BAB 5
KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1. Kesimpulan

1. Penambahan gugus 4-kloro pada senyawa 4,4'-diklorodibenzalaseton menurunkan reaktivitas senyawa karena mempengaruhi kemudahan polarisasi gugus karbonil dari benzaldehid pada tahap adisi sehingga dibutuhkan waktu yang lebih lama untuk sintesis dengan metode dan daya yang sama daripada dibenzalaseton.
2. Aktivitas antimalaria dari senyawa 4,4'-diklorodibenzalaseton yang diuji dengan metode mikroskopis pewarnaan Giemsa 20% memberikan nilai IC_{50} 65,66µg/ml dan dikategorikan sebagai antimalaria aktif lemah.
3. Penambahan substituen 4-kloro pada 4,4'-diklorodibenzalaseton tidak memberikan nilai IC_{50} yang lebih baik dibandingkan Dibenzalaseton yang memiliki IC_{50} lebih rendah yaitu 2,374µg/ml.
4. Senyawa 4,4'-diklorodibenzalaseton tidak memiliki efektivitas antimalaria yang lebih baik dibandingkan Klorokuin yang ditinjau dari nilai IC_{50} kedua senyawa tersebut.

5.2. Saran

1. Dilakukan uji lanjutan seperti uji *docking* dan uji aktivitas penghambatan polimerasi heme dari dibenzalaseton untuk mengetahui mekanisme kerjanya sebagai antimalaria.
2. Dilakukan sintesis dari analog kurkumin lain yang memiliki potensi sebagai obat antimalaria maupun alternatif dari klorokuin.

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