lessons.
49	Once their mobile phone is ringing by a message or a call, their concentration will be lost <b><u>because</u></b> they want to replay the texts soon and also wondering who calls them.
50	The students should submit their mobile phones in a certain place before entering the classroom, <b><u>because</u></b> bringing their mobile phones in classroom will only be a distraction for them.
51	Another reason why I don't suggest mobile phones in classroom is <b><u>because</u></b> it can increase the risk of cheating among the students, especially during examinations.
52	What the generation would be <b><u>if</u></b> things like this happens everyday.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
53	When CCTV installed people who looked at it will automatically feel like there is someone who's watching them, <b>therefore</b> they will act more careful.
54	The CCTV is always "On", <b>so</b> the school would know <b>if</b> there any intruders or misbehave happen in the classroom.
55	<b>Therefore</b> , installing CCTV in class can prevent misbehave of students or any citizen of the school.
56	<b>So</b> , the teachers have to be creative to let their students express their feelings and creativity in class.
57	The teacher have to ensure and encourage the students to be creative and that it is okay to make mistakes <b>because</b> we learn from mistakes too.
58	<b>So</b> , teachers can use these footage to reflect on their own teaching methods, whether the methods they use that day in class is effective or not.
59	Setting CCTV in class may pressured the students in class, as they feel like being watched all day, but <b>if</b> teachers do their role in encouraging and believing in their students' performance, then CCTV can do no harm in students' active performance.
60	However, it is also a dilemma on how we can punish those child predators, who have destroyed many children's futures, <b>so that</b> they do not repeat their action. Some people say that chemical emasculation is the best way to punish the pedophiles.
61	Chemical emasculation is an action of injecting chemical substances <b>in order to</b> reduce or remove testosterone levels, which can reduce their libido (sexual desires).

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
62	However, I personally do not agree to use chemical emasculation as punishment for pedophiles <b><u>because</u></b> pedophiles are suffered from mental disorder, chemical emasculation might cause other health problems, the effect of chemical emasculation is temporary, there is not enough money and the pedophiles still might do sexual harassment to children to take revenge or have fun.
63	<b><u>Thus</u></b> , chemical emasculation is not an effective way to punish pedophiles. By getting forced to have chemical emasculation, men can think that they have already lost their “pride” <b><u>since</u></b> they have no more testosterone.
64	Mental behavior treatment is the most effective way to help them not to do sexual harassment to children anymore, it can help them to control themselves, preventing themselves to do the sexual harassment more effectively <b><u>because</u></b> they mentally, consciously learn about themselves and their mental disorder.
65	Moreover, <b><u>if</u></b> they only get chemical emasculation, they still recognize themselves as pedophiles and might do sexual harassment to children. They need cure, not depletion of testosterone.
66	<b><u>Due to</u></b> this, the pedophiles still can get their sexual desires back and start to do molesting or sexual harassment toward children.
67	Also, by looking at this country’s financial conditions, government might not be able to support this chemical emasculation <b><u>because of</u></b> the lack of fund.
68	They might do sexual harassment <b><u>because</u></b> they think that they are already known as pedophiles <b><u>and thus</u></b> they don’t hold their selves back.

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No.	Sentence
69	Also for the sake of revenge, pedophiles still do sexual harassment <b><u>because</u></b> they have been injected the chemical emasculation as the punishment and they need to get more victims as the compensation. This is <b><u>because</u></b> they do not know themselves and learn more about themselves. <b><u>Thus</u></b> , they potentially do not hold themselves back and avoid doing sexual harassment.
70	To sum up, chemical emasculation is not an effective punishment for pedophiles <b><u>because</u></b> pedophiles suffer mental disorder <b><u>and thus</u></b> they need a mental treatment, not biological treatment.
71	In addition, to get maximum result, chemical emasculation should be done for several times periodically and the government can't afford it <b><u>because of</u></b> its high price.
72	Last, eventhough pedophiles have had chemical emasculation, the chance that they repeat the sexual harassment is still high <b><u>because</u></b> they might do it for either taking revenge or having fun.
73	I agree <b><u>if</u></b> senior high school students do not bring mobile phone in the class <b><u>because</u></b> it can disturb them when they are studying in class.
74	Cell phone can destroy senior high school student's knowledge <b><u>because</u></b> they always play gadget in the class.
75	Second, teacher should give the punishment when their students play mobile phone or control their students, <b><u>so that</u></b> their students focus with the lesson or pay attention.
76	For example, my English teacher (Mr. Alex), he gives the punishment <b><u>because</u></b> his student play mobile phone in the class. At that time he takes his student's cellphone for six months. In my opinion, my English teacher (Mr. Alex) is right <b><u>because</u></b> he wants to his student to pay attention or focus with the lesson, he wants to his student to get knowledge.

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No.	Sentence
77	The last, students become lazy to study <b>because</b> they always focus with their mobile phone, they feel enjoy to watch porno video in youtube, and they can make a sexual harassment at school.
78	Second reason is become lazy student. Maybe the student did not know about the lesson/subject. <b>So</b> , become lazy student.
79	But, <b>if</b> their parents knows about the weakness of their children, perhaps their parents will encourage their children, such as take private course or another course based on the students can not follow the subject or lesson.
80	It is better <b>if</b> their parents call their teacher in the student's school for teach their children. So, the teacher will know the weakness of the student too. It could be increase score for student.
81	The third reason is the students can be passive person. They will did not want join organization, such as OSIS, boy or girl scout, PMR, Kader, UKS and also another committees held on their school. Why? <b>Because</b> the student want to meet or face to face with their gadget.
82	<b>If</b> they have any messenger, they should reply fast. So, I think it is the reason, if the student to very lazy to join organization or committee or busy with their self.
83	<b>Because</b> they waste time and money for playing game online, chatting, watching youtube and also googling not about the lesson or increase knowledges.
84	<b>So</b> , the students can be not smart or brilliant student like their friend who are diligent and listen well the teacher during teach the lesson and also have note <b>so</b> the student can study again in their home or with their teamwork.
85	In here, I am very agree <b>if</b> the students not allowed bring the cellphone or gadget in the classroom.
86	There is another way to solve the problem about this, <b>if</b> their parents disagree.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
87	I think, the student's cellphone will keep the assistant of school in the teacher room and will back after the lesson already finish. <b><u>So</u></b> , the student can call their driver or parents to pick up their children easily.
88	Another way is the teacher or school will help to call their driver or parent to pick up their children. <b><u>So</u></b> , the students really did not bring their cellphone or gadget in the school.
89	Banning smoking regulation has already been run in some countries <b><u>since</u></b> it is believed to be the most effective way.
90	The second reason why antismoking laws by banning smoking should not be done is <b><u>because</u></b> the government underestimates citizens' thinking.
91	It seems like the government doesn't respect the capability of logical thinking of the society, <b><u>therefore</u></b> , the government makes a law to control their own choices
92	<b><u>Because of</u></b> the antismoking laws, people quit smoking.
93	They don't stop smoking <b><u>because</u></b> they know that smoking has a bad effect on them.
94	Rather than getting caught by police <b><u>because of</u></b> smoking activity, smokers will pretend to quit smoking.
95	We can't simply propose to ban smoking <b><u>since</u></b> cigarette and its factory give a lot of contributions to the country.
96	Chemical emasculation is a process of injecting a chemical substance called anti androgen to weaken or to finally obliterate the force coming from the testosterone <b><u>so that</u></b> someone will have no sexual desire anymore.
97	<b><u>If</u></b> chemical emasculation is legalized and applied as the punishment for pedophiles, government and our law enforcement will be able to prevent pedophiles to repeat their action, spread fear among the pedophiles who are willing or planning their actions, and reduce the possibility of the regeneration of pedophiles.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
98	While they are in prison, they must have to hold back their sexual desire; however, <b>if</b> they are released, they will tend to fulfil their desire which has so long been denied.
99	This intention can lead them to find other victims and repeat their crimes over and over again. <b>Therefore</b> , chemical emasculation is needed to anticipate this.
100	Chemical emasculation will weaken or even obliterate pedophiles' sexual desire, <b>so</b> after they are free from prison, they will have no force which drives them to repeat their actions.
101	When they're thinking this way, they will be unlikely to commit actions which always run in their mind <b>because</b> it can mean suicide.
102	Spreading fear brought by punishments, since ancient time, has been proven to be effective in dealing with serious threat, and it is expected to remain effective <b>if</b> applied in Indonesia related to our law which is very weak and has been proven not to promote any fear among pedophiles.
103	<b>If</b> chemical emasculation is applied, the possibility of the regeneration of pedophiles will be reduced.
104	It means, <b>if</b> pedophiles continuously do their actions, the regeneration of pedophiles will always continue.
105	First reason is disturbing the concentration for the student <b>if</b> the students bring mobile phone in the class, the students can not concentrate with the explanation that the teacher gives to you because of the ringing mobile phone and the message can cause students do not get anything from the lesson.
106	The students prefer to concentrate with the message that do not important, it can cause you the bad mark <b>because</b> you do not concentrate well with the explanation from the teacher.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
107	When the teacher gives some exercise to the students, the student feel lazy to do this <b>because</b> the student can browse anything from mobile phone and get the information that they need to do the exercise.
108	<b>If</b> the students do the test because of mobile phone. They do not need to study anymore.
109	It can cause the teacher do not know the ability of the students <b>because</b> the result of the student do not accurate.
110	<b>Because of</b> that things, we agree that a boy or girl who reach 21 years old, they are allowed to make their driving license of them.
111	<b>If</b> they are not 21 yet, they could not drive wherever they want.
112	Why I said so? <b>because</b> as I know, when the children reach the age of 21 they are totally mature and they are not children anymore.
113	They are adult who has no idea about a competition things that can lead to a dangerous risks. <b>So</b> , the children at this age will choose to be a safe driver than a dangerous driver.
114	<b>If</b> the children under 21, they will show off about their ability in driving and they drive with high speed without thinking about the risk. That is very dangerous things.
115	We see that it better to legalize driving license <b>if</b> the children has reach 21 years old.
116	They will be psychologically ready <b>because</b> from the psychological side, when they reach that age, they will psychologically mature.
117	They know how to behave, they know how to control themselves, and the pride of theirselves is not as high as they were children. <b>So</b> , they can drive safely.
118	<b>If</b> I said mentally maybe it is a little bit abstract <b>because</b> we do not even know how to measure the readiness of their mental.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
119	Mental here is very important things <b>because</b> while we are driving we need our mental to prepare everything that might be happened.
120	The cars and motorcycles can attack us <b>if</b> the driver lost control.
121	We as the driver of our car should be mentally ready. <b>If</b> we are not ready, we might have another problems with the people around us.
122	It is a good way <b>if</b> we legalize the driving license when we reach the age of 21.
123	The main reason said that CCTV is needed <b>because</b> it is able to record anythings.
124	Unfortunately, it is not enough <b>if</b> the school use it for their environment only, <b>because</b> we know that the school has many rooms that also needed to use CCTV.
125	<b>If</b> we used it in the class, we will know all of the activities in there. It is important for us to know what is going on.
126	From CCTV in the class, we are able to watch how the teacher teaches the student, what is the student's activity while the teacher is teaching them, and what do the teacher do to the students <b>if</b> there are trouble in the class.
127	All of those activities that are recorded by CCTV can be observed by the head of the school or other teachers <b>so</b> it will be easy to the teacher to improve their teaching skill.
128	The students will enjoy their free time to do whatever they want to do <b>because</b> they know the teacher will be back to the class when it is the time to start the lesson.
129	<b>If</b> CCTV is used in the class room, we can watch what is the student's activity when the teacher leave the class.
130	<b>If</b> there is an indicate that students will have fight, we can directly go to the class and prevent that thing happen.
131	<b>If</b> we use CCTV in the classroom, we will not only feel safe but also feel better.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
132	This is <b>because</b> CCTV make us feel like we are watched <b>so</b> no one will do bad thing to us.
133	What is in your mind <b>if</b> I ask you about study in University? For twelve grader, who have already finished the final exam and will continue to study in University, they might think that the schedule is not as full as in their Senior High school and also they can express themselves by wearing fashionable clothes. Perhaps, many of teenagers likes to watch Indonesian's drama, <b>so</b> they think that they can wears any fashionable clothes to campus.
134	The first, from the top, wears a shirt. Be polite <b>because</b> you are not going to the mall, you are going to the where educated people live.
135	<b>If</b> your shirt does not have sleeves, you can simply add blazer.
136	The second, wears a pair of jeans, do not use legging <b>because</b> is not good to see someone wears legging at campus.
137	<b>If</b> you are man, you can wear sport shoes and for feminine girls <b>if</b> you do not like wear a pair of shoes, you can wear flat shoes.
138	In the summary, <b>if</b> you wear a shirt which have neck and sleeves and a pair of long jeans or for woman wear skirt under your knees and also wears a pair of shoes, not sandals you will be judge as have a good attitude.
139	Actually it is very bad <b>if</b> in the middle of the lesson, the students are playing with their gadget and do not pay attention in class, it can disturb to the other students, text/BBM-ing with someone special and cheat on the tests.
140	First, the students are playing with their gadget in the class. It is very bad attitude. Why? <b>Because</b> when the teacher keep talking to explain the materials and some of students play with the gadget.
141	It becomes a serious problem <b>if</b> the teacher know about that.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
142	Maybe <b><u>because</u></b> they feel bored or the students do not like that teacher.
143	It can be nice <b><u>if</u></b> the whole of the class we as the students to pay attention.
144	Why can they do that? <b><u>Because</u></b> they are lazy and never study so they just capture or photo the materials to get a good score without their effort.
145	In fact, no uniform is actually can put us in many problems like wasting money for a temporary satisfying (to buy new clothes and tomorrow buy the new one again <b><u>because</u></b> we already bored with the old clothes, until we don't realize that we spent our money very fast, and then we regret it in the end of the month), next is we will have to always update our clothes <b><u>so that</u></b> everyone will think that we are fashionable enough, where it's just make us never satisfy with our appearance and that's so for sure.
146	It's okay <b><u>if</u></b> one middle-low student has strong mental to overcome the dominating from rich students, but for a middle-low student who isn't mentally strong enough, it'll be quite dangerous <b><u>because</u></b> it may causes that student to feel shy, mentally down, even stop from the college only <b><u>because</u></b> he/she can't compete their clothes' brand with the rich students' and that mostly cause by they (middle-low student) doesn't have enough money to buy branded clothes.
147	That's why, <b><u>if</u></b> the college has dress codes or uniform for the students, it will very helpful to reduce the gap between rich and poor students, <b><u>because</u></b> all of them will be forced to use the same uniform or clothes which have the same brand, price, model, and quality.
148	The other advantages of college's dress code is it can help the student to save their money <b><u>because</u></b> they don't need to buy new clothes oftenly.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
149	It's also good for students who come from a middle-low economy background <b><u>because</u></b> they don't need to stress to find money <b><u>in order to</u></b> buy new clothes routinely only to make their selves look similar and as fashionable as the rich students.
150	Prevent bullying is also another positive thing from the dress codes in college <b><u>because</u></b> as we know that the model choices of clothes for students who are overweight are not as much as the model choices of clothes for who with a normal weight.
151	An obese student can't use mini dress <b><u>because</u></b> it will show their big belly.
152	That can makes a fat student to get bully from a normal weight student <b><u>because</u></b> their clothes' model are not as much as the others and it will reduce their fashionable rate.
153	For example, a go green college will make a green color uniform <b><u>so that</u></b> people in the outside can realize that go green image from seeing the students of the college.
154	Give one day free uniform day for the students <b><u>so</u></b> they can still have a chance to express their fashion style.
155	These ways are not quite effective <b><u>because</u></b> there still many traffic congestions happen on some streets, especially on the streets in the center of the city.
156	Taking private cars is considered more comfortable <b><u>because</u></b> private cars have AC system, radio, CD player and even television which can be used as entertainment and relaxation devices for people in the middle of their way.
157	Most people are afraid to take public vehicles <b><u>because</u></b> they are considered as unsafe. This crime happened not <b><u>because of</u></b> the public vehicles security, but it was <b><u>because</u></b> the passengers did not watch themselves while taking public vehicles.
158	People prefer taking private cars <b><u>because</u></b> they think that they can go anywhere easily and faster than taking public vehicles.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
159	Traffic congestion can be reduced <b>if</b> people change their thoughts about public vehicles and start to take them.
160	<b>If</b> it is really needed to take your private car, you can take your whole family members in one car to go to different places by turn
161	<b>If</b> you use in class room, you can control the students easily.
162	There are many benefits for teachers and students <b>if</b> they use CCTV in class room.
163	In addition; when students are doing exam the teacher are able to monitoring the students who are cheating in class. <b>So</b> CCTV is very usefull.
164	Second, the students can feel more safty <b>if</b> their school is installed by CCTV So the parents of the students do not need afraid.
165	<b>If</b> the school do not have CCTV, many people or foreign people from outside can enter the school easily.
166	It is not a normal situation <b>because</b> most people are attracted sexually to someone who is or has been through the puberty.
167	Pedophiles are really dangerous <b>because</b> when they are aroused to a certain kid, they will rape the kid.
168	<b>If</b> the pedophile is male, he does not only do that to female kids but also to male kids throught their anus, just like the news about Jakarta International School case.
169	However, arresting them is not enough <b>because</b> what they have done is an extreme crime. What they deserve to get is the chemical emasculation <b>because</b> : it is more fair, it can completely stop it from happening, and it can protect the other kids from being the victims.
170	The first reason is <b>because</b> the chemical emasculation punishment is more fair than being arrested.
171	The kids will surely feel afraid to meet the same person or even other adult strangers <b>because of</b> that experience.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
172	In addition, when the pedophiles rape the kids what they get is pleasure, but do they think about what the kids feel? What they feel was only pain <b><u>because</u></b> they still do not know anything about sex, and the pedophiles do not even consider that.
173	Even though by punishing them with the chemical emasculation can take their right to have sex as human beings, it is still fair <b><u>because</u></b> they also have taken the right of the kids to feel safe. <b><u>Therefore</u></b> , from all the things the pedophiles do, it is more fair to give them the chemical emasculation punishment <b><u>because</u></b> when they do sexual harassment they also get sexual punishment.
174	<b><u>If</u></b> pedophiles are only arrested in jail, when they are free there is a big possibility that they will not do the same thing. It is totally right that in prison, they learn many things.
175	Arresting them will not help them to control it <b><u>because</u></b> it is naturally from themselves.
176	<b><u>If</u></b> they are punished with the chemical emasculation, they will lose the eagerness of having sex, <b><u>so</u></b> they will not be attracted sexually to kids anymore.
177	Although they are still kid, they can be traumatized <b><u>because of</u></b> that bad experience.
178	Ask your kids to always tell you what happens to them every day. <b><u>If</u></b> there is something wrong or unusual, you can check with their teachers or babysitters.
179	Tell your kids to be careful to strangers, <b><u>and if</u></b> possible not to talk or be near to anyone of them.
180	Tell the police <b><u>if</u></b> you know any suspects or pedophile.
181	Recently, most of people have their own mobile phone and the rating of user is increase dramatically <b><u>because of</u></b> the functions and the features of mobile phone.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
182	<b><u>Because</u></b> it can cause three main distraction, such as it can distract the students concentration, provide the opportunity to cheat and the last is they will play the games during the learning process.
183	Recently a study demonstrated that many school prohibit the students to use their phone in the classroom and I think that it is reasonable <b><u>because</u></b> it can distract their concentration.
184	<b><u>So</u></b> the students will be more focus in their gadget rather than in the teacher's explanation.
185	And also some of them may use the features from the mobile phone to cheat, such as use the calculator to count something and of course it will make the score will not accurate <b><u>because</u></b> they do an instant way and they will more depend on their mobile phone rather than use their mind to do critical thinking to solve problem.
186	So, it means that they should not play the games or use another electronic equipment during the lesson <b><u>because</u></b> they will not get anything or the point of learning after the learning process finished.
187	Therefore, school should prohibit the students to use cell phones in class <b><u>because</u></b> it can cause three main distractions, such as distract the students concentration, provide the opportunity to cheat during the test and the last is the students will play the games during the learning process.
188	<b><u>If</u></b> they want to bring the cell phone in class, it's okay but it's better for them to switch the ring off during the learning process. So, it will not distract their concentration.
189	In other way, <b><u>if</u></b> there is a locker in front of the class, it's better for them to put their phone there during the lesson and they can use it again after the learning process finished.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
190	By installing CCTV in the class, it doesn't mean that the school let the teachers more relaxed or made them become lazier, but CCTV can help the teacher in monitoring the students especially when the teacher is not in the class or there is a dismissal class, the teacher can check the students activities through CCTV <b><u>so that</u></b> the learning process can still run well.
191	<b><u>If</u></b> there is a CCTV in the class, these kinds of actions can be prevented.
192	<b><u>If</u></b> there is no CCTV in the classroom, it can be hard to find the criminals.
193	<b><u>Since</u></b> there are a lot people in a city, the main roads of the city will be overrun by vehicles <b><u>if</u></b> all the people use their private cars
194	Traffic jams will be a common thing <b><u>if</u></b> this happens which is we should ban the use of private vehicles in the downtown area.
195	It can be dangerous, <b><u>if</u></b> people a less stress and angry <b><u>because</u></b> eventually a draw will happen.
196	<b><u>If</u></b> we were to ban private cars in the city centre, there will less traffic and people can get to their destinations quicker.
197	The second reason is <b><u>if</u></b> a lot of people use private car, the pollution level will automatically increase.
198	<b><u>Since</u></b> the city centre is the heart, people there will be polluted with pollution <b><u>if</u></b> there are thousands of private cars.
199	We should stop private cars to enter the city centre <b><u>because</u></b> they can cause car accidents and even destruction to city property.
200	<b><u>If</u></b> we ban private cars in the downtown area everything will be much smoother and the roads will be less crowded
201	Walk, perhaps the healthiest way is to walk to the city centre <b><u>if</u></b> one's house is near.

## Appendix 2

**Table 4: Logical Connectors Showing Sequence Taken From the Students' Compositions.**

No.	Sentence
1	<b>The first matter</b> is cellphone will distract the students attention from the teacher.
2	Another problem is <b>when</b> the other students hear the noise or see some of them are holding cellphone.
3	<b>The second problem</b> is the use of cellphone in the classroom can disrespect the teacher.
4	The teacher will be disrespected because he tries to deliver his knowledge with all his heart content to you and he finds out that some of the students pay no attention <b>while</b> holding their cellphones.
5	<b>Finally</b> it can lower the students grade. Just imagine that in the learning activity full of students holding their cellphones of course the grade will drop.
6	<b>When</b> the time of the examination, they will be surprised because of none of the questions can be answered.
7	<b>To conclude</b> , the use of cellphone should be prohibited in the classroom because there is no advantages of it.
8	<b>First</b> , as I wrote before in the first paragraph that if no mobile phone in the class, there will be a full concentration. The teaching learning process in class will not be disturbed.
9	<b>Then</b> , no mobile phone in class can decrease the violation done by the students. As we know that one of the mobile phone's benefits is that browsing something.
10	If the school allow the students bring their phone, <b>and then</b> they brow a negative thing <b>when</b> in class, the teacher find it, then students are punished.
11	<b>The third</b> is that no mobile phone in class, no infraction in class also
12	Finally, <b>to sum up</b> those all things, I absolutely say "Yes" for not allowing the mobile phone brought in class.
13	The teachers will give it back to them maybe <b>when</b> the break time or <b>when</b> students go home.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
14	<b>The first reason</b> is the children who are younger than 21 still need more experiences in driving or riding.
15	<b>The second reason</b> is 21 years old children or adolescents are ready and mature to bring a transportation.
16	<b>The third reason</b> is by legalize 21 as a proper age, it reduce the number of accidents.
17	For example, a 16 <sup>th</sup> years old child watches a television. In there, there is an action of racing and he thinks that it's a cool way to drive a car. <b>Then</b> , he tries to do like in the television. <b>After that</b> , he accidentally hit the motorist on the street. <b>Finally</b> , he should pay the risks cause of his fault.
18	<b>The conclusion</b> is 21 years old is an ideal age to bring a transportation.
19	<b>When</b> children are 21, they have more confidences and readiness to drive.
20	Sure, phone is something that can be usefull <b>when</b> you need it the most.
21	Another problem is it will be a disturbance for the teacher <b>while</b> having a class because students tend to play with their gadgets and not listen to what the teacher says.
22	For example, use the phone in class whenever they want to, make a phonecall <b>while</b> having a class and for some teachers, they even play games <b>while</b> the students are still having a group discussion.
23	<b>So</b> , cellphone shouldn't be brought or used in class because it will be a disturbance <b>while</b> having a class. This rule is applied for both students and also teachers. <b>After</b> having a class then you can just go back to your beloved phones and play with it again.
24	<b>First</b> reason why mobile phones is not allowed in class is because it will disturb the class.
25	<b>When</b> class starting and the teacher is explaining the material, suddenly one of the student's cellphone is ringing.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
26	Moreover, <b><u>while</u></b> there is a quiz and the students are focusing their mind in quiz given, <b><u>then</u></b> suddenly one of the students cellphone is ringing, it will very disturb them and make their focus become unfocus.
27	<b><u>Second</u></b> reason is students will use cellphone in class everytime eventhough the teacher teaching and explaining the material or the lesson.
28	<b><u>The last reason</u></b> why cellphone should not be allowed in class is to prevent students cheating during the quiz.
29	It is fine for students to has cell phones because it's modern era, but don't bring them <b><u>when</u></b> school. So they can more focus in class and listening the teacher
30	<b><u>Once</u></b> their mobile phone is ringing by a message or a call, their concentration will be lost because they want to replay the texts soon and also wondering who calls them. One of the distracters is also the games on their mobile phones.
31	I experienced the same thing <b><u>when</u></b> I was still in high school. It is very distracting and this is one of the reasons I say no to mobile phones in classroom.
32	The students should submit their mobile phones in a certain place <b><u>before</u></b> entering the classroom, because bringing their mobile phones in classroom will only be a distraction for them.
33	<b><u>When</u></b> the students cannot answer the questions during the exercise or in the examination, they tend to find an easy way.
34	Even <b><u>when</u></b> they already get the answers from the net, they can also share what they have got to their friends via texting.
35	<b><u>When</u></b> CCTV installed people who looked at it will automatically feel like there is someone who's watching them, therefore they will act more careful. Of course someone who has the authority of operating and monitoring the CCTV has to be a person that is trusted, like the headmaster of the school.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
36	<b><u>In conclusion</u></b> , I believe that installing CCTV in class is worth to do.
37	<b><u>First</u></b> , pedophiles are suffered from a mental disorder called pedophilia.
38	<b><u>Last</u></b> , the pedophiles might still do sexual harassment to children, even though they have gotten chemical emasculation, to take revenge.
39	<b><u>To sum up</u></b> , chemical emasculation is not an effective punishment for pedophiles because pedophiles suffer mental disorder and thus they need a mental treatment, not biological treatment.
40	<b><u>Last</u></b> , eventhough pedophiles have had chemical emasculation, the chance that they repeat the sexual harassment is still high because they might do it for either taking revenge or having fun.
41	I agree if senior high school students do not bring mobile phone in the class because it can disturb them <b><u>when</u></b> they are studying in class.
42	<b><u>First</u></b> , senior high school student should pay attention <b><u>when</u></b> the teacher explain the material, not to ply mobile phone in the class.
43	For example, my friend (Dedy) play mobile phone in the class <b><u>when</u></b> there is a Biology subject. He do not pay attention to my Biology teacher <b><u>when</u></b> she explain the material.
44	<b><u>Second</u></b> , teacher should give the punishment <b><u>when</u></b> their students play mobile phone or control their students, so that their students focus with the lesson or pay attention.
45	<b><u>The last</u></b> , students become lazy to study because they always focus with their mobile phone, they feel enjoy to watch porno video in youtube, and they can make a sexual harassment at school.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
46	The conclusion are the students should pay attention to the teacher <b><u>when</u></b> teacher explain the material, cell phone can make students lazy to study and students can make a sexual harassment at school.
47	<b><u>First reason</u></b> I agree with this topic (no mobile phone in class) is the students can not develop their creativity and also can not focus with the lesson teacher given and taught.
48	<b><u>Second reason</u></b> is become lazy student. Maybe the student did not know about the lesson/subject.
49	<b><u>The third reason</u></b> is the students can be passive person.
50	<b><u>So</u></b> , I think it is the reason, if the student to very lazy to join organization or committee or busy with their self.
51	<b><u>The fourth reason</u></b> and <b><u>the last reason</u></b> is the student can be selfish with their circumstance or atmosphere in their school.
52	I think, the student's cellphone will keep the assistant of school in the teacher room and will back <b><u>after</u></b> the lesson already finish.
53	<b><u>The first</u></b> and most important thing to be considered is the personal choice. Personal choice is the right that should be fulfilled by the government <b><u>after</u></b> the society has done their obligation, for example: pay taxes and obey the rules.
54	<b><u>The second reason</u></b> why antismoking laws by banning smoking should not be done is because the government underestimates citizens' thinking.
55	Ironically, <b><u>when</u></b> they have chance to smoke, they will do it again or even worse.
56	<b><u>The last reason</u></b> that also important to be considered is about the job field.
57	<b><u>To sum up</u></b> this essay, I believe that antismoking laws need to be discussed again for its implications in the future.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
58	It was started with the case which happened in Jakarta International School. A Pedophile who worked as a school cleaner at JIS sexually abused 5-year-old student. <b><u>Then</u></b> , a pedophile was caught by the police in Surabaya <b><u>after</u></b> posting inappropriate photographs of children he deceived.
59	<b><u>While</u></b> they are in prison, they must have to hold back their sexual desire; however, if they are released, they will tend to fulfil their desire which has so long been denied.
60	Chemical emasculation will weaken or even obliterate pedophiles' sexual desire, so <b><u>after</u></b> they are free from prison, they will have no force which drives them to repeat their actions.
61	Chemical emasculation has severely frightening and fearful impression. This can help government and law enforcements promote fear among the pedophiles. <b><u>When</u></b> fear has been promoted, pedophiles will be forced to at least think twice <b><u>before</u></b> committing their actions. <b><u>Once</u></b> they're caught, it is possible for them to be punished with chemical emasculation. <b><u>When</u></b> they're thinking this way, they will be unlikely to commit actions which always run in their mind because it can mean suicide.
62	Still related to the previous point, it will promote fear, <b><u>and when</u></b> fear overcomes many intentions of pedophiles to commit their actions, they will force themselves to find proper treatment (psychological therapy, etc).
63	<b><u>When</u></b> this possibility reaches at zero level, Indonesia will be free from pedophiles though it may take very long time.
	<b><u>First reason</u></b> is disturbing the concentration for the student if the students bring mobile phone in the class, the students can not concentrate with the explanation that the teacher gives to you because of the ringing mobile phone and the message can cause students do not get anything from the lesson.
64	<b><u>The second reason</u></b> is making the students lazy.

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No.	Sentence
65	<b><u>When</u></b> the teacher gives some exercise to the students, the student feel lazy to do this because the student can browse anything from mobile phone and get the information that they need to do the exercise.
66	<b><u>The third reason</u></b> is causing the students become dishonest about the test.
67	The students can ask their mobile phone back, <b><u>after</u></b> the class is over.
68	Maybe their parents also do not care about them <b><u>until</u></b> they have got an accident their parents just realized.
69	<b><u>The first reason</u></b> is they are emotionally ready at the age of 21.
70	Why I said so/ because as I know, <b><u>when</u></b> the children reach the age of 21 they are totally mature and they are not children anymore.
71	We know that more or less one year ago, there is a case about Ahmad Dani's son. He drove his car with a very high speed. He did not even think about the risk. <b><u>After that</u></b> , his car is out of control so that the car go onto the other side of the street.
72	<b><u>The second reason</u></b> is about psychologically ready at the age of 21.
73	They will be psychologically ready because from the psychological side, <b><u>when</u></b> they reach that age, they will psychologically mature.
74	<b><u>The third reason</u></b> is about mentally ready.
75	Mental here is very important things because <b><u>while</u></b> we are driving we need our mental to prepare everything that might be happened.
76	For example: <b><u>when</u></b> we drive our car, the street could be very crowded and there are many cars and motorcycles that will accompany us in the street.
77	It is a good way if we legalize the driving license <b><u>when</u></b> we reach the age of 21

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
78	From CCTV in the class, we are able to watch how the teacher teaches the student, what is the student's activity <b><u>while</u></b> the teacher is teaching them, and what do the teacher do to the students if there are trouble in the class.
79	As we know that <b><u>after</u></b> the class is finished by the teacher, the teacher will leave the class and it is the time for the students to use their rest time in the class.
80	The students will enjoy their free time to do whatever they want to do because they know the teacher will be back to the class <b><u>when</u></b> it is the time to start the lesson.
81	If CCTV is used in the class room, we can watch what is the student's activity <b><u>when</u></b> the teacher leave the class.
82	<b><u>First</u></b> , the students are playing with their gadget in the class. It is very bad attitude. Why? Because <b><u>when</u></b> the teacher keep talking to explain the materials and some of students play with the gadget.
83	<b><u>After that</u></b> the students do not pay attention in his/her class. It make many students not focus in the class and can bring a negative effects.
84	<b><u>Second</u></b> , it can disturb to the other students.
85	<b><u>Third</u></b> , text/ BBM-ing with someone special.
86	The students can text/ BBM-ing <b><u>after</u></b> the class finish.
87	<b><u>Fourth</u></b> , cheat on the tests. We know that many students use their phone to make an answer for tests.
88	The prepare all of them <b><u>before</u></b> the tests and use it during the tests. The students type in note and save it.
89	<b><u>In summary</u></b> , we know that there are four reasons why not use cell phone in the classroom because the students are playing with their gadget and do not pay attention in the class, it can disturb the other students, text/BBM- ing with someone special and cheat on the tests.
90	<b><u>After</u></b> we graduate from Senior High School, one thing that make us really happy is an idea that we will be free from the responsibility to use uniform every day.

## Appendix 2

No.	Sentence
91	In fact, no uniform is actually can put us in many problems like wasting money for a temporary satisfying (to buy new clothes and tomorrow buy the new one again because we already bored with the old clothes, <b><u>until</u></b> we don't realize that we spent our money very fast, <b><u>and then</u></b> we regret it in the end of the month), <b><u>next</u></b> is we will have to always update our clothes so that everyone will think that we are fashionable enough, where it's just make us never satisfy with our appearance and that's so for sure.
92	That's why continuing the use of uniform (dress codes) <b><u>after</u></b> we graduate from Senior High School have many positive advantages such as encourage the power of equality, saving money, prevent bullying, and help college's image building.
93	<b><u>When</u></b> we enter the college, of course we will meet many new friends with different economy background.
94	They may want to follow the newest trend but at least they can't use their new clothes in the college <b><u>while</u></b> in fact they'll spent their time mostly in the campus.
95	<b><u>The last</u></b> is that dress codes in college can help the image building of the college. Here it means that a uniform can increase the nationality rate of the college.
96	Many activities that can be done in a private car; people can be more relaxed <b><u>as</u></b> they listen to the music from the radio or watch movie on the television.
97	This crime happened not because of the public vehicles security, but it was because the passengers did not watch themselves <b><u>while</u></b> taking public vehicles.
98	It is true, but people never realize that <b><u>when</u></b> each person drives his or her car, the more crowded the streets will be.
99	<b><u>While</u></b> you are taking the public vehicles, always be aware of strangers and keep your belongings safe.
100	The teacher can control the students easily, so the teacher could know anything what the students are doing <b><u>when</u></b> the teacher out of the class.

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No.	Sentence
101	In addition; <b><u>when</u></b> students are doing exam, the teacher are able to monitoring the students who are cheating in class. So CCTV is very usefull.
102	<b><u>Second</u></b> , the students can feel more safty if their school is installed by CCTV So the parents of the students do not need afraid.
103	<b><u>Third</u></b> , CCTV can make the class room safty.
104	So <b><u>the conclusion</u></b> is using or installing CCTV in class is very usefull not only for students and techers but also the perents of student can feel their child more safty.
105	A pedophile is someone who is aroused <b><u>when</u></b> he sees kids.
106	Pedophiles are really dangerous because <b><u>when</u></b> they are aroused to a certain kid, they will rape the kid.
107	In addition, <b><u>when</u></b> the pedophiles rape the kids what they get is pleasure, but do they think about what the kids feel? What they feel was only pain because they still do not know anything about sex, and the pedophiles do not even consider that.
108	Therefore, from all the things the pedophiles do, it is more fair to give them the chemical emasculation punishment because <b><u>when</u></b> they do sexual harshness they also get sexual punishment.
109	A pedophile cannot control his lust <b><u>when</u></b> he is attracted to a kid.
110	If pedophiles are only arrested in jail, <b><u>when</u></b> they are free there is a big possibility that they will not do the same thing. It is totally right that in prison, they learn many things.
111	The officers also train them to be better people <b><u>when</u></b> they are out of jail.
112	<b><u>The third reason</u></b> is it can protect the other children from being the victims.
113	<b><u>The second reason</u></b> is it can completely stop it from happening

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No.	Sentence
114	<b><u>The first</u></b> reason is because the chemical emasculation punishment is more fair than being arrested.
115	<b><u>First</u></b> , cell phone has the intention to distract the students concentration.
116	<b><u>Second</u></b> , cell phone provide the opportunity to cheat during the test.
117	<b><u>Third</u></b> , the students may use their cell phone to play the game during the learning process.
118	Well, in this case as a students they should have the responsibility to listen to the teacher's explanation and focus on their education <b><u>when</u></b> they are in class.
119	So, it means that they should not play the games or use another electronic equipment during the lesson because they will not get anything or the point of learning <b><u>after</u></b> the learning process finished.
120	In other way, if there is a locker in front of the class, it's better for them to put their phone there during the lesson and they can use it again <b><u>after</u></b> the learning process finished.
121	By installing CCTV in the class, it doesn't mean that the school let the teachers more relaxed or made them become lazier, but CCTV can help the teacher in monitoring the students especially <b><u>when</u></b> the teacher is not in the class or there is a dismissal class, the teacher can check the students activities through CCTV so that the learning process can still run well.
123	<b><u>For the second advantage</u></b> , it is not quite different from the first one.
124	It is undeniable that some students and teachers sometimes break the rules in the class. For example <b><u>when</u></b> the students are cheating in a test or final exam, the keeper can see their actions through CCTV and report them to the principle or the teacher.

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No.	Sentence
125	<b><u>The third advantage</u></b> is still related to the previous one. Nowadays, crime can be done by everyone even by the students or teachers in the classroom.
126	As we know that the installment of CCTV in the class can help for monitoring every activities such as the learning process, and we also know that CCTV can help for preventing the breaking rules and the crime, <b><u>then</u></b> let us install CCTV in the class.
127	<b><u>The first reason</u></b> is people who are using private cars can cause a traffic jam <b><u>and when</u></b> people are staying still they tend to get stressed and for some even angry.
128	During the day, <b><u>when</u></b> the sun is at the peak, traffic jams caused by private cars occurs and this can cause lots of people to be stressed out.
129	<b><u>The second reason</u></b> is if a lot of people use private cars, the pollution level will automatically increase.
130	<b><u>The third reason</u></b> is private cars can cause accident.
131	<b><u>To summarize</u></b> the main reasons why we should ban private cars in the down town area are: they can cause a lot of people a great deal of stress, they can produce more pollution, and lastly they can cause road accident.

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### Models of the Students' Writing

(Most are retyped since the comments of the respective lecturers were written on the final test results)

#### Paper 1

The use of cellphone should be banned in the classroom.

Cellphone with all its features have already been a primary need for the students nowadays. With the technology of the CellPhone the students can change information so easily with their friends without any problem. The use of cellphone is so easy and so useful for them and it makes the students consider cellphone as their primary need that should be taken care of. They go with that thought some start to say that CellPhone should be allowed in the classroom. I am against this revolutionary thought because I believe that the use of cellphone in the classroom distracts the students attention disrespects the teacher and also lowers the students grade.

The first reason is cellphone will distract the students attention from the teacher. If a cellphone suddenly rings in a classroom I have no doubt that everyone will be disturbed. Their attention will be distracted

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or interrupted by the noise from the cellphone. The concentration will break for sure and it is already become an obstacle for the students to learn from the teacher. Of course your teacher will also be upset because of his lecture is interrupted. Another problem is when the other students hear the noise or see some of them are holding cellpi they will also start to check their cellphones just in case someone was them. It is already become another level of distracting. Not only dis for a few seconds but also half of the class of maybe more will be distracted for a longer time because they find something to be replied on their cellphones.

The second problem is the use of cellphone in the classroom can disrespect the teacher. The teacher will be disrespected because he tries to deliver his knowledge with all of his heart content to you and he finds out that some of the students pay no attention while holding their cellphones. He will be upset for sure. In this situation the students may get scolded by the teacher and it makes them feel humiliated in front of the classrooms and worse the teacher may mark their names and reduce their scores because of the behavior problems.

Finally, it can lower the students grade. Just imagine that the learning activity full of students holding their cellphones of course the grade will drop. They will no longer listen to the teacher

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because they are too busy with their cellphones, which makes them  
not learn nothing from the teacher. When the time of examination,  
they will be surprised because of none of the questions can be answered.  
They will have bad scores and it will lower their grade.

To conclude, the use of cellphones should be prohibited in the classroom  
because there is no advantage of it. It will only cause distraction, the  
teacher will feel upset and also lowering the grades. I once again say  
that I am fully aware of the usefulness of cellphones but it does not  
mean it can be used anywhere. Cellphones can always be used but not  
in the classroom.

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### Paper 2

#### Anti smoking laws

Every year, the number of people died from smoking activity is getting increased. As we know that smoking brings many health problems, such as respiratory problem, lung cancer, heart attack, high blood pressure, etc. Government in status quo has already done some actions to reduce the number of people who smoke, one of them is by banning smoking. Banning smoking regulation has already been run in some countries since it is believed to be the most effective way. Yet, by banning smoking the government fails to do its main objective, provides welfare and democracy to its society. Some reasons that should be consider are the personal choice, underestimating citizens' thinking, force self awareness, and job field.

The first and most important thing to be considered is the personal choice. Personal choice is the right that should be fulfilled by the government after the society has done their obligation, for example: pay taxes and obey the rules. The government should not interfere the right of the society. It is their, who decide what they want to, including smoking. Government should manage more important things, like providing the basic need of the society.

The second reason why anti smoking laws by banning smoking should not be done is because the government underestimates citizens' thinking. It is believed to be so as the government

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tells the society what should and should not do. It seems like the government doesn't respect the capability of logical thinking of the society; therefore, the government makes a law to control their own choices. Nobody is forced to keep smoking; moreover, nobody is forced to quit as well. In fact, banning smoking will lead to another problem which is for self-awareness. Because of the anti-smoking laws, people quit smoking. They don't stop smoking because they know that smoking has a bad effect on them - rather than getting caught by police because of smoking activity, smokers will pretend to quit smoking. Ironically, when they have a chance to smoke, they will do it again or even worse. From this case we can see that banning smoking would only create a false self-awareness that would not sustain in the future.

The last reason that is also important to be considered is about the job field. It has been known for a long time that cigarette factory provides a lot of job field for the society. For now or later, anti-smoking laws will affect those who are involved in it. Many of them will lose their job and become jobless. How the government can substitute such a lot number of job opportunity given previously by the cigarette factory, it will not be as easy as flipping a hand. Later or sooner, the welfare and prosperity of the country are affected by this condition.

To sum up this essay, I believe that anti-smoking laws need to be discussed again for its implications in the future. We can't simply propose to ban smoking since cigarette and its factory give a lot of contributions to the country. It does not always about job field, but also taxes and many scholarship come from it. As a democratic government, it should also respect the freedom of personal choice of the people. The society is responsi

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for themselves. it is called their own body autonomy. they can do what they want  
as long as they don't harm other people.

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### Paper 3

#### **The Using of Cellphone in Class**

Phone, something that is not really rare anymore, almost everybody has it. About 10 or 15 years ago, phone was only used by rich people with a lot of money, but now many cell phone companies have produced their own type of phones with different price. However, some of them create phone that can be bought by low income family. Teenager are one of the customers, they want to have the best and newest phone that they can get. They feel like the phones is the part of their soul, so they can't leave them at home. They have to bring it everywhere. Because of this situation, they tend to bring it to school even though they're already knew that they're not allowed to. There are so many people who talked about this problem, whether the students are allowed to bring phone in class or not. Some say yes and some are the other way around.

Sure, phone is something that can be usefull when you need it the most. For example, in the middle of having class, you fell sick and you want to go home, then you can use your phone to call your parents and pucker you up. However every school in this country, well not just in this country but all over the world provides phone inside the building, so you can just simply ask for help to one of your teacher to call your parents. So many students having making this situation to become such a big problem just so that they are allowed to bring it.

Another problem is it will be a disturbance for the teacher while having a class because students tend to play with their gadgets and not listen to what the teacher says. Also the students are less likely to

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understand the material because they're too busy with their gadgets, chatting, upload their status on facebook and twitter, post photos on instagram, or even play games. Moreover, if the students are allowed to bring their phones then they will use it to cheat in quiz or even in examination. They will find the answer on the internet and just simply copy paste it.

However, a lot of student protest that if they are not allowed then the rule of not to bring phone in class should be applied on teachers too. In fact, they feel like the teachers have abused their power of being teachers, they act as they like. For example, use the phone in class whenever they want to, make a phonecall while having a class and for some teachers, they even play games while the students are still having a group discussion. As teachers, they should act a little bit better than that, they have to realize that teachers are the role model in class. The students act what they are taught to be like. Teachers have to respect if they want to be respected. Sure the teachers have a lot of activities, but they have to be wise in organizing the time, if you're still teaching then put your phone in silent mode, and leave it at your office or just simply put it in your pocket.

So, cellphone shouldn't be brought or used in class because it will be a disturbance while having a class. This rule is applied for both students and also teachers. After having a class then you can just go back to your beloved phones and play with it again.

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### Paper 4

#### **No Mobile Phone in Class**

Nowaday, mobile phone is one of the most important things that everyone have to buy. Starting from the olders, teenagers, and children, they know about the mobile phones and they have it. Because of the benefit from using mobile phone every people really interested using it, especially for teenager. Research believed that teenagers are the greatest user of mobile phones. So, teenagers will always bring their mobile phone everywhere and anytime. They will not to forget to bring mobile phone, it is mean that mobile phones is everything for them. Moreover they thing that using mobile phone make them more confident and popular. It sound like mobile phone is the part of their life, so they cannot life without mobile phone.

In this modern era, using mobile phone is allowed in everywhere, even though in school. Some school today allow their students to bring mobile phone. The reason why they allow their students to bring mobile phone is because to call their parents if there is something important, also because the international school so mobile phone is allowed and other reasons. However, mobile phone is also have bad thing or bad effect for the students, more over if they bring mobile phone to the school and using it in the class. School should not allow their students to bring cellphone and using it in class. Because of mobile phone can disturb class, it also will make students unfocus in lesson, students will cheat-browsing the assignment given using internet in cellphone. So I do agree if no cellphones in class.

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First reason why mobile phones is not allowed in class is because it will disturb the class. When class starting and the teacher is explaining the material, suddenly one of the student's cellphone is ringing. It will disturb the class and the whole students. Moreover, where there is a quiz and the students are focusing their mind in quiz given, then suddenly one of the students cellphone is ringing, it will very disturb them and make their focus become unfocus. So, it better if cellphones is not allowed in class.

Second reason is students will use cellphone in class everytime eventhough the teacher teaching and explaining the material or the lesson. With the fitures that cellphones have nowadays, students will not listening to teacher. They will busy with their cellphone, play games, take photos with their friends, brows in the internet, and use social media. Students will not liste to the teacher, they prefer to chat with their friends in social medias, like facebook, twitter, wechat and many others. So if they are allowed to use cell phone in class it very impossible to them understand the lesson because they will busy with their cellphones.

The last reason why cellphone should not be allowed in class is to prevent students cheating during the quiz. With cellphones students can do anything or brows anything that they want to know. They can watch any movie that they want to watch, everything is possible using cellphones. Also with cellphone students can be lazier, because they can open the internet to find the assignment that their teacher give. It will make student lazy to think, they will just open the internet and searching for the answer then copy paste. For example if they are given assignment about descriptive text and their teacher asked them to make example about it. They will just

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browsing in the internet to find the example about descriptive text. There is a lot of example of it in the internet, so they just copy the article that they choose and write it down. Because of this reason cell phones should not be allowed to bring in class by students.

I think these three reasons is enough to inform the readers about the bad things of allow students bring cell phone in class. I believed that cell phones have bad effect for students in class. It is fine for students to has cell phones because it's modern era, but don't bring them when school. So they can more focus in class and listening the teacher. They can learn much from the teacher about the lesson. Because the goal of school is to get knowledge for better future not for playing cell phone and make them lack of knowledge from teacher. Also, they can play or using cell phone as much as they want out of school.

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### Paper 5

#### **Installing CCTV in Class Brings Many Benefits**

Many cases of inappropriate attitude in school have happened. The most vivid one in our memory might be the case of JIS (Jakarta International School), where one of the students was harassed sexually by one of the employee of the school. It is so unfortunate knowing that school is already like the second home for students that should provide security beside knowledge, but failed to do that.

Many things can be done to prevent those unfortunate cases. One of them is by setting or installing CCTV in class. Installing CCTV in class has a lot of benefits. Beside preventing inappropriate attitudes such as bullying, theft, and sexual harassing, CCTV can control the behavior of students and also can be benefit for teacher's evaluation.

By installing the CCTV, school has provided a security for the students. When CCTV installed people who looked at it will automatically feel like there is someone who's watching them, therefore they will act more careful. Of course someone who has the authority of operating and monitoring the CCTV has to be a person that is trusted, like the headmaster of the school. The CCTV is always "On", so the school would know if there any intruders or misbehave happen in the classroom. Students who are also realized that they are being watched would be afraid of doing inappropriate behaviors like bullying or stealing things from their friends. Therefore, installing CCTV in class can prevent misbehave of students or any citizen of the school. In such cases like the theft,

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bullying, or sexual harassing is already occur, the school still can catch the culprit by looking on the video footage.

Installing CCTV in class can also control the behavior of students. It will ensure that they are doing their work properly, not just goofing around with other students. It makes them more discipline and prevents them to cheat during tests. These might put them pressure too, knowing that they know they are being watched all day and can do no wrong. So, the teachers have to be creative to let their students express their feelings and creativity in class. The teacher have to ensure and encourage the students to be creative that it is okay to make mistakes because we learn from mistakes too.

Teachers can also be benefit with the installation of CCTV in class. They can evaluate their performance in class by looking on the video footage. CCTV is recording all day, any events that is happened during teacher's teaching material is of course recorded too. So, teachers can use these footage to reflect on their own teaching methods, whether the methods they use that day in class is effective or not. By doing this, teachers can improve greatly which can also be benefit for the students.

In conclusion, I believe that installing CCTV in class is worth to do. Although, it may seem would cost greatly, but the school should focus more on the beneficial gained. Installing the CCTV can create a security system that prevents theft, bullying and sexual harassing which is "booming" in our country. It ensures the parents that their children are safe. It also makes students discipline and do their homework diligently. The teachers can also use it for their evaluation of their performance in class, which can improves their methods in teaching effectively for students. Setting CCTV in class may

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pressured the students in class, as they feel like being watched all day, but if teachers do their role in encouraging and believing in their students' performance, then CCTV can do no harm in students' active performance.

### **Chemicals Emasculation – The Ultimate Way to Fight against Pedophiles**

During the latest three months, lots of Indonesian people have got shocked and hurt by many reports on crimes done by pedophiles. It was started with the case which happened in Jakarta International School. A Pedophile who worked as a school cleaner at JIS sexually abused 5-year-old student. Then, a pedophile was caught by the police in Surabaya after posting inappropriate photographs of children he deceived. The most shocking one might be the case of Emon. Emon is a pedophile who sexually abused more than 100 boys living around his neighborhood. Up to today, lots of other cases have been reported by media related to the presence of pedophiles and crimes they have committed.

The increasing number of crimes done by the pedophiles should be enough to make our government realize that the applied law in Indonesia for pedophiles is very weak. The maximum sentence a pedophile can get in Indonesia is being in a prison for 15 years. The new law as a punishment, which is more severe and stronger, is now needed. One new possible punishment is chemical emasculation. Chemical emasculation is a process of injecting a chemical substance called anti androgen to weaken or to finally obliterate the force coming from the testosterone so that someone will have no sexual desire anymore. This kind of punishment has been applied in many countries. Germany, South Korea, Japan, Israel, and Estonia are some examples of countries applying chemical emasculation as the punishment for pedophile. The latest development, in 2013, Turkey

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also decided to legalize it as a new punishment option. If chemical emasculation is legalized and applied as the punishment for pedophiles, government and our law enforcement will be able to prevent pedophiles to repeat their action, spread fear among the pedophiles who are willing or planning their actions, and reduce the possibility of the regeneration of pedophiles.

As stated in the background, maximum punishment for pedophiles in Indonesia is very weak. Maximally, pedophiles will be sent to live in prison for 15 years. It means that they can be released sooner than 15 years. While they are in prison, they must have to hold back their sexual desire, however, if they are released, they will tend to fulfil their desire which has so long been denied. This intention can lead them to find other victims and repeat their crimes over and over again. Therefore, chemical emasculation is needed to anticipate this. Chemical emasculation will weaken or even obliterate pedophiles' sexual desire, so after they are free from prison, they will have no force which drives them to repeat their actions. Pedophiles are psychologically ill, they can't control their mind and desire. They also can't think logically and differentiate which is right or wrong. Based on those considerations, chemical emasculation is a major breakthrough to prevent them from repeating their crimes. On the other words, it will release them from their nightmare which always drives them crazy.

Chemical emasculation has severely frightening and fearful impression. This can help government and law enforcements promote fear among the pedophiles. When fear has been promoted, pedophiles will be forced to at least think twice before committing their actions. Once they're caught, it is possible for them to be

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punished with chemical emasculation. When they're thinking this way, they will be unlikely to commit actions which always run in their mind because it can mean suicide. Spreading fear brought by punishments, since ancient time, has been proven to be effective in dealing with serious threat, and it is expected to remain effective if applied in Indonesia related to our law which is very weak and has been proven not to promote any fear among pedophiles.

If chemical emasculation is applied, the possibility of the regeneration of pedophiles will be reduced. As we know from the latest shocking news about Emon, previously, Emon was a victim of crimes committed by another pedophile. Lots of pedophiles were previously victims of similar actions the ones they committed. It means, if pedophiles continuously do their actions, the regeneration of pedophiles will always continue. To reduce and eventually bring this kind of regeneration to its end, chemical emasculation is needed. Still related to the previous point, it will promote fear, and when fear overcomes many intentions of pedophiles to commit their actions, they will force themselves to find proper treatment (psychological therapy, etc). This means less crimes committed related to the actions of pedophiles, and this will result in decreasing possibility of regeneration of pedophiles. When this possibility reaches at zero level, Indonesia will be free from pedophiles though it may take very long time.

Considering and remembering that our maximum punishment here in Indonesia is very weak and the number of pedophilia cases keeps increasing, government should think the more severe punishment to fix the situation. Chemical emasculation is the best option. By legalizing chemical emasculation, government will

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prevent pedophiles from repeating their actions, spread fear among them, and strive for bringing the regeneration of pedophiles to its end. Chemical emasculation will definitely save the future of many innocent children.

### **Do not Bring Mobile Phone in Class**

Mobile phone is widely used among the people especially for students. They use mobile phone for communication, browsing and taking photo. They bring it everywhere they go. As the student, Do you need to bring mobile phone in class. The answer is not. As the student, you do not need to bring mobile phone in class. these are three reason the students do not need to bring mobile phone in class: such as: disturbing the concentration, make the students lazy and cause the student dishonest about the test.

First reason is disturbing the concentration for the student if the students bring mobile phone in the class, the students can not concrete with the explanation that the teacher gives to you because of the ringing mobile phone and the message can cause students do not get anything from the lesson. The students also do not listen the teacher explanation and busy with yourself. Although, the phone and the message sometimes do not important than the material. The students prefer to concrete with the message that do not important, it can cause you the bad mark because you do not concrete well with the explanation from the teacher.

The second reason is making the students lazy. When the teacher gives some exercise to the students, the student feel lazy to do this because the student can browse anything from mobile phone and get the information that they need to do the exercise. The students do not need to do that. Beside they can browse it from the internet, or they can copy it from their friend. Then the students can

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play with their mobile phone and do not need to do the assignment or exercise that the teacher gives.

The third reason is causing the students become dishonest about the test. If the students do the test because of mobile phone. They do not need to study anymore. They can take a photo from the book or they can get the message from their friend that include the answer of the test. It can cause the teacher do not know the ability of the students because the result of the student do not accurate.

These are some recommendation that the school can do to prevent the students to bring mobile phone in the class.

1. The school can ask the students to entrust their mobile phone with the teacher during the class. The students can ask their mobile phone back, after the class is over.
2. The school inspect the clas. The teacher can ask the students to open the bag. And the teacher can know the students entrust their mobile phone or not
3. Turn off the wifi during the class. some student feel bore during the class and browse in the class. This can disturb their concreate during the class. The school can turn on the wifi during when the class is over or during the break.

## Appendix 3

### Paper 8

#### **Let's Be a Safe Driver**

As we know that the rate of accident happened in our country is quite high. Not only in our country but almost around the world, the accident's rate is quite high. What makes this things happened is many children at the age 12-15 years old driver their vehicle with a quite high speed. They also do not have a diving license. Maybe their parents also do not care about them until they have got an accident their parents just realized. Because of that things, we agree that a boy or girl who reach 21 years old, they are allowed to make their driving license of them. If they are not 21 yet, they could not drive wherever they want. There are three reasons that I want to explain about why we legalized the driving age around the world at the age of 21: they are emotionally ready, they are psychologically ready, and they are mentally ready.

The first reason is they are emotionally ready at the age of 21. Why I said so/ because as I know, when the children reach the age of 21 they are totally mature and they are not children anymore. They are adult who has no idea about a competition things that can lead to a dangerous risks. So, the children at this age will choose to be a safe driver than a dangerous driver. They will not think about many things that can lead them to that. If the children under 21, they will show off about their ability in driving and they drive with high speed without thinking about the risk. That is very dangerous things. I will you an example about the dangerous things: we know that more or less one year ago, there is a case about Ahmad Dani's son. He drove his car with a very high speed. He did not even think about the risk.

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After that, his car is out of control so that the car go onto the other side of the street. The effect is his car broken but luckily he is still alive. We see that it better to legalize driving license if the children has reach 21 years old.

The second reason is about psychologically ready at the age of 21. They will be psychologically ready because from the psychological side, when they reach that age, they will psychologically mature. They have already growth and their cognitive skill is also enough. They know how to behave, they know how to control themselves, and the pride of theirselves is not as high as they were children. So, they can drive safely. They can think logically and can think about the danger of something.

The third reason is about mentally ready. If I said mentally maybe it is a little bit abstract because we do not even know how to measure the readiness of their mental. But through their experience of life, they have already trained to be mentally ready to do anything. Mental here is very important things because while we are driving we need our mental to prepare everything that might be happened. For example: when we drive our car, the street could be very crowded and there are many cars and motorcycles that will accompany us in the street. The cars and motorcycles can attack us if the driver lost control. We as the driver of our car should be mentally ready. If we are not ready, we might have another problems with the people around us. It is a good way if we legalize the driving license when we reach the age of 21. Because we already emotionally, psychologically, and mentally ready. Not only that, we can also decrease the rate of the accident that happened in this world.

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Here I will give you 3 recommendations to be a safe driver:

1. Obey the law that valid in your country about driving things.
2. Obey the signs that appear along the street.
3. Prepare your emotion, psychology and mental before you start driving.

## Appendix 3

### Paper 9

#### **Let's Welcome the College's Uniform**

After we graduate from Senior High School, one thing that make us really happy is an idea that we will be free from the responsibility to use uniform every day. We don't need to see the same person with the same clothes every morning in the mirror. We will have freedom to wear anything we want and it will be so fun to use colorful clothes every day. For some of us who like shopping, no more uniform means that we can go to the mall more often and buy new clothes as much as we want, then it also means that we can follow the newest fashion-trend which can encourage our confidence of ourselves. In fact, no uniform is actually can put us in many problems like wasting money for a temporary satisfying (to buy new clothes and tomorrow buy the new one again because we already bored with the old clothes, until we don't realize that we spent our money very fast, and then we regret it in the end of the month), next is we will have to always update our clothes so that everyone will think that we are fashionable enough, where it's just make us never satisfy with our appearance and that's so for sure. That's why continuing the use of uniform (dress codes) after we graduate from Senior High School have many positive advantages such as encourage the power of equality, saving money, prevent bullying, and help college's image building.

When we enter the college, of course we will meet many new friends with different economy background. Some of them will come from rich family, some others are not. But, what is mostly happens is rich students will be very dominating. They will use branded clothes

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every day in the campus. It will cause a big gap with the students who come from middle-low family who will use unbranded clothes. Rich students will middle-low students and it can drop the mental. It's okay if one middle-low student has strong mental to overcome the dominating from rich students, but for a middle-low student who isn't mentally strong enough, it'll be quite dangerous because it may causes that student to feel shy, mentally down, even stop from the college only because he/she can't compete their clothes' brand with the rich students' and that mostly cause by they (middle-low student) doesn't have enough money to buy branded clothes. That's why, if the college has dress codes or uniform for the students, it will very helpful to reduce the gap between rich and poor students, because all of them will be forced to use the same uniform or clothes which have the same brand, price, model, and quality. At least, there will be a similarity between the students.

The other advantages of college's dress code is it can help the student to save their money because they don't need to buy new clothes oftenly. They may want to follow the newest trend but at least they can't use their new clothes in the college while in foot they'll spent their time mostly in the campus. It's also good for students who come from a middle-low economy background because they don't need to stress to find money in order to buy new clothes routinely only to make their selves look similar and as fashionable as the rich students.

Prevent bullying is also another positive thing from the dress codes in college because as we know that the model choices of clothes for students who are overweight are not as much as the model choices of clothes for who with a normal weight. An obese

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student can't use mini dress because it will show their big belly. They only can wear large size clothes that are not as cute as a normal-size clothes. That can makes a fat student to ge bully from a normal weight student because their clothes' model are not as much as the others and it will reduce their fashionable rate.

The last is that dress codes in college can help the image building of the college. Here it means that a uniform can increase the nationality rate of the college. Also usually a college has their own uniq side that is applying in their uniform. For example, a go green college will make a green color uniform so that people in the outside can realize that go green image from seeing the students of the college. Some will say it can reduce student's creativity and freedom in their own style, etc. Some tips for a college who wants to use a uniform are:

1. Make a uniform that can let students to add some accessories to help them apply their creativity and style.
2. Allow the students to combine the uniform with one or two kinds of additional clothes such as cardigan, jumper, or jacket.
3. Give one day free uniform day for the students so they can still have a chance to express their fashion style.
4. The college can make an event for the students to modify the uniform to be more interesting look. Or maybe the college can make a competition that let the students to create a new uniform model and the winner will be able to produce his/her uniform and all students will wear that new uniform. Hopefully, it can attract student's feeling to enjoy wearing a uniform.

## Appendix 3

### Paper 10

#### **Let's Install CCTV in Class**

As we know in era globalization, we have many sophisticated technology. With technology we can do something easily. Now we can enjoy the technology, we can get it very easy for example the handphone, camera, CCTV, computer etc. all of the technology above is very usefull for us, Like CCTV, with this we can many places easily. We do not have spent our energy to control each corner of the places. We just need to sit infront of the monitor in one room. We can control all of the places that have been installed by CCTV. So CCTV is very helpful for us. CCTV is very useful when it is installed in classroom. If you use in class room, you can control the students easily. There are many benefits for teachers and students if they use CCTV in class room. First the teacher can monitoring the students. The students can feel more safty; the teacher can make the class save.

The teacher can control the students easily, so the teacher could know anything what the students are doing when the teacher out of the class. So with the CCTV, the teacher are able to apply discipline to students. In addition; when students are doing exam, the teacher are able to monitoring the students who are cheating in class. So CCTV is very usefull.

Second, the students can feel more safty if their school is installed by CCTV So the parents of the students do not need afraid. The parents can believe to school. As we know, many criminality occur in school. With CCTV, the teacher can know each person who come to school.

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Third, CCTV can make the class room safty. Not only class room actually but also the school. CCTV can monitor all of the part of school. It can avoid from robber and foreign people who come to school. If the school do not have CCTV, many people or foreign people from outside can enter the school easily. In television many of incidents that occur in students, like kidnapping, So CCTV can reduce that incident. Also CCTV can reduce sexual harrastment for students.

So the conclusion is using or installing CCTV in class is very usefull not only for students and techers but also the perents of student can feel their child more safty. In class CCTV can monitor the students activity. CCTV can help the teacher to keep the students save.

From the explanation above, I will give you recommendation to install CCTV in class.

- With CCTV that installed in class you can make your students safty.
- With CCTV in class you can monitor the activities of the students
- With CCTV you can make the parent of the students sure about the school.