

APPENDICES

Appendix 1: All Headlines of MH370 Flight Accident of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
8/3	Malaysia Airlines says plane missing	8/3	Missing MAS flight: Still no contact with MH370, airline says	8/3	Fears intensify for missing Malaysia plane
	Malaysia loses contact with plane carrying 239				
	Oil slicks found in hunt for missing Malaysia jet				
9/3	Confounding mystery of the missing MH370 flight	9/3	Missing MAS flight: Airport security protocols to be reviewed, says Najib	9/3	777 vanishes: US investigates terror concerns over stolen passports
	Chinese warships on way to rescue mission				
	7 Indonesians on ill-fated plane				
	Behind jet's passenger list is rich human tapestry				
10/3	Investigators chase 'every angle' in missing jet	10/3	Missing MH370: Five hundred roses in solidarity and hope	10/3	Still no sign of Malaysian jet lost in 'unprecedented mystery'
11/3	How can jet disappear? In the ocean, it's not hard	11/3	King expresses deep concern over missing Flight MH370	11/3	Chinese relatives of MH370 passengers arrive in Malaysia
12/3	India's coastguard joins search for missing Malaysia plane	12/3	Missing MH370: Fishermen could come across debris of wreckage first	12/3	Chinese Air Force searches for missing Malaysian jet
13/3	Ill-fated flight MH370 and Asia	13/3	Missing MH370: Jet Li's stunt double among passengers on ill-fated flight	13/3	Malaysia denies report missing jet flew on after last contact
14/3	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': Air Force	14/3	Missing MH370: MAS plane down in Indian Ocean?	14/3	Malaysia Airlines publish details after jet lost contact

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
15/3	Urban Chat: How MH370 shows how much we still have to learn	15/3	Missing MH370: Police search homes of pilots	15/3	Malaysian police search home of missing plane's pilot
	Foul play behind missing plane investigated				
16/3	Families of MH370 victims urge Malaysia to immediately find missing plane	16/3	House gripped by grief over missing flight MH370	16/3	Possible last known position of MH370
	Robinhood forced to return to Indonesia for house search				
17/3	Missing MH370: Probe zeroes in on pilots	17/3	Missing MH370: Bodies found near Bay of Bengal not from MAS flight, says Bangladesh official	17/3	Co-pilot spoke last words heard from MH370
18/3	Thailand gives radar data 10 days after plane lost	18/3	Missing MH370: Maldives residents report 'low-flying jumbo jet' sighting on March 8	18/3	China deploys 21 satellites in search for MH370
	New uncertainty about missing Malaysian plane				
	Malaysia plane's flight path changed by cockpit computer: report				
19/3	MH370 not detected by Indonesian military radar: Defense minister	19/3	Missing MH370: Plane believed to have flown into southern Indian Ocean	19/3	Malaysian police prevent press from speaking to relatives
	Thai radar saw 'unknown aircraft' after MH370 vanished				
20/3	Missing MH370: Indonesia strongly denies withholding information	20/3	Missing MH370: 'Radar shows no sign of plane'	20/3	Australian aircraft cover 23,000 sq km in searching flight MH370
	Comment: Missing MH370: Probe zeroes in on pilots				Australian air force search for flight MH370

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
20/3	Two objects spotted possibly related to MH370: Australia				
	Two objects spotted possibly related to MH370: Australia				
21/3	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting missing jet	21/3	Prayers for the missing passengers and crew of MH370	21/3	Search for possible debris of MH370 yields nothing
	RI clears SAR aircraft for MH370 search				
22/3	China satellite finds object near jet search area	22/3	Missing MH370: Out-of-this-world theories abound	22/3	Chinese aircraft offers hope to search for missing jet
					Chinese Air Force aircraft heading for MH370 search
23/3	Malaysia: France has images of possible jet debris	23/3	Missing MH370: Beijing briefing for next-of-kin lasts 7 hours	23/3	New satellite images from France show potential objects
	Ocean hunt for missing jet focuses on pallet				Australia PM sees 'increasing hope' in search for MH370
	More planes join ocean hunt for missing jetliner				
24/3	Malaysia jet search intensifies on new debris sighting	24/3	MH370 crash: Condolences trending on Twitter	24/3	17 days since MH370 vanished: all the details
	New data expand search for Malaysian jet debris				Malaysian PM: Flight MH370 'ended in south Indian Ocean'
	Malaysia: Missing flight crashed in Indian Ocean				
25/3	SBY expresses condolences to families of MH370 victims	25/3	MH370 crash: Relatives distraught as hope extinguished	25/3	Malaysia to do 'whatever it takes' to find debris
	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: AMSA				Family members of MH370 passengers want truth

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
	Chinese MH370 relatives protest at Malaysian embassy				
	RI govt insists no detection of MH370 in RI airspace				
26/3	Govt insists MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	26/3	Numerous events, including Twin Towers Alive 2014, cancelled	26/3	Chinese vessels hunt for reported floating object in S Indian Ocean
	MH370 Crash: 3 theories on what could have happened to MH370				US law firm plans to bring suit against Boeing, Malaysia Airlines
	RI to send special envoy to Malaysia over flight MH370				
	Families of RI passengers on board flight MH370 demand evidence				
	MH370 Crash: 3 theories on what could have happened to MH370				
27/3	What MH370 says about Malaysia's challenge	27/3	MH370 crash: Math wizards stand ready to join search	27/3	Chinese military works with foreign forces in MH370 search
	MH370 Crash: Lessons from the hunt for MH370				Bad weather suspends search for missing plane
	MH370 Crash: How M'sia came to the conclusion that MH370 crashed at sea				
	FBI: analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files coming soon				
28/3	Planes race to fresh MH370 search zone after 'credible new lead'	28/3	MH370 crash: Search area further refined, moved 1,100km north-east	28/3	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: AMSA
29/3	No debris recovered in new search for missing jet	29/3	MH370 crash: Search looks for debris breakthrough in new area	29/3	Chinese aircraft spots three suspicious objects
					Chinese vessel on site to relocate objects spotted in MH370 search

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
30/3	Former Australia defense boss to head MH370 search: reports	30/3	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers arrive in Kuala Lumpur	30/3	Families will not be flown to Perth until debris verified as from MH370
					China expands search for missing jet
31/3	Australian PM vows search for jetliner will go on	31/3	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers vow no forgiveness for parties 'hiding the truth'	31/3	Malaysia vows not to give up till MH370 mystery solved
					Monday's search for MH370 resumes: AMSA
1/4	Indonesia sends envoy to Malaysia over search for MH370	1/4	MH370 search: Race against time to find black box	1/4	Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications revealed
	Malaysia says may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports				
	Australia cautions hunt for MH370 will be arduous				
2/4	Full audio transcript of MH370 communications	2/4	MH370 search: Police looking at every detail including cargo of mangosteens	2/4	China, Australia step up efforts in MH370 search
3/4	Malaysian PM visits Australian base for jet search	3/4	Overwritten black box recordings may not be heard'	3/4	New ship joins search for MH370 in southern Indian Ocean
4/4	Malaysia's Anwar accuses government of MH370 cover up	4/4	MH370 search: 'Black box' ship due in search zone	4/4	Challenges in search for MH370 'unprecedented'
	Revisiting true locus of security post-MH 370: Humans, not states				
5/4	Malaysia says it 'will not stop looking' for jet	5/4	Coming together for MH370	5/4	Malaysia: 'We will not give up search for MH370'

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
6/4	More ships rush to probe signals in plane search	6/4	Into thin air	6/4	Australia also detects suspicious pulse signal
					Search teams investigate 'black box' pulse
7/4	Hunt for MH370 homes in on ping signals	7/4	Detection of three acoustic signals described as vital and encouraging	7/4	Possible pings present 'encouraging' lead in MH370 search
	Australian navy ship detects new signals 'consistent' with black boxes				
8/4	Sub hunting for source of 'pings' in plane search	8/4	Search for MH370 to be most expensive in aviation history	8/4	Search for MH370 to be most expensive in aviation history
					Australian ship trawls for signals from missing Malaysian plane
9/4	Hunt for elusive 'pings' from MH370 goes on	9/4	MH370 search: Debate over custody of black box	9/4	Humans bear some blame in MH370 search
10/4	Flight 370 search intensifies after pings heard	10/4	MH370 search: Hunt for black box zeroes in on final resting place	10/4	Search for MH370 continues after encouraging lead
11/4	Underwater signals	11/4	MH370 search: MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, says US rep	11/4	Latest 'ping' unlikely to be from MH370
	Australia 'very confident' signals are from missing jet				
12/4	With no new signals, Aussie PM sees long jet hunt	12/4	MH370 search: Fifth signal not related to MH370	12/4	Search zone for MH370 narrowed to 40 km by 50 km
13/4	Missing plane's black box batteries may have died	13/4	Two reps to join JACC in Perth	13/4	Malaysia discusses with experts on custody of missing plane's black box
	Long hunt for missing jet looms as pings go silent				
14/4		14/4	MH370 search: Malaysian Bar warns families to be wary of US lawyers	14/4	New phase in MH370 search with undersea vehicle set to launch

	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
					A love that won't disappear into thin air
15/4	Malaysia jet search area too deep for submarine	15/4	Bluefin 21 deployed in MH370 search, says JACC	15/4	Malaysia jet search area too deep for submarine
	Mini-sub aborts first search for MH370				
16/4		16/4	MH370 search: Recovery of black boxes inevitable, says expert who helped find Air France wreckage	16/4	Bluefin ends first mission in flight hunt prematurely
17/4		17/4	Bluefin-21 resurfaces to rectify technical problem	17/4	Preliminary analysis shows oil slick not related to MH370: JACC
18/4		18/4	Oil slick test turns up negative, says JACC	18/4	Bluefin patrols seabed as surface debris hopes fade
19/4	Sub search for missing plane to be done in week	19/4	MH370 search: Bluefin-21 continues on seventh mission	19/4	China displays soft power in MH370 search
20/4	Malaysia, Flight 370 relatives talk financial help	20/4	Hishammuddin: Review of operations likely after this 48-hour stretch	20/4	Families of passengers aboard missing jet to receive financial assistance
21/4	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting missing jet	21/4	MH370 search: Underwater mission two-thirds done, still no sign of plane	21/4	Scans of Indian Ocean floor may be completed within week
22/4	Cyclone curtails aerial search for MH370	22/4	Malaysia-China relations solid, won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	22/4	Planned air search suspended due to poor weather
23/4	Australia flags deeper search for Malaysian jet	23/4	MH370 search: No plans to halt search	23/4	Unidentified material washed ashore south of Perth
			MH370 search: Relatives reject Malaysia's conclusions on MH370		

	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
			MH370 search: Hisham to table paper on panel of international experts today		
			MH370 search: Australia says cost not a concern		
			MH370 search: Air mission suspended due to poor weather		
			MH370 search: New international investigative team to be formed, says Hisham		
			MH370 search: Unidentified material washes up on Australian shores		
24/4	Debris washed up on Australian beach not from MH370	24/4	MH370 search: Debris yet to be verified	24/4	China to continue search for flight MH370
			Debris found on Australian beach not from MH370		
25/4	Your letters: Where is MH370's wreckage?	25/4	MH370: Families of Chinese passengers gather outside Malaysian embassy	25/4	Search for missing Malaysian jet likely to take years - US official
			MH370: Preliminary report likely to be released next week, says Najib		
26/4		26/4	MH370: Software hitch on Bluefin-21 resolved, 95% of search area covered	26/4	Angry relatives ask Malaysia to communicate
			Overnight sit-in at embassy as families demand answers		

Date	<i>The Jakarta Post</i>	Date	<i>The Star</i>	Date	<i>China Daily</i>
27/4		27/4		27/4	Obama says US committed to supporting MH370 search
28/4	Missing plane's search area to be expanded	28/4	MH370: One-child policy, burial rites among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, says Nazri	28/4	Search for missing Malaysia plane enters new phase
29/4		29/4	MH370: Findings by Australian exploration company yet to be verified, says Hisham	29/4	MH370 support team: families said 'thanks'
30/4	Malaysia assessing possible plane wreckage claim	30/4	MH370: Hisham to discuss next phase of search with Australian authorities next week	30/4	Searchers dismiss debris in Bay of Bengal from MH370
			MH370 Search: Chinese families get some answers at no-holds-barred briefing		
			MH370 Search: 'Wreckage found' claim to be verified		

Appendix 2: Transformed Headlines in *The Jakarta Post*

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Type of Process
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Malaysia Airlines says plane (is) missing	Verbal Process
2.		1a	... Plane (is) missing	Relational Process
3.		2	Malaysia loses contact with plane carrying 239	Material Process
4.		3	Oil slicks (are) found in hunt for (the) missing Malaysia jet	Material Process
5.	9 th March 2014	4	Confounding mystery of the missing MH370 flight	-
6.		5	Chinese warships (are) on way to rescue mission	Relational Process
7.		6	7 Indonesians (are) on ill-fated plane	Relational Process
8.		7	Behind jet's passenger list is rich human tapestry	Relational Process
9.	10 th March 2014	8	Investigators chase 'every angle' in missing jet	Material Process
10.	11 th March 2014	9	How can (a) jet disappear? In the ocean, it's not hard	Behavioral Process
11.		9a	... it's not hard	Relational Process
12.	12 th March 2014	10	India's coastguard joins search for missing Malaysia plane	Material Process
13.	13 th March 2014	11	Ill-fated flight (of) MH370 and Asia	-
14.	14 th March 2014	12	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': Air Force (reports)	Verbal Process
15.		12a	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': ...	Mental Process
16.	15 th March 2014	13	Urban Chat: How MH370 shows how much (that) we still have to learn	Mental Process
17.		13a	... How much (that) we still have to learn	Behavioral Process
18.		14	Foul play behind (the) missing plane (is) investigated	Material Process
19.	16 th March 2014	15	Families of MH370 victims urge Malaysia to immediately find (the) missing plane	Verbal Process
20.		16	Robinhood (is) forced to return to Indonesia for house search	Material Process
21.	17 th March 2014	17	Missing MH370: Probe zeroes in on pilots	-
22.	18 th March 2014	18	Thailand gives radar data 10 days after plane (is) lost	Material Process
23.		18a	... after plane (is) lost	Relational Process
24.		19	New uncertainty about (the) missing Malaysian plane	-

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Type of Process
25.	18 th March 2014	20	Malaysia plane's flight path (is) changed by cockpit computer	Material Process
26.	19 th March 2014	21	MH370 (is) not detected by Indonesian military radar: Defense minister (says)	Verbal Process
27.		21a	MH370 (is) not detected by Indonesian military radar: ...	Material Process
28.		22	Thai radar saw (an) 'unknown aircraft' after MH370 (is) vanished	Mental Process
29.		22a	... after MH370 (is) vanished	Relational Process
30.	20 th March 2014	23	Missing MH370: Indonesia strongly denies withholding information	Verbal Process
31.		24	Two objects spotted (are) possibly related to MH370: Australia (reports)	Verbal Process
32.		24a	Two objects spotted (are) possibly related to MH370: ...	Material Process
33.	21 st March 2014	25	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting (the) missing jet	Verbal Process
34.		26	RI clears SAR aircraft for MH370 search	Material Process
35.	22 nd March 2014	27	China satellite finds object near (the) jet search area	Material Process
36.	23 rd March 2014	28	Malaysia: France has images of possible jet debris	Material Process
37.		29	Ocean hunt for (the) missing jet focuses on pallet	Material Process
38.		30	More planes join ocean hunt for (the) missing jetliner	Material Process
39.	24 th March 2014	31	Malaysia jet search intensifies on new debris sighting	Behavioral Process
40.		32	New data expand search for Malaysian jet debris	Material Process
41.		33	Malaysia: (The) Missing flight crashed in Indian Ocean	Behavioral Process
42.	25 th March 2014	34	(President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono) expresses condolences to families of MH370 victims	Verbal Process
43.		35	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: AMSA (reports)	Verbal Process
44.		35a	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: ...	Material Process
45.		36	Chinese MH370 relatives protest at Malaysian embassy	Mental Process
46.		37	RI (Government) insists (there is) no detection of MH370 in RI airspace	Verbal Process
47.		37a	... (there is) no detection of MH370 in RI airspace	Existential Process
48.	26 th March 2014	38	(Government) insists MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	Verbal Process

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Type of Process
49.	26 th March 2014	38a	... MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	Behavioral Process
50.		39	MH370 Crash: 3 theories on what could have happened to MH370	Behavioral Process
51.		40	RI (will) send special envoy to Malaysia over flight MH370	Material Process
52.		41	Families of RI passengers on board (of) flight MH370 demand evidence	Material Process
53.	27 th March 2014	42	What MH370 says about Malaysia's challenge	Verbal Process
54.		43	MH370 Crash: Lessons from the hunt for MH370	-
55.		44	MH370 Crash: How (Malaysia) came to the conclusion that MH370 crashed at sea	Behavioral Process
56.		44a	... that MH370 crashed at sea	Behavioral Process
57.		45	FBI (says) : (The) analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files (is) coming soon	Verbal Process
58.		45a	... (The) analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files (is) coming soon	Behavioral Process
59.	28 th March 2014	46	Planes race to fresh MH370 search zone after (a) 'credible new lead'	Behavioral Process
60.	29 th March 2014	47	No debris (is) recovered in new search for (the) missing jet	Material Process
61.	30 th March 2014	48	Former Australia defense boss to head MH370 search: reports	Material Process
62.	31 st March 2014	49	Australian PM vows search for jetliner will go on	Verbal Process
63.	1 st April 2014	50	Indonesia sends envoy to Malaysia over search for MH370	Material Process
64.		51	Malaysia says may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports	Verbal Process
65.		51a	... (Malaysia) may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports	Material Process
66.		52	(The) Australia cautions hunt for MH370 will be arduous	Relational Process
67.	2 nd April 2014	53	Full audio transcript of MH370 communications	-
68.	3 rd April 2014	54	Malaysian PM visits Australian base for jet search	Material Process
69.	4 th April 2014	55	Malaysia's Anwar accuses government of MH370 cover up	Verbal Process
70.		56	Revisiting true locus of security post-MH 370: Humans, not states	-
71.	5 th April 2014	57	Malaysia says it 'will not stop looking' for jet	Verbal Process
72.		57a	... it 'will not stop looking' for jet	Behavioral Process
73.	6 th April 2014	58	More ships rush to probe signals in plane search	Behavioral Process

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Type of Process
74.	7 th April 2014	59	Hunt for MH370 homes in on ping signals	-
75.		60	Australian navy ship detects new signals 'consistent' with black boxes	Mental Process
76.	8 th April 2014	61	(Submarine) (is) hunting for source of 'pings' in plane search	Behavioral Process
77.	9 th April 2014	62	Hunt for elusive 'pings' from MH370 goes on	Behavioral Process
78.	10 th April 2014	63	Flight 370 search intensifies after pings (are) heard	Behavioral Process
79.		63a	... after pings (are) heard	Mental Process
80.	11 th April 2014	64	Underwater signals	-
81.		65	Australia (is) 'very confident' (that) signals are from (the) missing jet	Relational Process
82.		65a	... (that) signals are from (the) missing jet	Relational Process
83.	12 th April 2014	66	With no new signals, Aussie PM sees (a) long jet hunt	Mental Process
84.	13 th April 2014	67	Missing plane's black box batteries may have died	Behavioral Process
85.		68	(The) Long hunt for missing jet looms as pings go silent	Behavioral Process
86.		68a	... as pings go silent	Behavioral Process
87.	14 th April 2014	-	-	-
88.	15 th April 2014	69	Malaysia jet search area (is) too deep for submarine	Relational Process
89.		70	Mini- (submarine) aborts (the) first search for MH370	Behavioral Process
90.	16 th April 2014	-	-	-
91.	17 th April 2014	-	-	-
92.	18 th April 2014	-	-	-
93.	19 th April 2014	71	(Submarine) search for missing plane to be done in (a) week	Material Process
94.	20 th April 2014	72	Malaysia, Flight 370 relatives talk (about) financial help	Verbal Process
95.	21 st April 2014	73	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting missing jet	Verbal Process
96.	22 nd April 2014	74	Cyclone curtails (the) aerial search for MH370	Material Process
97.	23 rd April 2014	75	Australia flags deeper search for Malaysian jet	Behavioral Process
98.	24 th April 2014	76	Debris washed up on Australian beach (is) not from MH370	Relational Process
99.	25 th April 2014	-	-	-
100.	26 th April 2014	-	-	-
101.	27 th April 2014	-	-	-

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Type of Process
102.	28 th April 2014	77	Missing plane's search area (will) be expanded	Material Process
103.	29 th April 2014	-	-	
104.	30 th April 2014	78	Malaysia (is) assessing possible plane wreckage claim	Material Process

Appendix 3: Transformed Headlines in *The Star*

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Type of Process
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Missing MAS flight: (There is) Still no contact with MH370, airline says	Verbal Process
2.		1a	... (There is) Still no contact with MH370, ...	Existential Process
3.	9 th March 2014	2	Missing MAS flight: Airport security protocols (will) be reviewed, says Najib	Verbal Process
4.		2a	... Airport security protocols (will) be reviewed, ...	Material Process
5.	10 th March 2014	3	Missing MH370: (There are) Five hundred roses in solidarity and hope	Existential Process
6.	11 th March 2014	4	King expresses (a) deep concern over missing Flight MH370	Verbal Process
7.	12 th March 2014	5	Missing MH370: Fishermen could come across debris of wreckage first	Behavioral Process
8.	13 th March 2014	6	Missing MH370: Jet Li's stunt double (are) among passengers on (the) ill-fated flight	Relational Process
9.	14 th March 2014	7	Missing MH370: (Is) MAS plane down in Indian Ocean?	Relational Process
10.	15 th March 2014	8	Missing MH370: Police search homes of (MH370) pilots	Material Process
11.	16 th March 2014	9	House (is) gripped by grief over missing flight MH370	Material Process
12.	17 th March 2014	10	Missing MH370: (The) Bodies found near Bay of Bengal (are) not from MAS flight, says Bangladesh official	Verbal Process
13.		10a	... (The) Bodies found near Bay of Bengal (are) not from MAS flight	Relational Process
14.	18 th March 2014	11	Missing MH370: Maldives residents report 'low-flying jumbo jet' sighting on March 8	Verbal Process
15.	19 th March 2014	12	Missing MH370: Plane (is) believed to have flown into southern Indian Ocean	Material Process
16.	20 th March 2014	13	Missing MH370: 'Radar shows no sign of plane'	Mental Process
17.	21 st March 2014	14	Prayers for the missing passengers and crew of MH370	-
18.	22 nd March 2014	15	Missing MH370: Out-of-this-world theories abound	Behavioral Process
19.	23 rd March 2014	16	Missing MH370: Beijing briefing for next-of-kin lasts 7 hours	Behavioral Process
20.	24 th March 2014	17	MH370 crash: Condolences (are) trending on Twitter	Behavioral Process
21.	25 th March 2014	18	MH370 crash: Relatives (are) distraught as hope (is) extinguished	Relational Process
22.	25 th March 2014	18a	... as hope (is) extinguished	Relational Process

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Type of Process
23.	26 th March 2014	19	Numerous events, including Twin Towers Alive 2014, (are) cancelled	Material Process
24.	27 th March 2014	20	MH370 crash: Math wizards stand ready to join search	Behavioral Process
25.	28 th March 2014	21	MH370 crash: Search area (is) further refined, moved 1,100km north-east	Material Process
26.	29 th March 2014	22	MH370 crash: Search looks for debris (is) breakthrough in new area	Relational Process
27.	30 th March 2014	23	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers arrive in Kuala Lumpur	Behavioral Process
28.	31 st March 2014	24	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers vow no forgiveness for parties 'hiding the truth'	Verbal Process
29.	1 st April 2014	25	MH370 search: (Officials) Race against time to find black box	Behavioral Process
30.	2 nd April 2014	26	MH370 search: Police (are) looking at every detail including cargo of mangosteens	Mental Process
31.	3 rd April 2014	27	Overwritten black box recordings may not be heard	Mental Process
32.	4 th April 2014	28	MH370 search: 'Black box' ship due in search zone	Behavioral Process
33.	5 th April 2014	29	Coming together for MH370	-
34.	6 th April 2014	30	Into thin air	-
35.	7 th April 2014	31	Detection of three acoustic signals (is) described as vital and encouraging	Material Process
36.	8 th April 2014	32	Search for MH370 (will) be (the) most expensive in (the) aviation history	Relational Process
37.	9 th April 2014	33	MH370 search: (a) Debate over custody of (the) black box	-
38.	10 th April 2014	34	MH370 search: Hunt for black box zeroes in on final resting place	-
39.	11 th April 2014	35	MH370 search: MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, says US (representative)	Verbal Process
40.		35a	... MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, ...	Behavioral Process
41.	12 th April 2014	36	MH370 search: (The) Fifth signal (is) not related to MH370	Material Process
42.	13 th April 2014	37	Two (representatives) (will) join JACC in Perth	Material Process
43.	14 th April 2014	38	MH370 search: Malaysian Bar warns families to be wary of US lawyers	Verbal Process
44.	15 th April 2014	39	Bluefin-21 (is) deployed in MH370 search, says JACC	Verbal Process
45.		39a	Bluefin-21 (is) deployed in MH370 search, ...	Material Process
46.	16 th April 2014	40	MH370 search: Recovery of black boxes (are) inevitable, says expert who helped find Air France wreckage	Verbal Process

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Type of Process
47.		40a	... Recovery of black boxes (are) inevitable, ...	Relational Process
48.	17 th April 2014	41	Bluefin-21 resurfaces to rectify technical problem	Behavioral Process
49.	18 th April 2014	42	Oil slick test turns up negative, says JACC	Verbal Process
50.		42a	Oil slick test turns up negative, ...	Behavioral Process
51.	19 th April 2014	43	MH370 search: Bluefin-21 continues on (the) seventh mission	Behavioral Process
52.	20 th April 2014	44	Hishammuddin (says) : Review of operations (is) likely after this 48-hour stretch	Verbal Process
53.		44a	... Review of operations (is) likely after this 48-hour stretch	Relational Process
54.	21 st April 2014	45	MH370 search: (The) Underwater mission (is) two-thirds done, (and there is) still no sign of plane	Relational Process
55.		45a	... (and there is) still no sign of plane	Existential Process
56.	22 nd April 2014	46	Malaysia-China relations (are) solid, (it) won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	Relational Process
57.		46a	... (it) won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	Material Process
58.	23 rd April 2014	47	MH370 search: (There is) No plans to halt search	Existential Process
59.		48	MH370 search: Hisham (will) table paper on panel of international experts today	Material Process
60.		49	MH370 search: Australia says (that) cost (is) not a concern	Verbal Process
61.		49a	... (that) cost (is) not a concern	Relational Process
62.		50	MH370 search: Relatives reject Malaysia's conclusions on MH370	Mental Process
63.		51	MH370 search: Air mission (is) suspended due to poor weather	Material Process
64.		52	MH370 search: New international investigative team (will) be formed, says Hisham	Verbal Process
65.		52a	... New international investigative team (will) be formed, ...	Material Process
66.		53	MH370 search: Unidentified material washes up on Australian shores	Behavioral Process
67.	24 th April 2014	54	MH370 search: Debris (is) yet to be verified	Relational Process
68.		55	Debris found on Australian beach (is) not from MH370	Relational Process

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Type of Process
69.	25 th April 2014	56	MH370: Families of Chinese passengers gather outside (the) Malaysian embassy	Behavioral Process
70.		57	MH370: Preliminary report (is) likely to be released next week, says Najib	Verbal Process
71.		57a	... Preliminary report (is) likely to be released next week, ...	Material Process
72.	26 th April 2014	58	MH370: Software hitch on Bluefin-21 (is) resolved, 95% of search area (are) covered	Material Process
73.		58a	... 95% of search area (are) covered	Material Process
74.		59	Overnight sit-in at embassy as families demand answers	Material Process
75.	27 th April 2014	-	-	-
76.	28 th April 2014	60	MH370: One-child policy, burial rites among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, says Nazri	Verbal Process
77.		60a	... burial rites (are) among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, ...	Relational Process
78.	29 th April 2014	61	MH370: Findings by Australian exploration company (is) yet to be verified, says Hisham	Verbal Process
79.		61a	... Findings by Australian exploration company (is) yet to be verified	Relational Process
80.	30 th April 2014	62	MH370: Hisham (will) discuss next phase of search with Australian authorities next week	Verbal Process
81.		63	MH370 Search: Chinese families get some answers at no-holds-barred briefing	Material Process
82.		64	MH370 Search: 'Wreckage found' claim (will) be verified	Material Process

Appendix 4: Transformed headlines in *China Daily*

No.	Date	Code	China Daily	Type of Process
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Fears intensify for missing Malaysia plane	Behavioral Process
2.	9 th March 2014	2	777 vanishes: US investigates terror concerns over stolen passports	Material Process
3.	10 th March 2014	3	(There is) Still no sign of Malaysian jet lost in 'unprecedented mystery'	Existential Process
4.	11 th March 2014	4	Chinese relatives of MH370 passengers arrive in Malaysia	Behavioral Process
5.	12 th March 2014	5	Chinese Air Force searches for (the) missing Malaysian jet	Material Process
6.	13 th March 2014	6	Malaysia denies (the) report (about) missing jet flew on after (the) last contact	Mental Process
		6a	... missing jet flew on after the last contact	Behavioral Process
7.	14 th March 2014	7	Malaysia Airlines publish details after (the) jet lost contact	Material Process
8.		7a	... after (the) jet lost contact	Material Process
9.	15 th March 2014	8	Malaysian police search home of (the) missing plane's pilot	Material Process
10.	16 th March 2014	9	(The) Possible last known position of MH370	-
11.	17 th March 2014	10	Co-pilot spoke last words heard from MH370	Verbal Process
12.	18 th March 2014	11	China deploys 21 satellites in search for MH370	Material Process
13.	19 th March 2014	12	Malaysian police prevent press from speaking to relatives	Material Process
14.	20 th March 2014	13	Australian aircraft cover 23,000 sq km in searching flight MH370	Material Process
15.		14	Australian air force search for flight MH370	Behavioral Process
16.	21 st March 2014	15	Search for possible debris of MH370 yields nothing	Material Process
17.	22 nd March 2014	16	Chinese aircraft offers hope to search for missing jet	Material Process
18.		17	Chinese Air Force aircraft heading for MH370 search	Material Process
19.	23 rd March 2014	18	New satellite images from France show potential objects	Mental Process
20.		19	Australia PM sees (an) 'increasing hope' in search for MH370	Mental Process
21.	24 th March 2014	20	17 days since MH370 vanished: all the details	Behavioral Process
22.		21	Malaysian PM (says): Flight MH370 (is) 'ended in south Indian Ocean'	Verbal Process
23.		21a	... Flight MH370 'ended in south Indian Ocean'	Behavioral Process
24.	25 th March 2014	22	Malaysia (will) do 'whatever it takes' to find debris	Material Process

No.	Date	Code	China Daily	Type of Process
25.		23	Family members of MH370 passengers want (the) truth	Material Process
26.	26 th March 2014	24	Chinese vessels hunt for reported floating object in (Southern) Indian Ocean	Behavioral Process
27.		25	US law firm plans to bring suit against Boeing, Malaysia Airlines	Mental Process
28.	27 th March 2014	26	Chinese military works with foreign forces in MH370 search	Behavioral Process
29.		27	Bad weather suspends (the) search for missing plane	Material Process
30.	28 th March 2014	28	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: AMSA (reports)	Verbal Process
31.		28a	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: ...	Behavioral Process
32.	29 th March 2014	29	Chinese aircraft spots three suspicious objects	Mental Process
33.		30	Chinese vessel on site to relocate objects spotted in MH370 search	Material Process
34.	30 th March 2014	31	Families will not be flown to Perth until debris (is) verified as from MH370	Material Process
35.		31a	... until debris (is) verified as from MH370	Behavioral Process
36.		32	China expands search for (the) missing jet	Material Process
37.	31 st March 2014	33	Malaysia vows not to give up till MH370 mystery (is) solved	Verbal Process
38.		33a	... MH370 mystery (is) solved	Material Process
39.		34	Monday's search for MH370 resumes: AMSA (reports)	Verbal Process
40.	1 st April 2014	35	Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications (is) revealed	Material Process
41.	2 nd April 2014	36	China, (and) Australia step up efforts in MH370 search	Behavioral Process
42.	3 rd April 2014	37	New ship joins search for MH370 in Southern Indian Ocean	Behavioral Process
43.	4 th April 2014	38	Challenges in search for MH370 (is) 'unprecedented'	Relational Process
44.	5 th April 2014	39	Malaysia (reports) : 'We will not give up search for MH370'	Verbal Process
45.		39a	...'We will not give up search for MH370'	Behavioral Process
46.	6 th April 2014	40	Australia also detects (a) suspicious pulse signal	Mental Process
47.		41	Search teams investigate 'black box' pulse	Material Process
48.	7 th April 2014	42	Possible pings present 'encouraging' lead in MH370 search	Material Process
49.	8 th April 2014	43	Search for MH370 (will) be (the) most expensive in aviation history	Relational Process
50.		44	Australian ship trawls for signals from (the) missing Malaysian plane	Behavioral Process
51.	9 th April 2014	45	Humans bear some blame in MH370 search	Material Process
52.	10 th April 2014	46	Search for MH370 continues after (an) encouraging lead	Behavioral Process

No.	Date	Code	China Daily	Type of Process
53.	11 th April 2014	47	Latest 'ping' (is) unlikely from MH370	Relational Process
54.	12 th April 2014	48	Search zone for MH370 (is) narrowed to 40 km by 50 km	Material Process
55.	13 th April 2014	49	Malaysia discusses with experts on custody of (the) missing plane's black box	Verbal Process
56.	14 th April 2014	50	New phase in MH370 search with undersea vehicle set to launch	Material Process
57.		51	A love that won't disappear into thin air	Behavioral Process
58.	15 th April 2014	52	Malaysia jet search area (is) too deep for submarine	Relational Process
59.	16 th April 2014	53	Bluefin ends (the) first mission in (the) flight hunt prematurely	Material Process
60.	17 th April 2014	54	Preliminary analysis shows (that) oil slick (is) not related to MH370: JACC (says)	Verbal Process
61.		54a	oil slick (is) not related to MH370	Material Process
62.	18 th April 2014	55	Bluefin patrols seabed as surface debris hopes fade	-
63.		55a	... as surface debris hopes fade	Behavioral Process
64.	19 th April 2014	56	China displays soft power in MH370 search	Material Process
65.	20 th April 2014	57	Families of passengers aboard missing jet (will) receive financial assistance	Material Process
66.	21 st April 2014	58	Scans of Indian Ocean floor may be completed within (a) week	Material Process
67.	22 nd April 2014	59	Planned air search (is) suspended due to poor weather	Material Process
68.	23 rd April 2014	60	Unidentified material (is) washed ashore south of Perth	Material Process
69.	24 th April 2014	61	China (will) continue search for flight MH370	Behavioral Process
70.	25 th April 2014	62	Search for missing Malaysian jet (is) likely to take years - US official (says)	Verbal Process
71.	26 th April 2014	63	Angry relatives ask Malaysia to communicate	Verbal Process
72.	27 th April 2014	64	Obama says US (is) committed to supporting MH370 search	Verbal Process
73.		64a	... US (is) committed to supporting MH370 search	Behavioral Process
74.	28 th April 2014	65	(The) search for (the) missing Malaysia plane enters new phase	Material Process
75.	29 th April 2014	66	MH370 support team (reports) : families said 'thanks'	Verbal Process
76.		66a	... families said 'thanks'	Verbal Process
77.	30 th April 2014	67	Searchers dismiss debris in Bay of Bengal from MH370	Material Process

Appendix 5: Summary of the Material Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Voice
					Actor	Goal (G)/ Recipient (R) / Client (C)	
1.	The Jakarta Post	8/3	2	lose	Malaysia	contact (G)	Active
2.			3	find	-	oil slicks (G)	Passive
3.		10/3	8	chase	Investigators	every angle (G)	Active
4.		12/3	10	join	India's coastguard	search (G)	Active
5.		15/3	14	investigate	-	Foul play behind missing plane (G)	Passive
6.		16/3	16	force	-	Robinhood (G)	Passive
7.		18/3	18	give	Thailand	radar data (G)	Active
8.			20	change	Cockpit computer	Malaysia plane's flight path (G)	Passive
9.		19/3	21a	detect	Indonesian military radar	MH370 (G)	Passive
10.		20/3	24a	relate to	-	Two objects (G)	Passive
11.		21/3	26	clear	RI	SAR Aircraft (G)	Active
12.		22/3	27	find	China satellite	object (G)	Active
13.		23/3	28	have	France	images (G)	Active
14.			29	focus on	Ocean hunt for missing jet	pallet (G)	Active
15.			30	join	More planes	ocean hunt (G)	Active
16.		24/3	32	expand	New data	search (G)	Active
17.		25/3	35a	halt	Bad weather	air and sea search (G)	Active
18.		26/3	40	send	RI	special envoy(G)	Active
19.			41	demand	Families of RI passengers	evidence (G)	Active
20.		29/3	47	recover	-	No debris (G)	Passive
21.			48	boss	Former Australia defense	-	Active
22.		1/4	50	send	Indonesia	Envoy (G)	Active

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Voice
					Actor	Goal (G)/ Recipient (R) / Client (C)	
23.		1/4	51a	sue	(Malaysia)	'false' MH370 media reports	Active
24.		3/4	54	visit	Malaysian PM	Australian base (G)	Active
25.		19/4	71	do	-	Sub search (G)	Passive
26.		22/4	74	curtail	cyclone	aerial search (G)	Active
27.		28/4	77	expand	-	missing plane's search (G)	Passive
28.		30/4	78	assess	Malaysia	plane wreckage claim (G)	Active
1.	The Star	9/3	2	review	-	Airport security protocols (G)	Passive
2.		15/3	8	search	Police	homes of pilots (G)	Active
3.		16/3	9	grip	-	House (G)	Passive
4.		19/3	12	believe	-	Plane (G)	Passive
5.		26/3	19	cancel	-	Numerous events (G)	Passive
6.		28/3	21	refine	-	Search area (G)	Passive
7.		7/4	31	describe	-	Detection of three acoustic signals (G)	Passive
8.		12/4	36	Relate to	-	Fifth signals (G)	Passive
9.		13/4	37	join	Two reps	JACC (G)	Active
10.		15/4	39a	deploy	-	Bluefin 21 (G)	Passive
11.		22/4	46a	affect	MH370 tragedy	Malaysia-China relation (G)	Passive
12.		23/4	48	table	Hisham	Paper (G)	Active
13.			51	suspend	-	Air mission (G)	Passive
14.			52a	form	-	New international investigative team (G)	Passive
15.		25/4	57a	release	-	preliminary report (G)	Passive
16.		26/4	58	resolve	-	Software hitch on Bluefin-21 (G)	Passive
17.			58a	cover	-	95% of search area (G)	Passive
18.			59	demand	Families	answers (G)	Active

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Voice
					Actor	Goal (G)/ Recipient (R) / Client (C)	
19.		30/4	63	get	Chinese families	some answers (G)	Active
20.		30/4	64	verify	-	‘Wreckage found’ claim (G)	Passive
1.	China Daily	9/3	2	investigate	US	Terror (G)	Active
2.		12/3	5	Search for	Chinese Air Force	Missing Malaysian jet (G)	Active
3.		14/3	7	publish	Malaysia Airlines	details (G)	Active
4.			7a	lost	jet	contact	Active
5.		15/3	8	search	Malaysian police	home (G)	Active
6.		18/3	11	deploy	China	21 satellites (G)	Active
7.		19/3	12	prevent	Malaysian police	press (G)	Active
8.		20/3	13	cover	Australian aircraft	23,000 sq km (G)	Active
9.		21/3	15	yield	Search for possible debris of MH370	nothing (G)	Active
10.		22/3	16	offer	Chinese aircraft	hopes (G)	Active
11.			17	heading	Chinese Air Force aircraft	-	Active
12.		25/3	22	do	Malaysia	‘whatever it takes’ (G)	Active
13.			23	want	Family members of MH370 passengers	truth	Active
14.		27/3	27	suspend	Bad weather	search (G)	Active
15.		29/3	30	relocate	Chinese vessel	objects (G)	Active
16.		30/3	31	fly	-	families (G)	Passive
17.			31a	verify	-	debris (G)	Passive
18.			32	expand	China	search (G)	Active
19.		31/3	33	solve	-	MH370 mystery (G)	Passive
20.		1/4	35	reveal	-	Full transcripts of MH370 pilot communications (G)	Passive

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Voice
					Actor	Goal (G)/ Recipient (R) / Client (C)	
21.		6/4	41	investigate	Search team	‘black box’ pulse (G)	Active
22.		7/4	42	present	Possible pings	‘encouraging’ lead (G)	Active
23.		9/4	45	bear	Humans	blame (G)	Active
24.		12/4	48	narrow	-	search zone for MH370 (G)	Passive
25.		14/4	50	set	-	new phase in MH370 search with undersea vehicle (G)	Passive
26.		16/4	53	end	Bluefin	first mission in flight hunt (G)	Active
27.		17/4	54a	relate to	Oil slick	MH370 (G)	Passive
28.		19/4	56	display	China	soft power (G)	Active
29.		20/4	57	receive	Families of passengers aboard missing jet	financial assistance (G)	Active
30.		21/4	58	complete	-	scans of Indian Ocean floor (G)	Passive
31.		22/4	59	suspend	-	planned air search (G)	Passive
32.		23/4	60	wash	-	unidentified material (G)	Passive
33.		28/4	65	enter	Search for missing Malaysia plane	new phase (G)	Active
34.		30/4	67	dismiss	Searchers	debris (G)	Active

Appendix 6: Summary of the Mental Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants	
					Senser	Phenomenon
1.	The Jakarta Post	14/3	12a	detect	RI radar	MH370
2.		15/3	13	show	MH370	how much we still have to learn
3.		19/3	22	see	Thai radar	Unknown aircraft
4.		25/3	36	protest	Chinese MH370 relatives	-
5.		7/4	60	detect	Australian navy ship	new signals
6.		10/4	63a	hear	-	pings
7.		12/4	66	see	Aussie PM	long jet hunt with no new signals
1.	The Star	20/3	13	show	radar	no sign of plane
2.		2/4	26	look	Police	every detail including cargo of mangosteens
3.		3/4	27	hear	-	Overwritten black box recordings
4.		23/4	50	reject	Relatives	Malaysia's conclusions on MH370
1.	China Daily	23/3	18	show	New satellite images from France	potential objects
2.			19	see	Australian PM	'increasing hope'
3.		26/3	25	plan	US law firm	to bring suit against Boeing, Malaysia Airlines
4.		29/3	29	spot	Chinese Aircraft	three suspicious objects
5.		6/4	40	detect	Australia	suspicious pulse signal
6.		6/4	41	investigate	Search team	'black box' pulse

Appendix 7: Summary of the Verbal Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		
					Sayer	Receiver	Verbiage (V)/ Target (T)
1.	The Jakarta Post	8/3	1	say	Malaysia Airlines	-	Plane missing (V)
2.		14/3	12	(say)	Air Force	-	RI radar 'did not detect' MH370 in Malacca Strait (V)
3.		16/3	15	urge	Families of MH370 victims	Malaysia	to immediately find missing plane (T)
4.		19/3	21	(say)	Defense minister	-	MH370 not detected by Indonesian military radar (V)
5.		20/3	24	(report)	Australia	-	Two objects spotted possibly related to MH370 (V)
6.			25	report	Woman	-	sighting missing jet (V)
7.		25/3	34	express	SBY	Families of MH370 victims	Condolences (V)
8.			35	(report)	AMSA	-	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370 (V)
9.			37	insist	RI	-	no detection of MH370 (V)
10.		26/3	38	insist	(Government)	-	MH370 did not fly (V)
11.		27/3	42	say	MH370	-	About Malaysia's challenge (V)
12.			45	(say)	FBI	-	Analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files (is) coming soon (V)
13.		31	49	vow	Australian PM	-	search for jetliner will go on (V)
14.		1/4	51	say	Malaysia	-	may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports (V)

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		
					Sayer	Receiver	Verbiage (V)/ Target (T)
15.		4/4	55	accuse	Malaysia's Anwar	-	government of MH370 cover up (T)
16.		5/4	57	say	Malaysia	-	It will not stop looking for jet (V)
17.		20/4	72	talk	Flight 370 relatives	-	Financial help (V)
18.		21/4	73	report	woman	-	sighting missing jet (V)
1.	The Star	8/3	1	say	Airline	-	Still no contact with MH370 (V)
2.		9/3	2	say	Najib	-	Airport security protocols be reviewed (V)
3.		11/3	4	express	King	-	deep concern over missing Flight MH370 (T)
4.		17/3	10	say	Bangladesh official	-	Bodies found near Bay of Bengal not from MAS flight (V)
5.		18/3	11	report	Maldives resident	-	'low flying jumbo jet' sighting on March 8 (V)
6.		31/3	24	vow	Families of Chinese passengers	Parties 'hiding the truth'	no forgiveness (V)
7.		11/4	35	say	US rep	-	MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia (V)
8.		14/4	38	warn	Malaysian Bar	Families	to be wary of (US) lawyers
9.		15/4	39	say	JACC	-	Bluefin-21 deployed in MH370 search (V)
10.		16/4	40	say	expert	-	Recovery of black boxes is inevitable (V)
11.		18/4	42	say	JACC	-	Oil slick turns up negative (V)
12.		20/4	44	(say)	Hishammuddin	-	Review of operations likely after this 48-hour stretch (V)

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		
					Sayer	Receiver	Verbiage (V)/ Target (T)
13.		23/4	49	say	Australia		cost not a concern (V)
14.			52	say	Hisham	-	New international investigate team be formed (V)
15.		25/4	57	say	Najib	-	Preliminary report (is) likely to be released next week (V)
16.		28/4	60	say	Nazri	-	One-child policy, burial rites among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst (V)
17.		29/4	61	say	Hisham	-	Findings by Australian exploration company (is) yet to be verified (V)
18.		30/4	62	discuss	Hisham	Australian authorities	next phase of search (G)
1.	China Daily	17/3	10	(speak)	Co-pilot	-	last words heard from MH370 (V)
2.		24/3	21	(say)	Malaysian PM	-	Flight MH370 'ended in South Indian Ocean' (V)
3.		28/3	28	(report)	AMSA	-	Chinese patrol ship in new search area (V)
4.		31/3	33	vow	Malaysia	-	not to give up till MH370 mystery solved (V)
5.			34	(report)	AMSA	-	Monday's search for MH370 resumes (V)
6.		5/4	39	(report)	Malaysia	-	We will not give up search for MH370 (V)
7.		13/4	49	discuss	Malaysia	-	missing plane's black box (V)

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		
					Sayer	Receiver	Verbiage (V)/ Target (T)
8.		17/4	54	(say)	JACC	-	Preliminary analysis shows oil slick not related to MH370 (V)
9.		25/4	62	(say)	US official	-	Search for missing Malaysian jet (is) likely to take years (V)
10.		26/4	63	ask	Angry relatives	Malaysia	to communicate (T)
11.		27/4	64	say	Obama	-	US committed to supporting MH370 search
12.		29/4	66	(report)	MH370 support team	-	Families said 'thanks' (V)
13.			66a	say	Families	-	'thanks' (V)

Appendix 8: Summary of the Behavioral Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participant
					Behavior
1.	The Jakarta Post	11/3	9	disappear	jet
2.		15/3	13a	have	we
3.		24/3	31	intensify	Malaysia jet search
4.		24/3	33	crash	Missing flight
5.		26/3	38a	fly	MH370
6.			39	happen	What
7.		27/3	44	come	(Malaysia)
8.			44	crash	MH370
9.			45a	come	Analysis of MH370's pilot's computer files
10.		28/3	46	race	Plane
11.		5/4	57a	stop	it
12.		6/4	58	rush	More ships
13.		8/4	61	hunt	(Submarine)
14.		9/4	62	go	Hunt for elusive 'pings' from MH370
15.		10/4	63	intensify	Flight 370 search
16.		13/4	67	die	Missing plane's black box
17.			68	loom	Long hunt for missing jet
18.			68a	go	pings
19.		15/4	70	abort	Mini-sub
20.		23/4	75	flag	Australia
1.	The Star	12/3	5	come	Fishermen
2.		22/3	15	abound	Out-of-this-world theories
3.		23/3	16	last	Beijing briefing for next-of-kin
4.		24/3	17	trend	Condolences
5.		27/3	20	stand	Math wizards

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participant
					Behaver
6.		30/3	23	arrive	Families of Chinese passengers
7.		1/4	25	race	(officials)
8.		10/4	34	hunt	-
9.		11/4	35a	land	MH370
10.		17/4	41	resurface	Bluefin-21
11.		18/4	42a	turn up	Oil slick test
12.		19/4	43	continue	Bluefin-21
13.		23/4	53	wash up	Unidentified material
14.		25/4	56	gather	Families of Chinese passengers
1.	China Daily	8/3	1	intensify	Fears
2.		11/3	4	arrive	Chinese relatives of MH370 passengers
3.		13/3	6a	flew	Report (of) missing jet
4.		20/3	14	search for	Australian air force
5.		24/3	20	vanish	MH370
6.		24/3	21a	end	Flight MH370
7.		26/3	24	hunt for	Chinese vessels
8.		27/3	26	work	Chinese military
9.		28/3	28a	ship	Chinese patrol
10.		2/4	36	step up	China, Australia
11.		3/4	37	join	New ship
12.		5/4	39a	will not give up	We (Malaysia)
13.		8/4	44	trawl	Australian ship
14.		10/4	46	continue	Search for MH370
15.		14/4	51	disappear	A love
16.		18/4	55	fade	Surface debris
17.		24/4	61	continue	China
18.		27/4	64a	commit	US

Appendix 9: Summary of the Relational Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Functions
					Carrier	Attribute	
1.	The Jakarta Post	8/3	1a	be	Plane	missing	Attributive (Identity)
2.		9/3	5	(be)	Chinese warships	on way to rescue mission	Attributive (Circumstantial)
3.			6	(be)	7 Indonesians	on ill-fated plane	Attributive (Circumstantial)
4.			7	be	Jet's passenger list	rich human tapestry	Identifier (Token-Value Intensive)
5.		11/3	9a	be	it	hard	Attributive (Quality)
6.		18/3	18a	(be)	plane	lost	Attributive (Quality)
7.		19/3	22a	be	MH370	vanished	Attributive (Quality)
8.		1/4	52	be	Australia cautions hunt	arduous	Attributive (Quality)
9.		11/4	65	be	Australia	'very confident'	Attributive (Intensive)
10.			65a	be	Signals	from missing jet	Identifier (Circumstantial)
11.		15/4	69	be	Malaysia jet search area	too deep	Attributive (Quality)
12.		24/4	76	be	Debris	from MH370	Attributive (Circumstantial)
1.	The Star	13/3	6	be	Jet Li's stunt double	among passengers on ill-fated flight	Attributive (Circumstantial)
2.		14/3	7	be	MAS plane	down in Indian Ocean	Attributive (Circumstantial)
3.		17/3	10a	(be)	Bodies found near Bay of Bengal	from MAS Flight	Attributive (Circumstantial)

No.	Media	Date	Code	Process	Participants		Functions
					Carrier	Attribute	
4.		25/3	18	(be)	relatives	distraught	Attributive (Quality)
5.			18a	(be)	hope	extinguished	Attributive (Quality)
6.		29/3	22	(be)	Search looks for debris	breakthrough	Attributive (Quality)
7.		8/4	32	(be)	Search for MH370	most expensive	Attributive (Quality)
8.		16/4	40a	be	Recovery of black boxes	inevitable	Attributive (Quality)
9.		20/4	44a	be	Review of operations	likely	Attributive (Circumstantial)
10.		21/4	45	be	Underwater mission	two-thirds done	Attributive (Quality)
11.		22/4	46	be	Malaysia-China relations	solid	Attributive (Quality)
12.		23/4	49a	be	Cost	not a concern	Identifier (Token-Value Intensive)
13.		24/4	54	(be)	Debris	verified	Attributive (Quality)
14.		24/4	55	be	Debris	From MH370	Attributive (Circumstantial)
15.		28/4	60b	(be)	Burial rites	factors	Identifier (Token-Value Intensive)
16.		29/4	61a	(be)	Findings by Australian exploration company	verified	Attributive (Quality)
1.	China Daily	4/4	38	be	Challenges in search for MH370	‘unprecedented’	Attributive (Quality)
2.		8/4	43	(be)	Search for MH370	most expensive	Attributive (Quality)
3.		11/4	47	(be)	Latest ‘ping’	From MH370	Attributive (circumstantial)
		15/4	52	be	Malaysia jet search area	too deep for submarine	Attributive (Quality)

Appendix 10: Summary of the Existential Processes of *The Jakarta Post*, *The Star*, and *China Daily*

Media	Date	Code	Process	Participant
				Existent
The Jakarta Post	25/3	37a	(there be)	No detection of MH370 in RI airspace
The Star	8/3	1a	(there be)	still no contact with MH370
	10/3	3	(there be)	five hundred roses in solidarity and hope
	21/4	45a	(there be)	still no sign of plane
	23/4	47	(there be)	no plans to halt search
China Daily	10/3	3	(there be)	No sign of Malaysian jet

Appendix 11: Circumstances of All Headlines in *The Jakarta Post*

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Malaysia Airlines says plane missing	-	-	-
2.		2	Malaysia loses contact with plane carrying 239	with plane carrying 239	Accompaniment	Comitative
3.		3	Oil slicks found in hunt for missing Malaysia jet	for missing Malaysia jet	Cause	Purpose
4.	9 th March 2014	4	Confounding mystery of the missing MH370 flight	of the missing MH370 flight	Matter	-
5.		5	Chinese warships on way to rescue mission	(i) on way (ii) to rescue mission	(i) Location (ii) Cause	(i) Place (ii) Purpose
6.		6	7 Indonesians on ill-fated plane	on ill-fated plane	Location	Place
7.		7	Behind jet's passenger list is rich human tapestry	behind jet's passenger list	Location	
8.	10 th March 2014	8	Investigators chase 'every angle' in missing jet	in missing jet	Location	Place
9.	11 th March 2014	9	How can jet disappear? In the ocean, it's not hard	In the ocean	Location	Place
10.	12 th March 2014	10	India's coastguard joins search for missing Malaysia plane	for missing Malaysia plane	Cause	Purpose
11.	13 th March 2014	11	Ill-fated flight MH370 and Asia	-	-	-
12.	14 th March 2014	12	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': Air Force	in Malacca Strait	Location	Place
13.	15 th March 2014	13	Urban Chat: How MH370 shows how much we still have to learn	-	-	-
14.		14	Foul play behind missing plane investigated	behind missing plane	Location	Place
15.	16 th March 2014	15	Families of MH370 victims urge Malaysia to immediately find missing plane	immediately	Manner	Quality

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
16.	16 th March 2014	16	Robinhood forced to return to Indonesia for house search	(i) to Indonesia (ii) for house search	(i) Location (ii) Cause	(i) Place (ii) Purpose
17.	17 th March 2014	17	Missing MH370: Probe zeroes in on pilots	-	-	-
18.	18 th March 2014	18	Thailand gives radar data 10 days after plane lost	-	-	-
19.		19	New uncertainty about missing Malaysian plane	about missing Malaysian plane	Matter	-
20.		20	Malaysia plane's flight path changed by cockpit computer: report	-	-	-
21.	19 th March 2014	21	MH370 not detected by Indonesian military radar: Defense minister	-	-	-
22.		22	Thai radar saw 'unknown aircraft' after MH370 vanished	-	-	-
23.	20 th March 2014	23	Missing MH370: Indonesia strongly denies withholding information	strongly	Manner	Quality
24.		24	Two objects spotted possibly related to MH370: Australia	-	-	-
25.	21 st March 2014	25	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting (on/of) missing jet	of missing jet	Matter	-
26.		26	RI clears SAR aircraft for MH370 search	for MH370 search	Cause	Purpose
27.	22 nd March 2014	27	China satellite finds object near jet search area	near jet search area	Location	Place
28.	23 rd March 2014	28	Malaysia: France has images of possible jet debris	of possible jet debris	Matter	-
29.		29	Ocean hunt for missing jet focuses on pallet	(i) for missing jet (ii) on pallet	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Place
30.		30	More planes join ocean hunt for missing jetliner	for missing jetliner	Cause	Purpose

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
31.	24 th March 2014	31	Malaysia jet search intensifies on new debris sighting	on new debris sighting	Location	Place
32.		32	New data expand search for Malaysian jet debris	for Malaysian jet debris	Cause	Purpose
33.		33	Malaysia: Missing flight crashed in Indian Ocean	in Indian Ocean	Location	Place
34.	25 th March 2014	34	SBY expresses condolences to families of MH370 victims	to families of MH370 victims	Matter	-
35.		35	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: AMSA	for MH370	Cause	Purpose
36.		36	Chinese MH370 relatives protest at Malaysian embassy	at Malaysian embassy	Location	Place
37.		37	RI govt insists no detection of MH370 in RI airspace	in RI airspace	Location	Place
38.	26 th March 2014	38	Govt insists MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	into Indonesian airspace	Location	Place
39.		39	MH370 Crash: 3 theories on what could have happened to MH370	to MH370	Matter	-
40.		40	RI to send special envoy to Malaysia over flight MH370	to Malaysia	Location	Place
41.		41	Families of RI passengers on board flight MH370 demand evidence	on board flight MH370	Location	Place
42.	27 th March 2014	42	What MH370 says about Malaysia's challenge	about Malaysia's challenge	Matter	-
43.		43	MH370 Crash: Lessons from the hunt for MH370	(i) from the hunt for MH370	(i) Matter (ii) Cause	(i) - (ii) Purpose
44.		44	MH370 Crash: How M'sia came to the conclusion that MH370 crashed at sea	at sea	Location	Place

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
45.	27 th March 2014	45	FBI: analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files coming soon	of MH370's pilot's computer	Matter	-
46.	28 th March 2014	46	Planes race to fresh MH370 search zone after 'credible new lead'	-	-	-
47.	29 th March 2014	47	No debris recovered in new search for missing jet	for missing jet	Cause	Purpose
48.	30 th March 2014	48	Former Australia defense boss to head MH370 search: reports	-	-	-
49.	31 st March 2014	49	Australian PM vows search for jetliner will go on	for jetliner	Cause	Purpose
50.	1 st April 2014	50	Indonesia sends envoy to Malaysia over search for MH370	(i) to Malaysia (ii) for MH370	(i) Location (ii) Cause	(i) Place (ii) Purpose
51.		51	Malaysia says may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports			
52.		52	Australia cautions hunt for MH370 will be arduous	for MH370	Cause	Purpose
53.	2 nd April 2014	53	Full audio transcript of MH370 communications	of MH370 communications	Matter	-
54.	3 rd April 2014	54	Malaysian PM visits Australian base for jet search	for jet search	Cause	Purpose
55.	4 th April 2014	55	Malaysia's Anwar accuses government of MH370 cover up	of MH370 cover up	Matter	-
56.		56	Revisiting true locus of security post-MH 370: Humans, not states	of security post-MH370	Matter	-
57.	5 th April 2014	57	Malaysia says it 'will not stop looking' for jet	for jet	Cause	Purpose
58.	6 th April 2014	58	More ships rush to probe signals in plane search	(i) to probe signals (ii) in plane search	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Time
59.	7 th April 2014	59	Hunt for MH370 homes in on ping signals	for MH370 homes	Cause	Purpose

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
60.	7 th April 2014	60	Australian navy ship detects new signals 'consistent' with black boxes	with black boxes	Accompaniment	Comitative
61.	8 th April 2014	61	Sub hunting for source of 'pings' in plane search	(i) for source of 'pings' (ii) in plane search	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Time
62.	9 th April 2014	62	Hunt for elusive 'pings' from MH370 goes on	for elusive 'pings'	Cause	Purpose
63.	10 th April 2014	63	Flight 370 search intensifies after pings heard	-	-	-
64.	11 th April 2014	64	Underwater signals	-	-	-
65.		65	Australia 'very confident' signals are from missing jet	-	-	-
66.	12 th April 2014	66	With no new signals, Aussie PM sees long jet hunt	with no new signals	Accompaniment	Comitative
67.	13 th April 2014	67	Missing plane's black box batteries may have died	-	-	-
68.	13 th April 2014	68	Long hunt for missing jet looms as pings go silent	(i) for missing jet (ii) as	(i) Cause (ii) Cause	(i) Purpose (ii) Reason
69.	14 th April 2014	-				
70.	15 th April 2014	69	Malaysia jet search area too deep for submarine	for submarine	Cause	Purpose
71.		70	Mini-sub aborts first search for MH370	for MH370	Cause	Purpose
72.	16 th April 2014	-				
73.	17 th April 2014	-				
74.	18 th April 2014	-				
75.	19 th April 2014	71	Sub search for missing plane to be done in week	(i) for missing plane (ii) in (a) week	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Time
76.	20 th April 2014	72	Malaysia, Flight 370 relatives talk financial help			

No.	Date	Code	The Jakarta Post	Circumstance	Types	Categories
77.	21 st April 2014	73	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting missing jet	of missing jet	Matter	-
78.	22 nd April 2014	74	Cyclone curtails aerial search for MH370	for MH370	Cause	Purpose
79.	23 rd April 2014	75	Australia flags deeper search for Malaysian jet	for Malaysian jet	Cause	Purpose
80.	24 th April 2014	76	Debris washed up on Australian beach not from MH370	on Australian beach	Location	Place
81.	25 th April 2014	-				
82.	26 th April 2014	-				
83.	27 th April 2014	-				
84.	28 th April 2014	77	Missing plane's search area to be expanded			
85.	29 th April 2014	-				
86.	30 th April 2014	78	Malaysia assessing possible plane wreckage claim			

Appendix 12: Circumstances of All Headlines in *The Star*

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Missing MAS flight: Still no contact with MH370, airline says	with MH370	Accompaniment	Comitative
2.	9 th March 2014	2	Missing MAS flight: Airport security protocols to be reviewed, says Najib	-	-	-
3.	10 th March 2014	3	Missing MH370: Five hundred roses in solidarity and hope	-	-	-
4.	11 th March 2014	4	King expresses deep concern over missing Flight MH370	over missing Flight MH370	Cause	Reason
5.	12 th March 2014	5	Missing MH370: Fishermen could come across debris of wreckage first	(i) across debris of wreckage first (ii) of wreckage (iii) first	(i) Location (ii) Matter (iii) Location	(i) Place (ii) – (iii) Time
6.	13 th March 2014	6	Missing MH370: Jet Li's stunt double among passengers on ill-fated flight	(i) among passengers (ii) on ill-fated flight	(i) Accompaniment (ii) Location	(i) Comitative (ii) Place
7.	14 th March 2014	7	Missing MH370: MAS plane down in Indian Ocean?	in Indian Ocean	Location	Place
8.	15 th March 2014	8	Missing MH370: Police search homes of pilots	of pilots	Matter	-
9.	16 th March 2014	9	House gripped by grief over missing flight MH370	over missing flight MH370	Cause	Reason
10.	17 th March 2014	10	Missing MH370: Bodies found near Bay of Bengal not from MAS flight, says Bangladesh official	of Bengal	Matter	-
11.	18 th March 2014	11	Missing MH370: Maldives residents report 'low-flying jumbo jet' sighting on March 8	on March 8	Location	Time
12.	19 th March 2014	12	Missing MH370: Plane believed to have flown into southern Indian Ocean	into Southern Indian Ocean	Location	Place

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
13.	20 th March 2014	13	Missing MH370: 'Radar shows no sign of plane'	of plane	Matter	-
14.	21 st March 2014	14	Prayers for the missing passengers and crew of MH370	(i) for the missing passengers and crew (ii) of MH370	(i) Cause (ii) Matter	(i) Reason (ii) -
15.	22 nd March 2014	15	Missing MH370: Out-of-this-world theories abound	-	-	-
16.	23 rd March 2014	16	Missing MH370: Beijing briefing for next-of-kin lasts 7 hours	(i) for next-of-kin (ii) (for) 7 hours	(i) Cause (ii) Extent	(i) Reason (ii) Duration
17.	24 th March 2014	17	MH370 crash: Condolences trending on Twitter	on Twitter	Location	Place
18.	25 th March 2014	18	MH370 crash: Relatives distraught as hope extinguished	-	-	-
19.	26 th March 2014	19	Numerous events, including Twin Towers Alive 2014, cancelled	-	-	-
20.	27 th March 2014	20	MH370 crash: Math wizards stand ready to join search	to join search	Cause	Purpose
21.	28 th March 2014	21	MH370 crash: Search area further refined, moved 1,100km north-east	(to) 1,100 km north-east	Extent	Distant
22.	29 th March 2014	22	MH370 crash: Search looks for debris breakthrough in new area	(i) for debris (ii) in new area	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Behalf (ii) Place
23.	30 th March 2014	23	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers arrive in Kuala Lumpur	in Kuala Lumpur	Location	Place
24.	31 st March 2014	24	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers vow no forgiveness for parties 'hiding the truth'	for parties	Cause	behalf
25.	1 st April 2014	25	MH370 search: Race against time to find black box	to find black box	Cause	Purpose

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
26.	2 nd April 2014	26	MH370 search: Police looking at every detail including cargo of mangosteens	of mangosteen	Matter	-
27.	3 rd April 2014	27	Overwritten black box recordings may not be heard'	-	-	-
28.	4 th April 2014	28	MH370 search: 'Black box' ship due in search zone	in search zone	Location	Place
29.	5 th April 2014	29	Coming together for MH370	for MH370	Cause	Purpose
30.	6 th April 2014	30	Into thin air	into thin air	Location	Place
31.	7 th April 2014	31	Detection of three acoustic signals described as vital and encouraging	(i) of three acoustic signals (ii) as vital and encouraging	(i) Matter (ii) Role	(i) - (ii) Guise
32.	8 th April 2014	32	Search for MH370 to be most expensive in aviation history	(i) for MH370 (ii) in aviation history	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Time
33.	9 th April 2014	33	MH370 search: Debate over custody of black box	(i) over custody (ii) of black box	(i) Cause (ii) Matter	(i) Behalf (ii) -
34.	10 th April 2014	34	MH370 search: Hunt for black box zeroes in on final resting place	(i) for black box (ii) in on final resting place	(i) Cause (ii) Location	(i) Purpose (ii) Place
35.	11 th April 2014	35	MH370 search: MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, says US rep	in Diego Garcia	Location	Place
36.	12 th April 2014	36	MH370 search: Fifth signal not related to MH370	-	-	-
37.	13 th April 2014	37	Two reps to join JACC in Perth	in Perth	Location	Place
38.	14 th April 2014	38	MH370 search: Malaysian Bar warns families to be wary of US lawyers	of US lawyers	Matter	-
39.	15 th April 2014	39	Bluefin-21 deployed in MH370 search, says JACC	in MH370 search	Location	Place

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
40.	16 th April 2014	40	MH370 search: Recovery of black boxes inevitable, says expert who helped find Air France wreckage	of black boxes	Matter	-
41.	17 th April 2014	41	Bluefin-21 resurfaces to rectify technical problem	to rectify technical problem	Cause	Purpose
42.	18 th April 2014	42	Oil slick test turns up negative, says JACC	-	-	-
43.	19 th April 2014	43	MH370 search: Bluefin-21 continues on seventh mission	on seventh mission	Location	Time
44.	20 th April 2014	44	Hishammuddin: Review of operations likely after this 48-hour stretch	(i) of operations (ii) after this 48-hour stretch	(i) Matter (ii) Location	(i) - (ii) Time
45.	21 st April 2014	45	MH370 search: Underwater mission two-thirds done, still no sign of plane	of plane	Matter	-
46.	22 nd April 2014	46	Malaysia-China relations solid, won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	-	-	-
47.	23 rd April 2014	47	MH370 search: No plans to halt search	-	-	-
48.		48	MH370 search: Hisham to table paper on panel of international experts today	(i) on panel of international experts (ii) of international experts (iii) today	(i) Location (ii) Matter (iii) Location	(i) Place (ii) - (iii) Time
49.		49	MH370 search: Australia says cost not a concern	-	-	-
50.		50	MH370 search: Relatives reject Malaysia's conclusions on MH370	-	-	-
51.		51	MH370 search: Air mission suspended due to poor weather	due to poor weather	Cause	Reason

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
52.	23 rd April 2014	52	MH370 search: New international investigative team to be formed, says Hisham	-	-	-
53.		53	MH370 search: Unidentified material washes up on Australian shores	on Australian shores	Location	Place
54.	24 th April 2014	54	MH370 search: Debris yet to be verified	-	-	-
55.		55	Debris found on Australian beach not from MH370	(i) on Australian beach (ii) from MH370	(i) Location (ii)Cause	(i) Place (ii)Reason
56.	25 th April 2014	56	MH370: Families of Chinese passengers gather outside Malaysian embassy	of Chinese passengers	Matter	-
57.		57	MH370: Preliminary report likely to be released next week, says Najib	next week	Location	Time
58.	26 th April 2014	58	MH370: Software hitch on Bluefin-21 resolved, 95% of search area covered	(i) on Bluefin-21 (ii) of search area	(i) Location (ii) Matter	(i) Place (ii) -
59.		59	Overnight sit-in at embassy as families demand answers	at embassy	Location	Place
60.	27 th April 2014	-				
61.	28 th April 2014	60	MH370: One-child policy, burial rites among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, says Nazri	for Chinese nationals' outburst	Cause	Reason
62.	29 th April 2014	61	MH370: Findings by Australian exploration company yet to be verified, says Hisham	-	-	-
63.	30 th April 2014	62	MH370: Hisham to discuss next phase of search with Australian authorities next week	(i) of search (ii) with Australian authorities (iii) next week	(i) Matter (ii) Accompaniment (iii) Location	(i) – (ii) Comitative (iii) Time
64.		63	MH370 Search: Chinese families get some answers at no-holds-barred briefing	at no-holds-barred briefing	Location	Place

No.	Date	Code	The Star	Circumstance	Types	Categories
65.		64	MH370 Search: 'Wreckage found' claim to be verified	-	-	-

Appendix 13: Circumstances of All Headlines in *China Daily*

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Fears intensify for missing Malaysia plane	for missing Malaysia plane	Cause	Purpose
2.	9 th March 2014	2	777 vanishes: US investigates terror concerns over stolen passports	over stolen passports	Cause	Reason
3.	10 th March 2014	3	Still no sign of Malaysian jet lost in 'unprecedented mystery'	(i) of Malaysian jet lost (ii) in 'unprecedented mystery'	(i) Matter (ii) Location	(i) – (ii) Time
4.	11 th March 2014	4	Chinese relatives of MH370 passengers arrive in Malaysia	(i) of MH370 (ii) in Malaysia	(i) Matter (ii) Location	(i) – (ii) Place
5.	12 th March 2014	5	Chinese Air Force searches for missing Malaysian jet	for missing Malaysian jet	Cause	Purpose
6.	13 th March 2014	6	Malaysia denies report missing jet flew on after last contact	after last contact	Location	Time
7.	14 th March 2014	7	Malaysia Airlines publish details after jet lost contact	-	-	-
8.	15 th March 2014	8	Malaysian police search home of missing plane's pilot	of missing plane's pilot	Matter	-
9.	16 th March 2014	9	Possible last known position of MH370	of MH370	Matter	-
10.	17 th March 2014	10	Co-pilot spoke last words heard from MH370	-	-	-
11.	18 th March 2014	11	China deploys 21 satellites in search for MH370	in search for MH370	Cause	Reason

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
12.	19 th March 2014	12	Malaysian police prevent press from speaking to relatives	(i) from speaking (ii) to relatives	(i) Cause (ii) Cause	(i) Purpose (ii) Behalf
13.	20 th March 2014	13	Australian aircraft cover 23,000 sq km in searching flight MH370	in searching flight MH370	Cause	Purpose
14.		14	Australian air force search for flight MH370	for flight MH370	Cause	Purpose
15.	21 st March 2014	15	Search for possible debris of MH370 yields nothing	(i) for possible debris (ii) of MH370	(i) Cause (ii) Matter	(i) Purpose (ii) -
16.	22 nd March 2014	16	Chinese aircraft offers hope to search for missing jet	for missing jet	Cause	Purpose
17.		17	Chinese Air Force aircraft heading for MH370 search	for MH370 search	Cause	Purpose
18.	23 rd March 2014	18	New satellite images from France show potential objects	from France	Location	Place
19.		19	Australia PM sees 'increasing hope' in search for MH370	in search for MH370	Location	Time
20.	24 th March 2014	20	17 days since MH370 vanished: all the details	since MH370 vanished	Location	Time
21.		21	Malaysian PM: Flight MH370 'ended in south Indian Ocean'	in (Southern) Indian Ocean	Location	Place
22.	25 th March 2014	22	Malaysia to do 'whatever it takes' to find debris	-	-	-
23.		23	Family members of MH370 passengers want truth	of MH370	Matter	-
24.	26 th March 2014	24	Chinese vessels hunt for reported floating object in S Indian Ocean	in (Southern) Indian Ocean	Location	Place

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
25.	26 th March 2014	25	US law firm plans to bring suit against Boeing, Malaysia Airlines	-	-	-
26.	27 th March 2014	26	Chinese military works with foreign forces in MH370 search	(i) with foreign forces (ii) in MH370 search	(i) Accompaniment (ii) Cause	(i) Comitative (ii) Reason
27.		27	Bad weather suspends search for missing plane	for missing plane	Cause	Reason
28.	28 th March 2014	28	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: AMSA	in new search area	Location	Place
29.	29 th March 2014	29	Chinese aircraft spots three suspicious objects	-	-	-
30.		30	Chinese vessel on site to relocate objects spotted in MH370 search	(i) on site (ii) in MH370 search	(i) Location (ii) Cause	(i) Place (ii) Reason
31.	30 th March 2014	31	Families will not be flown to Perth until debris verified as from MH370	(i) to Perth (ii) until debris verified (iii) as from MH370	(i) Location (ii) Extent (iii) Matter	(i) Place (ii) Duration
32.		32	China expands search for missing jet	for missing jet	Cause	Purpose
33.	31 st March 2014	33	Malaysia vows not to give up till MH370 mystery solved	(until) MH370 mystery solved	Extent	Duration
34.		34	Monday's search for MH370 resumes: AMSA	-	-	-
35.	1 st April 2014	35	Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications revealed	of MH370 pilot	Matter	-

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
36.	2 nd April 2014	36	China, Australia step up efforts in MH370 search	in MH370 search	Cause	Reason
37.	3 rd April 2014	37	New ship joins search for MH370 in southern Indian Ocean	in Southern Indian Ocean	Location	Place
38.	4 th April 2014	38	Challenges in search for MH370 'unprecedented'	in search for MH370	Cause	Reason
39.	5 th April 2014	39	Malaysia: 'We will not give up search for MH370'	for MH370	Cause	Reason
40.	6 th April 2014	40	Australia also detects suspicious pulse signal	-	-	-
41.		41	Search teams investigate 'black box' pulse	-	-	-
42.	7 th April 2014	42	Possible pings present 'encouraging' lead in MH370 search	in MH370 search	Cause	Reason
43.	8 th April 2014	43	Search for MH370 to be most expensive in aviation history	in aviation history	Location	Time
44.		44	Australian ship trawls for signals from missing Malaysian plane	from missing Malaysian plane	Matter	
45.	9 th April 2014	45	Humans bear some blame in MH370 search	in MH370 search	Cause	Reason
46.	10 th April 2014	46	Search for MH370 continues after encouraging lead	after encouraging lead	Cause	Reason
47.	11 th April 2014	47	Latest 'ping' unlikely to be from MH370	-	-	-
48.	12 th April 2014	48	Search zone for MH370 narrowed to 40 km by 50 km	(i) to 40 km (ii) by 50 km	(i) Extent (ii) Extent	(i) Distant (ii) Distant
49.	13 th April 2014	49	Malaysia discusses with experts on custody of missing plane's black box	(i) on custody (ii) of missing plane's black box	(i) Location (ii) Matter	(i) Place

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
50.	14 th April 2014	50	New phase in MH370 search with undersea vehicle set to launch	(i) in MH370 search (ii) with undersea vehicle	(i) Cause (ii) Accompaniment	(i) Reason (ii) Comitative
51.		51	A love that won't disappear into thin air	into thin air	Location	Place
52.	15 th April 2014	52	Malaysia jet search area too deep for submarine	for submarine	Cause	Behalf
53.	16 th April 2014	53	Bluefin ends first mission in flight hunt prematurely	(i) in flight hunt (ii) prematurely	(i) Location (ii) Manner	(i) Time (ii) Quality
54.	17 th April 2014	54	Preliminary analysis shows oil slick not related to MH370: JACC	related to MH370	Cause	Behalf
55.	18 th April 2014	55	Bluefin patrols seabed as surface debris hopes fade	-	-	-
56.	19 th April 2014	56	China displays soft power in MH370 search	in MH370 search	Cause	Reason
57.	20 th April 2014	57	Families of passengers aboard missing jet to receive financial assistance	of passengers aboard missing jet	Matter	-
58.	21 st April 2014	58	Scans of Indian Ocean floor may be completed within week	(i) of (Southern) Indian Ocean (ii) within week	(i) Matter (ii) Extent	(ii)Duration
59.	22 nd April 2014	59	Planned air search suspended due to poor weather	due to poor weather	Cause	Reason
60.	23 rd April 2014	60	Unidentified material washed ashore south of Perth	of Perth	Matter	-
61.	24 th April 2014	61	China to continue search for flight MH370	-	-	-
62.	25 th April 2014	62	Search for missing Malaysian jet likely to take years - US official	-	-	-
63.	26 th April 2014	63	Angry relatives ask Malaysia to communicate	-	-	-

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Circumstance	Types	Categories
64.	27 th April 2014	64	Obama says US committed to supporting MH370 search	-	-	-
65.	28 th April 2014	65	Search for missing Malaysia plane enters new phase	-	-	-
66.	29 th April 2014	66	MH370 support team: families said 'thanks'	-	-	-
67.	30 th April 2014	67	Searchers dismiss debris in Bay of Bengal from MH370	(i) in Bay of Bengal (ii) from MH370	(i) Location (ii) Matter	(i) Place (ii) -

Appendix 14: Ideological Perspectives of the Headlines in *The Jakarta Post*

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspectives
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Malaysia Airlines says plane (is) missing	Neutral
105.		1a	... Plane (is) missing	Neutral
106.		2	Malaysia loses contact with plane carrying 239	Negative
107.		3	Oil slicks (are) found in hunt for (the) missing Malaysia jet	Positive
108.	9 th March 2014	4	Confounding mystery of the missing MH370 flight	-
109.		5	Chinese warships (are) on way to rescue mission	Neutral
110.		6	7 Indonesians (are) on ill-fated plane	Neutral
111.		7	Behind jet's passenger list is rich human tapestry	Neutral
112.	10 th March 2014	8	Investigators chase 'every angle' in missing jet	Positive
113.	11 th March 2014	9	How can (a) jet disappear ? In the ocean, it's not hard	Negative
114.		9a	... it's not hard	Neutral
115.	12 th March 2014	10	India's coastguard joins search for missing Malaysia plane	Positive
116.	13 th March 2014	11	Ill-fated flight (of) MH370 and Asia	-
117.	14 th March 2014	12	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': Air Force (reports)	Neutral
118.		12a	RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': ...	Positive
119.	15 th March 2014	13	Urban Chat: How MH370 shows how much (that) we still have to learn	Neutral
120.		13a	... How much (that) we still have to learn	Neutral
121.		14	Foul play behind (the) missing plane (is) investigated	Positive
122.	16 th March 2014	15	Families of MH370 victims urge Malaysia to immediately find (the) missing plane	Negative
123.		16	Robinhood (is) forced to return to Indonesia for house search	Negative
124.	17 th March 2014	17	Missing MH370: Probe zeroes in on pilots	-
125.	18 th March 2014	18	Thailand gives radar data 10 days after plane (is) lost	Negative
126.		18a	... after plane (is) lost	Neutral
127.		19	New uncertainty about (the) missing Malaysian plane	-

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspectives
128.	18 th March 2014	20	Malaysia plane's flight path (is) changed by cockpit computer	Negative
129.	19 th March 2014	21	MH370 (is) not detected by Indonesian military radar: Defense minister (says)	Neutral
130.		21a	MH370 (is) not detected by Indonesian military radar: ...	Positive
131.		22	Thai radar saw (an) 'unknown aircraft' after MH370 (is) vanished	Neutral
132.		22a	... after MH370 (is) vanished	Neutral
133.	20 th March 2014	23	Missing MH370: Indonesia strongly denies withholding information	Negative
134.		24	Two objects spotted (are) possibly related to MH370: Australia (reports)	Neutral
135.		24a	Two objects spotted (are) possibly related to MH370: ...	Positive
136.	21 st March 2014	25	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting (the) missing jet	Neutral
137.		26	RI clears SAR aircraft for MH370 search	Neutral
138.	22 nd March 2014	27	China satellite finds object near (the) jet search area	Positive
139.	23 rd March 2014	28	Malaysia: France has images of possible jet debris	Positive
140.		29	Ocean hunt for (the) missing jet focuses on pallet	
141.		30	More planes join ocean hunt for (the) missing jetliner	Positive
142.	24 th March 2014	31	Malaysia jet search intensifies on new debris sighting	Positive
143.		32	New data expand search for Malaysian jet debris	Positive
144.		33	Malaysia: (The) Missing flight crashed in Indian Ocean	Negative
145.	25 th March 2014	34	SBY expresses condolences to families of MH370 victims	Positive
146.		35	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: AMSA (reports)	Neutral
147.		35a	Bad weather halts air and sea search for MH370: ...	Negative
148.		36	Chinese MH370 relatives protest at Malaysian embassy	Negative
149.		37	RI (Government) insists (there is) no detection of MH370 in RI airspace	Positive
150.		37a	... (there is) no detection of MH370 in RI airspace	Negative
151.	26 th March 2014	38	(Government) insists MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	Neutral
152.		38a	... MH370 did not fly into Indonesian airspace	Positive

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspectives
153.		39	MH370 Crash: 3 theories on what could have happened to MH370	Neutral
154.		40	RI (will) send special envoy to Malaysia over flight MH370	Positive
155.		41	Families of RI passengers on board (of) flight MH370 demand evidence	Negative
156.	27 th March 2014	42	What MH370 says about Malaysia's challenge	Neutral
157.		43	MH370 Crash: Lessons from the hunt for MH370	-
158.		44	MH370 Crash: How (Malaysia) came to the conclusion that MH370 crashed at sea	Neutral
159.		44a	... that MH370 crashed at sea	Negative
160.		45	FBI (says): (The) analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files (is) coming soon	Neutral
161.		45a	... (The) analysis of MH370 pilot's computer files (is) coming soon	Positive
162.	28 th March 2014	46	Planes race to fresh MH370 search zone after (a) 'credible new lead'	Positive
163.	29 th March 2014	47	No debris (is) recovered in new search for (the) missing jet	Positive
164.	30 th March 2014	48	Former Australia defense boss to head MH370 search: reports	Neutral
165.	31 st March 2014	49	Australian PM vows search for jetliner will go on	Positive
166.	1 st April 2014	50	Indonesia sends envoy to Malaysia over search for MH370	Positive
167.		51	Malaysia says may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports	Neutral
168.		51a	... (Malaysia) may sue over 'false' MH370 media reports	Negative
169.		52	(The) Australia cautions hunt for MH370 will be arduous	Neutral
170.	2 nd April 2014	53	Full audio transcript of MH370 communications	-
171.	3 rd April 2014	54	Malaysian PM visits Australian base for jet search	Positive
172.	4 th April 2014	55	Malaysia's Anwar accuses government of MH370 cover up	Negative
173.		56	Revisiting true locus of security post-MH 370: Humans, not states	-
174.	5 th April 2014	57	Malaysia says it 'will not stop looking' for jet	Neutral
175.		57a	... it 'will not stop looking' for jet	Negative
176.	6 th April 2014	58	More ships rush to probe signals in plane search	Positive
177.	7 th April 2014	59	Hunt for MH370 homes in on ping signals	-

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspectives
178.	7 th April 2014	60	Australian navy ship detects new signals 'consistent' with black boxes	Positive
179.	8 th April 2014	61	(Submarine) (is) hunting for source of 'pings' in plane search	Neutral
180.	9 th April 2014	62	Hunt for elusive 'pings' from MH370 goes on	Positive
181.	10 th April 2014	63	Flight 370 search intensifies after pings (are) heard	Positive
182.		63a	... after pings (are) heard	Neutral
183.	11 th April 2014	64	Underwater signals	-
184.		65	Australia (is) ' very confident ' (that) signals are from (the) missing jet	Neutral
185.		65a	... (that) signals are from (the) missing jet	Neutral
186.	12 th April 2014	66	With no new signals, Aussie PM sees (a) long jet hunt	Neutral
187.	13 th April 2014	67	Missing plane's black box batteries may have died	Negative
188.		68	(The) Long hunt for missing jet looms as pings go silent	Negative
189.		68a	... as pings go silent	Negative
190.	14 th April 2014	-	-	-
191.	15 th April 2014	69	Malaysia jet search area (is) too deep for submarine	Neutral
192.		70	Mini-(submarine) aborts (the) first search for MH370	Negative
193.	16 th April 2014	-	-	-
194.	17 th April 2014	-	-	-
195.	18 th April 2014	-	-	-
196.	19 th April 2014	71	(Submarine) search for missing plane to be (will be) done in (a) week	Neutral
197.	20 th April 2014	72	Malaysia, Flight 370 relatives talk (about) financial help	Neutral
198.	21 st April 2014	73	Missing MH370: Woman reports sighting missing jet	Neutral
199.	22 nd April 2014	74	Cyclone curtails (the) aerial search for MH370	Negative
200.	23 rd April 2014	75	Australia flags deeper search for Malaysian jet	Positive
201.	24 th April 2014	76	Debris washed up on Australian beach (is) not from MH370	Neutral
202.	25 th April 2014	-	-	-
203.	26 th April 2014	-	-	-
204.	27 th April 2014	-	-	-
205.	28 th April 2014	77	Missing plane's search area (will) be expanded	Positive

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspectives
206.	29 th April 2014	-	-	
207.	30 th April 2014	78	Malaysia (is) assessing possible plane wreckage claim	Positive

Appendix 15: Ideological Perspectives of the Headlines in *The Star*

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Missing MAS flight: (There is) Still no contact with MH370, airline says	Neutral
2.		1a	... (There is) Still no contact with MH370 , ...	Negative
3.	9 th March 2014	2	Missing MAS flight: Airport security protocols (will) be reviewed, says Najib	Neutral
4.		2a	... Airport security protocols (will) be reviewed , ...	Positive
5.	10 th March 2014	3	Missing MH370: (There are) Five hundred roses in solidarity and hope	Neutral
6.	11 th March 2014	4	King expresses (a) deep concern over missing Flight MH370	Positive
7.	12 th March 2014	5	Missing MH370: Fishermen could come across debris of wreckage first	Positive
8.	13 th March 2014	6	Missing MH370: Jet Li's stunt double (are) among passengers on (the) ill-fated flight	Neutral
9.	14 th March 2014	7	Missing MH370: (Is) MAS plane down in Indian Ocean?	Neutral
10.	15 th March 2014	8	Missing MH370: Police search homes of (MH370) pilots	Neutral
11.	16 th March 2014	9	House (is) gripped by grief over missing flight MH370	Negative
12.	17 th March 2014	10	Missing MH370: (The) Bodies found near Bay of Bengal (are) not from MAS flight, says Bangladesh official	Neutral
13.		10a	... (The) Bodies found near Bay of Bengal (are) not from MAS flight	Neutral
14.	18 th March 2014	11	Missing MH370: Maldives residents report 'low-flying jumbo jet' sighting on March 8	Neutral
15.	19 th March 2014	12	Missing MH370: Plane (is) believed to have flown into southern Indian Ocean	Negative
16.	20 th March 2014	13	Missing MH370: 'Radar shows no sign of plane'	Neutral
17.	21 st March 2014	14	Prayers for the missing passengers and crew of MH370	-
18.	22 nd March 2014	15	Missing MH370: Out-of-this-world theories abound	Neutral
19.	23 rd March 2014	16	Missing MH370: Beijing briefing for next-of-kin lasts 7 hours	
20.	24 th March 2014	17	MH370 crash: Condolences (are) rending on Twitter	Neutral
21.	25 th March 2014	18	MH370 crash: Relatives (are) distraught as hope (is) extinguished	Neutral
22.		18a	... as hope (is) extinguished	Neutral

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
23.	26 th March 2014	19	Numerous events, including Twin Towers Alive 2014, (are) cancelled	Positive
24.	27 th March 2014	20	MH370 crash: Math wizards stand ready to join search	Positive
25.	28 th March 2014	21	MH370 crash: Search area (is) further refined , moved 1,100km north-east	Positive
26.	29 th March 2014	22	MH370 crash: Search looks for debris (is) breakthrough in new area	Neutral
27.	30 th March 2014	23	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers arrive in Kuala Lumpur	Neutral
28.	31 st March 2014	24	MH370 crash: Families of Chinese passengers vow no forgiveness for parties 'hiding the truth'	Negative
29.	1 st April 2014	25	MH370 search: (Officials) Race against time to find black box	Negative
30.	2 nd April 2014	26	MH370 search: Police (are) looking at every detail including cargo of mangosteens	Neutral
31.	3 rd April 2014	27	Overwritten black box recordings may not be heard	Negative
32.	4 th April 2014	28	MH370 search: 'Black box' ship due in search zone	Positive
33.	5 th April 2014	29	Coming together for MH370	-
34.	6 th April 2014	30	Into thin air	-
35.	7 th April 2014	31	Detection of three acoustic signals (is) described as vital and encouraging	Positive
36.	8 th April 2014	32	Search for MH370 (will) be (the) most expensive in (the) aviation history	Neutral
37.	9 th April 2014	33	MH370 search: (a) Debate over custody of (the) black box	-
38.	10 th April 2014	34	MH370 search: Hunt for black box zeroes in on final resting place	-
39.	11 th April 2014	35	MH370 search: MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, says US (representative)	Neutral
40.		35a	... MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, ...	Negative
41.	12 th April 2014	36	MH370 search: (The) Fifth signal (is) not related to MH370	Positive
42.	13 th April 2014	37	Two (representatives) (will) join JACC in Perth	Positive
43.	14 th April 2014	38	MH370 search: Malaysian Bar warns families to be wary of US lawyers	Negative
44.	15 th April 2014	39	Bluefin-21 (is) deployed in MH370 search, says JACC	Neutral
45.		39a	Bluefin-21 (is) deployed in MH370 search, ...	Positive
46.	16 th April 2014	40	MH370 search: Recovery of black boxes (are) inevitable, says expert who helped find Air France wreckage	Neutral

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
47.		40a	... Recovery of black boxes (are) inevitable , ...	Neutral
48.	17 th April 2014	41	Bluefin-21 resurfaces to rectify technical problem	Negative
49.	18 th April 2014	42	Oil slick test turns up negative, says JACC	Neutral
50.		42a	Oil slick test turns up negative, ...	Negative
51.	19 th April 2014	43	MH370 search: Bluefin-21 continues on (the) seventh mission	Positive
52.	20 th April 2014	44	Hishammuddin (says): Review of operations (is) likely after this 48-hour stretch	Neutral
53.		44a	... Review of operations (is) likely after this 48-hour stretch	Neutral
54.	21 st April 2014	45	MH370 search: (The) Underwater mission (is) two-thirds done , (and there is) still no sign of plane	Neutral
55.		45a	... (and there is) still no sign of plane	Negative
56.	22 nd April 2014	46	Malaysia-China relations (are) solid , (it) won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	Neutral
57.		46a	... (it) won't be affected by MH370 tragedy	Positive
58.	23 rd April 2014	47	MH370 search: (There is) No plans to halt search	Positive
59.		48	MH370 search: Hisham (will) table paper on panel of international experts today	Neutral
60.		49	MH370 search: Australia says (that) cost (is) not a concern	Neutral
61.		49a	... (that) cost (is) not a concern	Neutral
62.		50	MH370 search: Relatives reject Malaysia's conclusions on MH370	Negative
63.		51	MH370 search: Air mission (is) suspended due to poor weather	Negative
64.		52	MH370 search: New international investigative team (will) be formed, says Hisham	Neutral
65.		52a	... New international investigative team (will) be formed , ...	Positive
66.		53	MH370 search: Unidentified material washes up on Australian shores	Neutral
67.	24 th April 2014	54	MH370 search: Debris (is) yet to be verified	Neutral
68.		55	Debris found on Australian beach (is) not from MH370	Neutral

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
69.	25 th April 2014	56	MH370: Families of Chinese passengers gather outside (the) Malaysian embassy	Neutral
70.		57	MH370: Preliminary report (is) likely to be released next week, says Najib	Neutral
71.		57a	... Preliminary report (is) likely to be released next week, ...	Neutral
72.	26 th April 2014	58	MH370: Software hitch on Bluefin-21 (is) resolved , 95% of search area (are) covered	Positive
73.		58b	... 95% of search area (are) covered	Positive
74.		59	Overnight sit-in at embassy as families demand answers	Negative
75.	27 th April 2014	-	-	-
76.	28 th April 2014	60	MH370: One-child policy, burial rites among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, says Nazri	Neutral
77.		60a	... burial rites (are) among factors for Chinese nationals' outburst, ...	Neutral
78.	29 th April 2014	61	MH370: Findings by Australian exploration company (is) yet to be verified, says Hisham	Neutral
79.		61a	... Findings by Australian exploration company (is) yet to be verified	Neutral
80.	30 th April 2014	62	MH370: Hisham (will) discuss next phase of search with Australian authorities next week	Neutral
81.		63	MH370 Search: Chinese families get some answers at no-holds-barred briefing	Positive
82.		64	MH370 Search: 'Wreckage found' claim (will) be verified	Positive

Appendix 16: Ideological Perspectives of the Headlines in *China Daily*

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
1.	8 th March 2014	1	Fears intensify for missing Malaysia plane	Negative
2.	9 th March 2014	2	777 vanishes: US investigates terror concerns over stolen passports	Neutral
3.	10 th March 2014	3	(There is) Still no sign of Malaysian jet lost in 'unprecedented mystery'	Negative
4.	11 th March 2014	4	Chinese relatives of MH370 passengers arrive in Malaysia	Neutral
5.	12 th March 2014	5	Chinese Air Force searches for (the) missing Malaysian jet	Neutral
6.	13 th March 2014	6	Malaysia denies (the) report (about) missing jet flew on after (the) last contact	Negative
		6a	... missing jet flew on after the last contact	Negative
7.	14 th March 2014	7	Malaysia Airlines publish details after (the) jet lost contact	Neutral
9.		7a	... after (the) jet lost contact	Negative
78.	15 th March 2014	8	Malaysian police search home of (the) missing plane's pilot	Neutral
79.	16 th March 2014	9	(The) Possible last known position of MH370	-
80.	17 th March 2014	10	Co-pilot spoke last words heard from MH370	Neutral
81.	18 th March 2014	11	China deploys 21 satellites in search for MH370	Neutral
82.	19 th March 2014	12	Malaysian police prevent press from speaking to relatives	Negative
83.	20 th March 2014	13	Australian aircraft cover 23,000 sq km in searching flight MH370	Neutral
84.		14	Australian air force search for flight MH370	Neutral
85.	21 st March 2014	15	Search for possible debris of MH370 yields nothing	Negative
86.	22 nd March 2014	16	Chinese aircraft offers hope to search for missing jet	Positive
87.		17	Chinese Air Force aircraft (is) heading for MH370 search	Positive
88.	23 rd March 2014	18	New satellite images from France show potential objects	Positive
89.		19	Australia PM sees (an) 'increasing hope' in search for MH370	Positive
90.	24 th March 2014	20	17 days since MH370 vanished : all the details	Negative
91.		21	Malaysian PM (says): Flight MH370 (is) 'ended in south Indian Ocean'	Neutral
92.		21a	... Flight MH370 (is) ' ended in south Indian Ocean '	Negative
93.	25 th March 2014	22	Malaysia (will) do 'whatever it takes' to find debris	Positive
94.		23	Family members of MH370 passengers want (the) truth	Neutral

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
95.	26 th March 2014	24	Chinese vessels hunt for reported floating object in (Southern) Indian Ocean	Neutral
96.		25	US law firm plans to bring suit against Boeing, Malaysia Airlines	Negative
97.	27 th March 2014	26	Chinese military works with foreign forces in MH370 search	Positive
98.		27	Bad weather suspends (the) search for missing plane	Negative
99.	28 th March 2014	28	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: AMSA (reports)	Neutral
100.		28a	Chinese patrol ship in new search area: ...	Neutral
101.	29 th March 2014	29	Chinese aircraft spots three suspicious objects	Neutral
102.		30	Chinese vessel on site to (will) relocate objects spotted in MH370 search	Neutral
103.	30 th March 2014	31	Families will not be flown to Perth until debris (is) verified as from MH370	Negative
104.		31a	... until debris (is) verified as from MH370	Neutral
105.		32	China expands search for (the) missing jet	Positive
106.	31 st March 2014	33	Malaysia vows not to give up till MH370 mystery (is) solved	Positive
107.		33a	... MH370 mystery (is) solved	Positive
108.		34	Monday's search for MH370 resumes: AMSA (reports)	Neutral
109.	1 st April 2014	35	Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications (is) revealed	Positive
110.	2 nd April 2014	36	China, (and) Australia step up efforts in MH370 search	Positive
111.	3 rd April 2014	37	New ship joins search for MH370 in Southern Indian Ocean	Positive
112.	4 th April 2014	38	Challenges in search for MH370 (is) ' unprecedented '	Neutral
113.	5 th April 2014	39	Malaysia (reports): 'We will not give up search for MH370'	Neutral
114.		39a	...'We will not give up search for MH370'	Positive
115.	6 th April 2014	40	Australia also detects (a) suspicious pulse signal	Positive
116.		41	Search teams investigate 'black box' pulse	Neutral
117.	7 th April 2014	42	Possible pings present 'encouraging' lead in MH370 search	Positive
118.	8 th April 2014	43	Search for MH370 (will) be (the) most expensive in aviation history	Neutral
119.		44	Australian ship trawls for signals from (the) missing Malaysian plane	Negative
120.	9 th April 2014	45	Humans bear some blame in MH370 search	Negative
121.	10 th April 2014	46	Search for MH370 continues after (an) encouraging lead	Positive
122.	11 th April 2014	47	Latest 'ping' (is) unlikely from MH370	Neutral

No.	Date	Code	Headlines	Perspective
123.	12 th April 2014	48	Search zone for MH370 (is) narrowed to 40 km by 50 km	Negative
124.	13 th April 2014	49	Malaysia discusses with experts on custody of (the) missing plane's black box	Neutral
125.	14 th April 2014	50	New phase in MH370 search with undersea vehicle set to launch	Positive
126.		51	A love that won't disappear into thin air	Positive
127.	15 th April 2014	52	Malaysia jet search area (is) too deep for submarine	Neutral
128.	16 th April 2014	53	Bluefin ends (the) first mission in (the) flight hunt prematurely	Negative
129.	17 th April 2014	54	Preliminary analysis shows (that) oil slick (is) not related to MH370: JACC (says)	Neutral
130.		54a	oil slick (is) not related to MH370	Negative
131.	18 th April 2014	55	Bluefin patrols seabed as surface debris hopes fade	Negative
132.	19 th April 2014	56	China displays soft power in MH370 search	Positive
133.	20 th April 2014	57	Families of passengers aboard missing jet (will) receive financial assistance	Positive
134.	21 st April 2014	58	Scans of Indian Ocean floor may be completed within (a) week	Positive
135.	22 nd April 2014	59	Planned air search (is) suspended due to poor weather	Negative
136.	23 rd April 2014	60	Unidentified material (is) washed ashore south of Perth	Neutral
137.	24 th April 2014	61	China (will) continue search for flight MH370	Positive
138.	25 th April 2014	62	Search for missing Malaysian jet (is) likely to take years - US official (says)	Neutral
139.		62a	Search for missing Malaysian jet (is) likely to take years	
140.	26 th April 2014	63	Angry relatives ask Malaysia to communicate	Negative
141.	27 th April 2014	64	Obama says US (is) committed to supporting MH370 search	Neutral
142.		64a	... US (is) committed to supporting MH370 search	Positive
143.	28 th April 2014	65	(The) search for (the) missing Malaysia plane enters new phase	Positive
144.	29 th April 2014	66	MH370 support team (reports): families said 'thanks'	Neutral
145.		66a	... families said 'thanks'	Neutral
146.	30 th April 2014	67	Searchers dismiss debris in Bay of Bengal from MH370	Negative

Appendix 17: List of Examples

No.	Example	Section	Topic discussed
1.	Malaysia's plane flight path <u>changed</u> by cockpit computer	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
2.	Malaysia-China relations solid, wont be <u>affected</u> by MH370 tragedy	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
3.	Preliminary report likely to be <u>released</u> next week, says Najib	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
4.	Searchers <u>dismiss</u> debris in Bay of Bengal from MH370	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
5.	Possible pings <u>present</u> 'encouraging' lead in MH370 search	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
6.	China <u>displays</u> soft power in MH370 search	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
7.	MH370 not <u>detected</u> by Indonesian military radar: Defense minister	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
8.	Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications <u>revealed</u>	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
9.	Thailand <u>gives</u> radar data 10 days after plane lost	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
10.	RI (will) <u>send</u> special envoy to Malaysia over flight MH370	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
11.	Bad weather <u>halts</u> air and sea search for MH370	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
12.	Malaysian police <u>prevent</u> press from speaking to relatives	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>

No.	Example	Section	Topic discussed
13.	<i>MH370 search: Hisham will table paper on panel of international experts today</i>	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
14.	<i>Search for missing Malaysia plane enters new phase</i>	4.2.1.1	Transitive Verbs in the Material Processes found in the headlines of <i>The Jakarta Post</i> , <i>The Star</i> , and <i>China Daily</i>
15.	<i>Malaysia Airlines says plane (is) missing</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
16.	<i>7 Indonesians (is) on ill-fated plane</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
17.	<i>MH370 search: Recovery of black boxes (is) inevitable, says expert who helped find Air France wreckage</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
18.	<i>MH370 search: Australia says cost (is) not a concern</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
19.	<i>Challenges in search for MH370 (is) 'unprecedented'</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
20.	<i>Oil slicks (are) found in hunt for missing Malaysia jet</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
21.	<i>Detection of three acoustic signals (is) described as vital and encouraging</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
22.	<i>Full transcript of MH370 pilot communications (is) revealed</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
23.	<i>Missing plane's search area to be expanded</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
24.	<i>Missing MAS flight: Airport security protocols to be reviewed, says Najib</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
25.	<i>Malaysia to do 'whatever it takes' to find debris</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
26.	<i>Search for MH370 to be most expensive in aviation history</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
27.	<i>MH370 crash: Condolences (are) trending on Twitter</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
28.	<i>RI radar 'did not detect MH370 in Malacca Strait': Air Force (reports)</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
29.	<i>Malaysian PM (says): Flight MH370 'ended in south Indian Ocean'</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
30.	<i>RI govt insists (there is) no detection of MH370 in RI airspace</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines

No.	Example	Section	Topic discussed
31.	<i>Missing MAS flight: (there is) Still no contact with MH370, airline says</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
32.	<i>(There is) Still no sign of Malaysian jet lost in 'unprecedented mystery'</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
33.	<i>SBY (Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono) expresses condolences to families of MH370 victims</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
34.	<i>RI (Republic of Indonesia) govt (Government) insists no detection of MH370 in RI airspace</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
35.	<i>MH370 search: MH370 did not land in Diego Garcia, says US (United States) rep (representative)</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
36.	<i>Oil slick test turns up negative, says JACC (Joint Agency Coordination Centre)</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
37.	<i>Chinese vessels hunt for reported floating object in S (Southern) Indian Ocean</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines
38.	<i>Chinese patrol ship in new search area: AMSA (Australian Maritime Safety Authority)</i>	4.2.2	Transformed Headlines