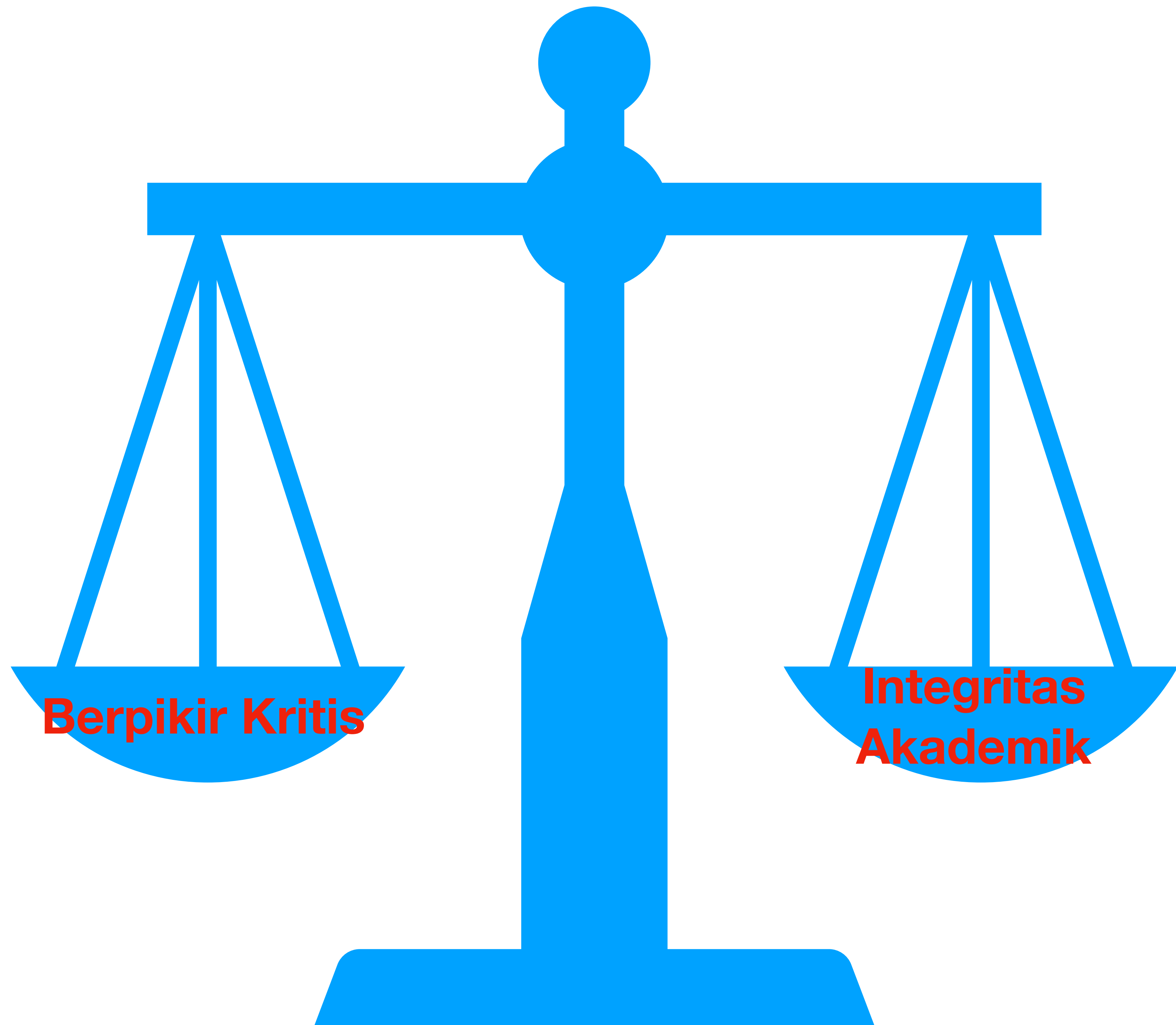


# **Integritas Akademik dan Berpikir Kritis**

Anita Lie  
FKIP, Unika Widya Mandala Surabaya



**Berpikir Kritis**

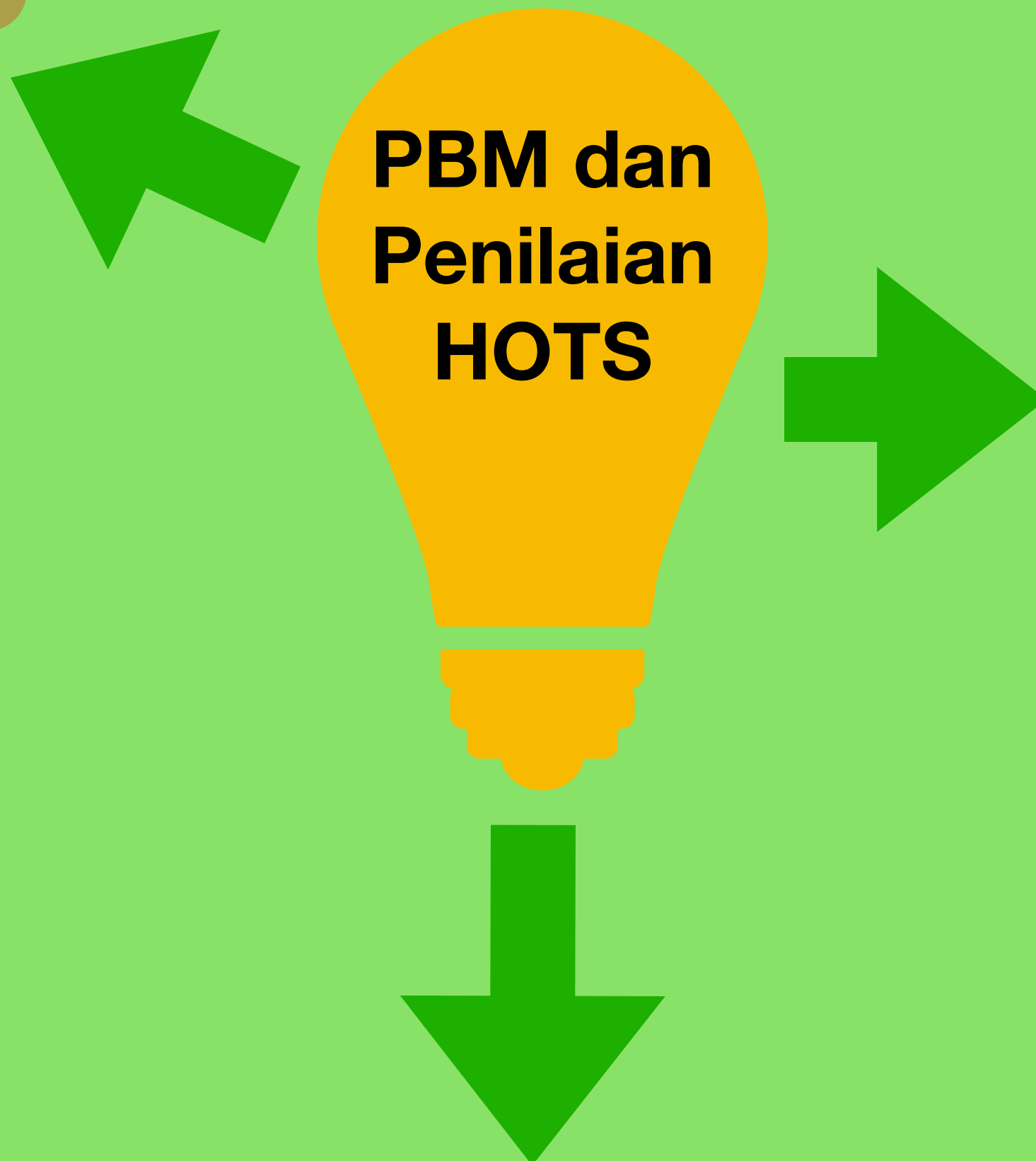
**Integritas  
Akademik**

**Alih Pengetahuan**

**PBM dan  
Penilaian  
HOTS**

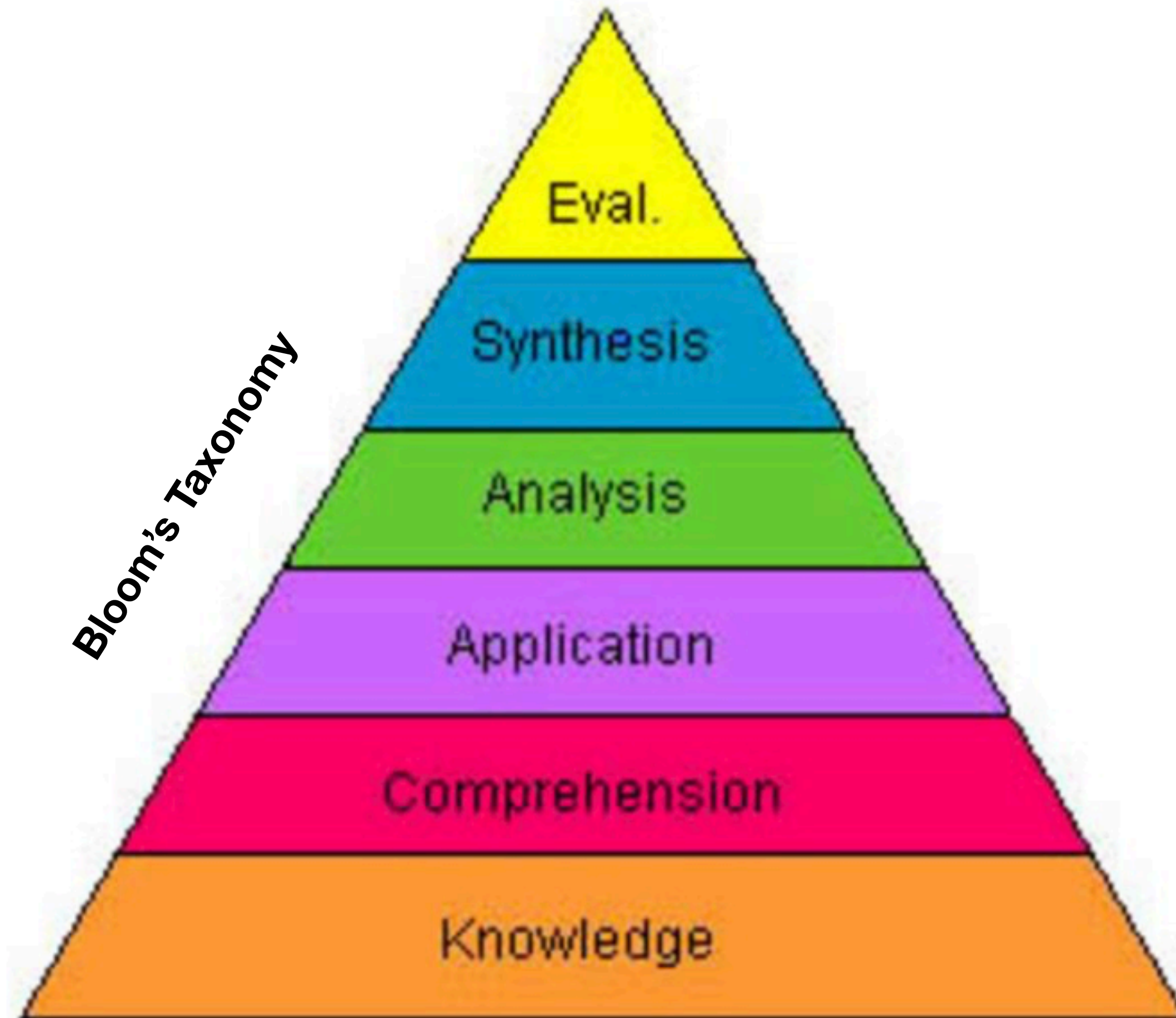
**Berpikir Kritis**

**Penyelesaian  
Masalah**

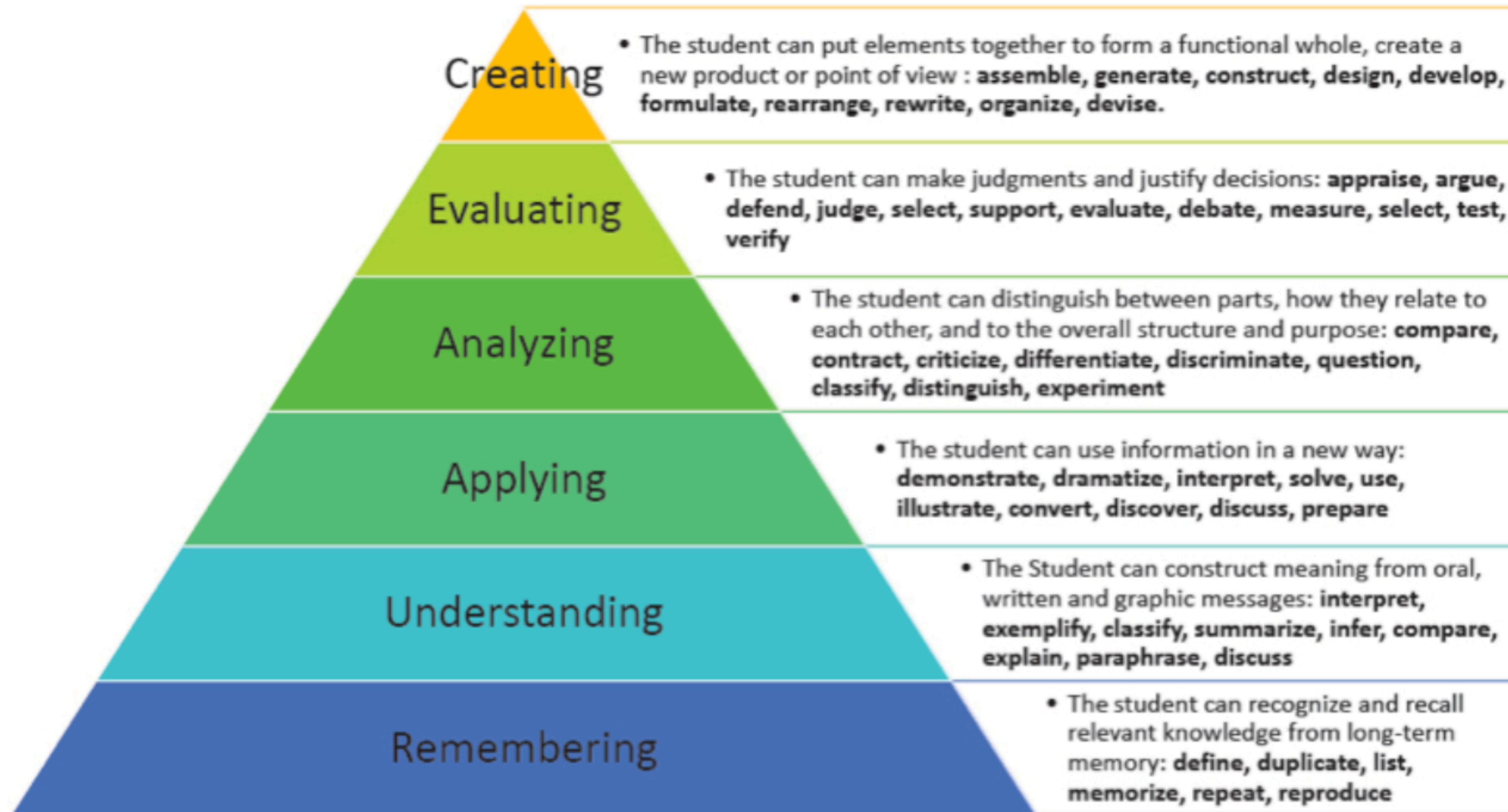


Alih Pengetahuan

# Taksonomi Benjamin Bloom







**Anderson and Krathwhol, *A Taxonomy for Learning, Teaching, and Assessing*.**

# Berpikir Kritis

## Menangkal Kesesatan Berpikir

1. Kesimpulan Tergesa
2. Ad Populum
3. Ad Hominem
4. Testimonial
5. Straw Man
6. Dilema Palsu (Hitam Putih)
7. Penalaran Berputar
8. Pengalihan (Red Herring)
9. Mengikuti Arus (Bandwagon)
10. Sebab yang Salah
11. Tebang Pilih (Card Stacking or Cherry Picking)
12. Analogi Keliru



# Integritas Akademik

- Mengapa
- Apa
- Bagaimana





# Mengapa Integritas Akademik Penting?

- Kepercayaan

1. Metode

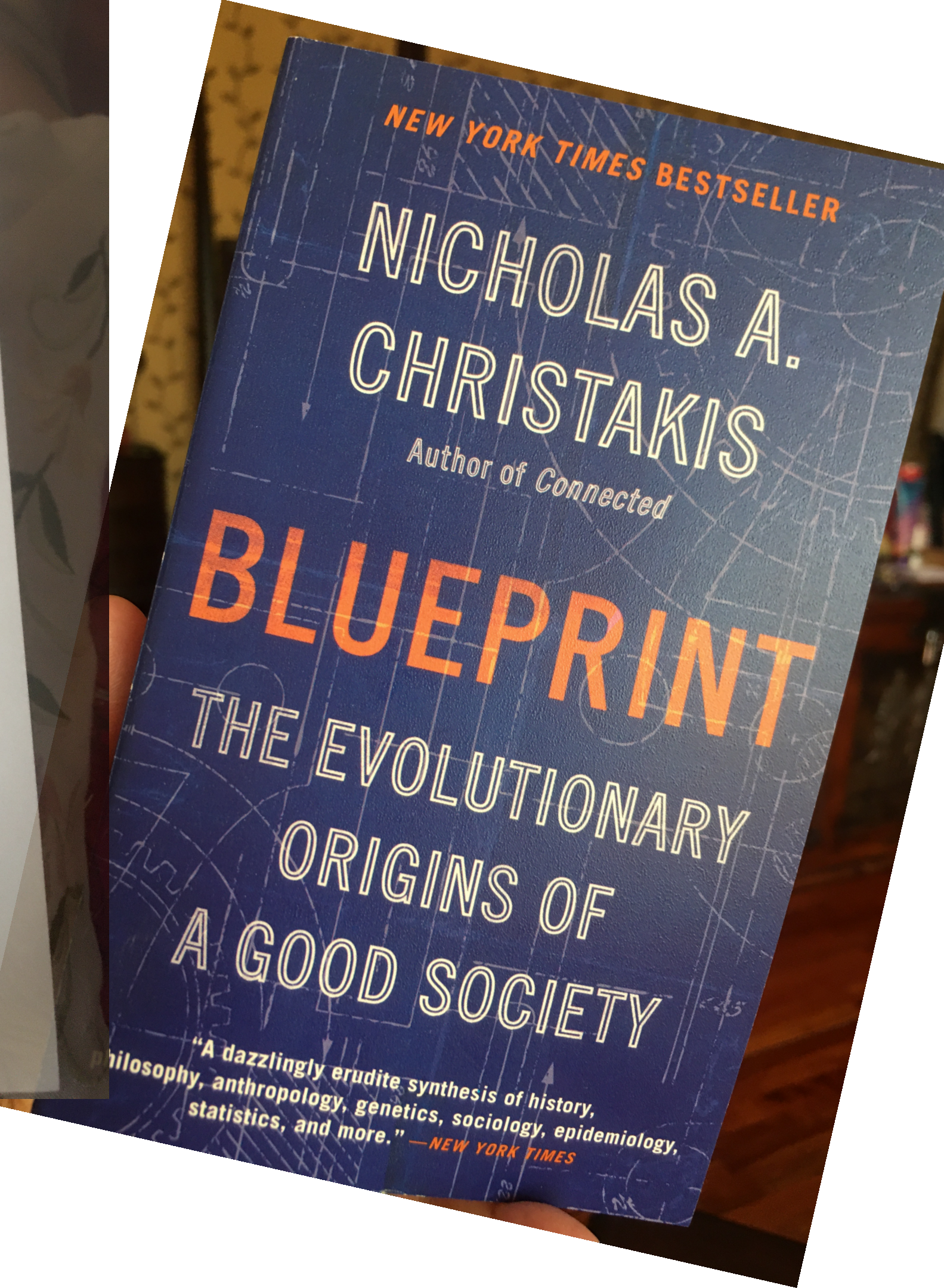
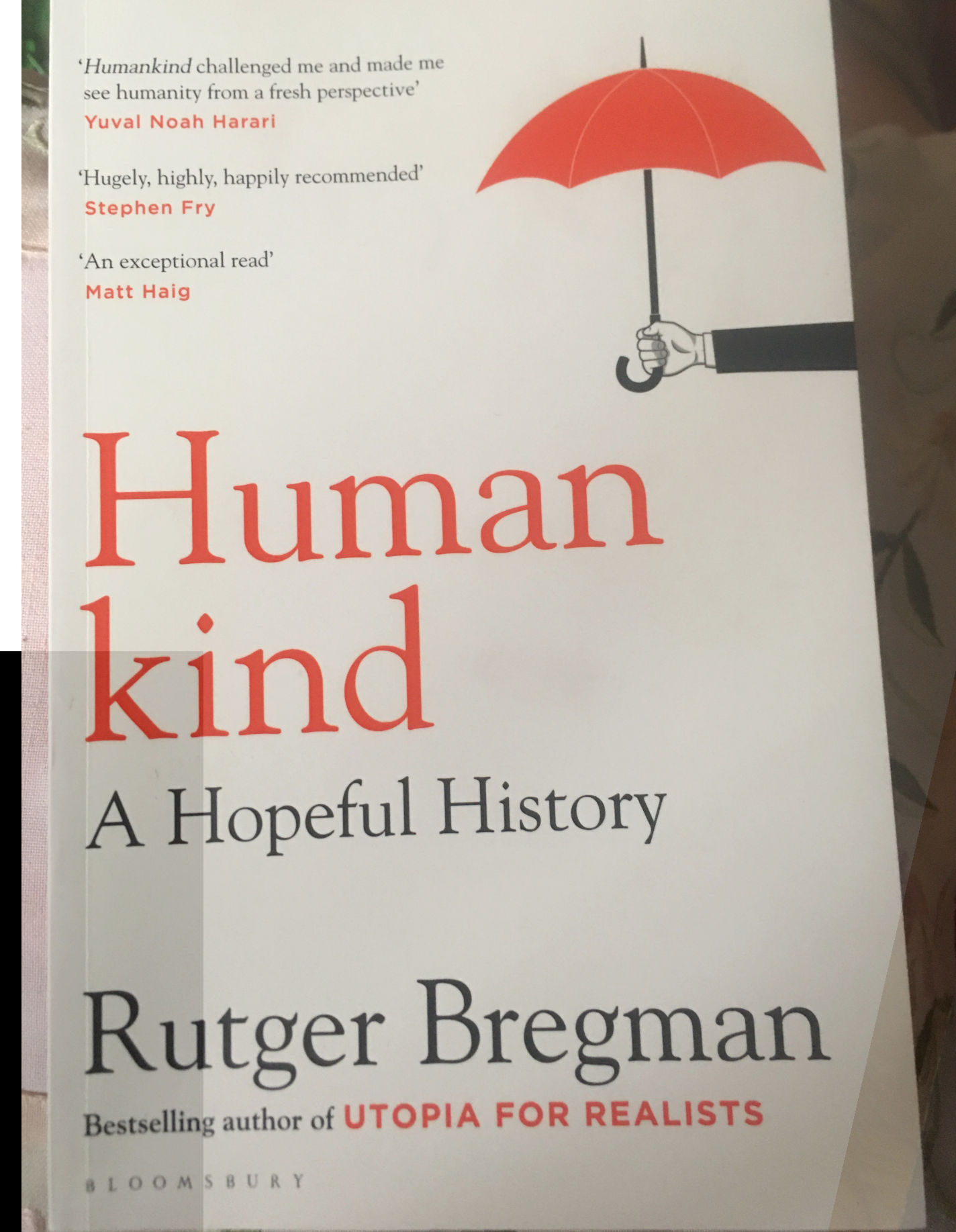
2. Temuan

- Reputasi



# Revisi Ilmu Pengetahuan dan Paradigma

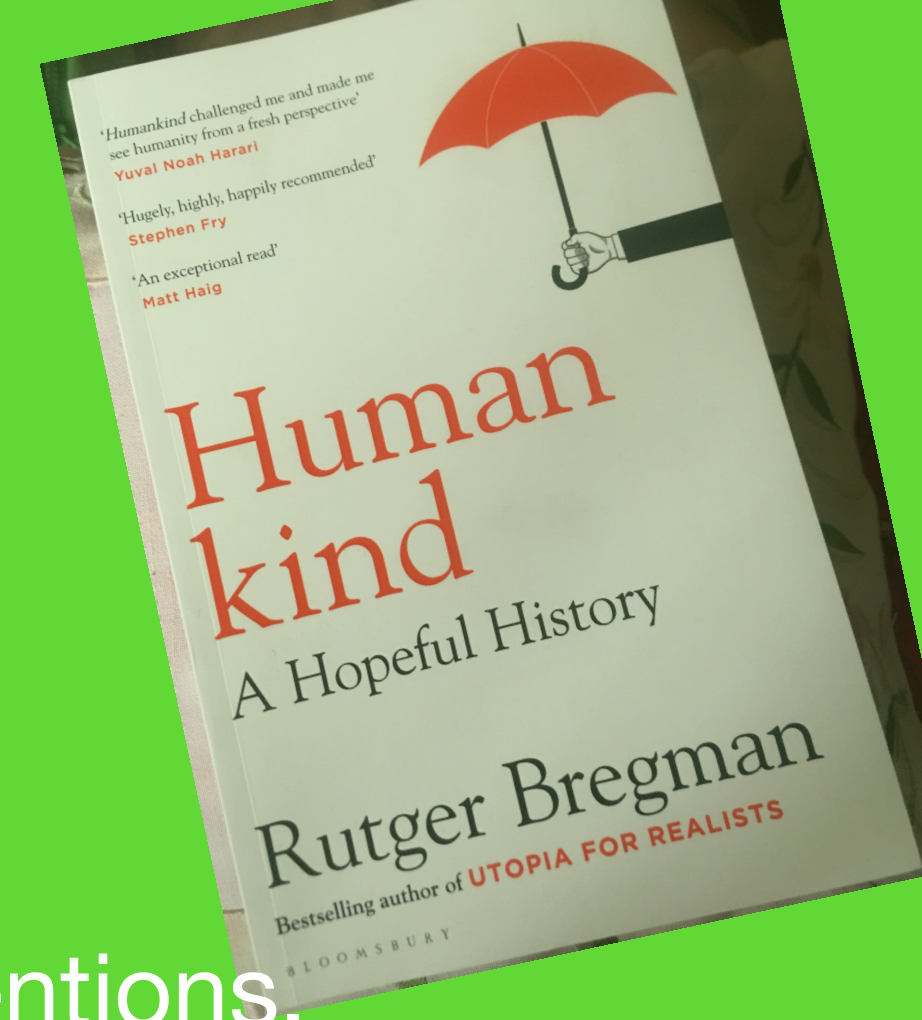
- William Golding, *Lord of the Flies*, 1954
- Stanley Milgram, Shock Machine 1961 —> subject to authority 🔍
- Adolf Eichmann, 1961
- Kathy Genovese, bystander effect, 1964
- Philip Zimbardo, Stanford Prison Experiment, 1971 —> uniform crushes conscience 🔍
- Richard Dawkins, *The Selfish Gene*, 1976





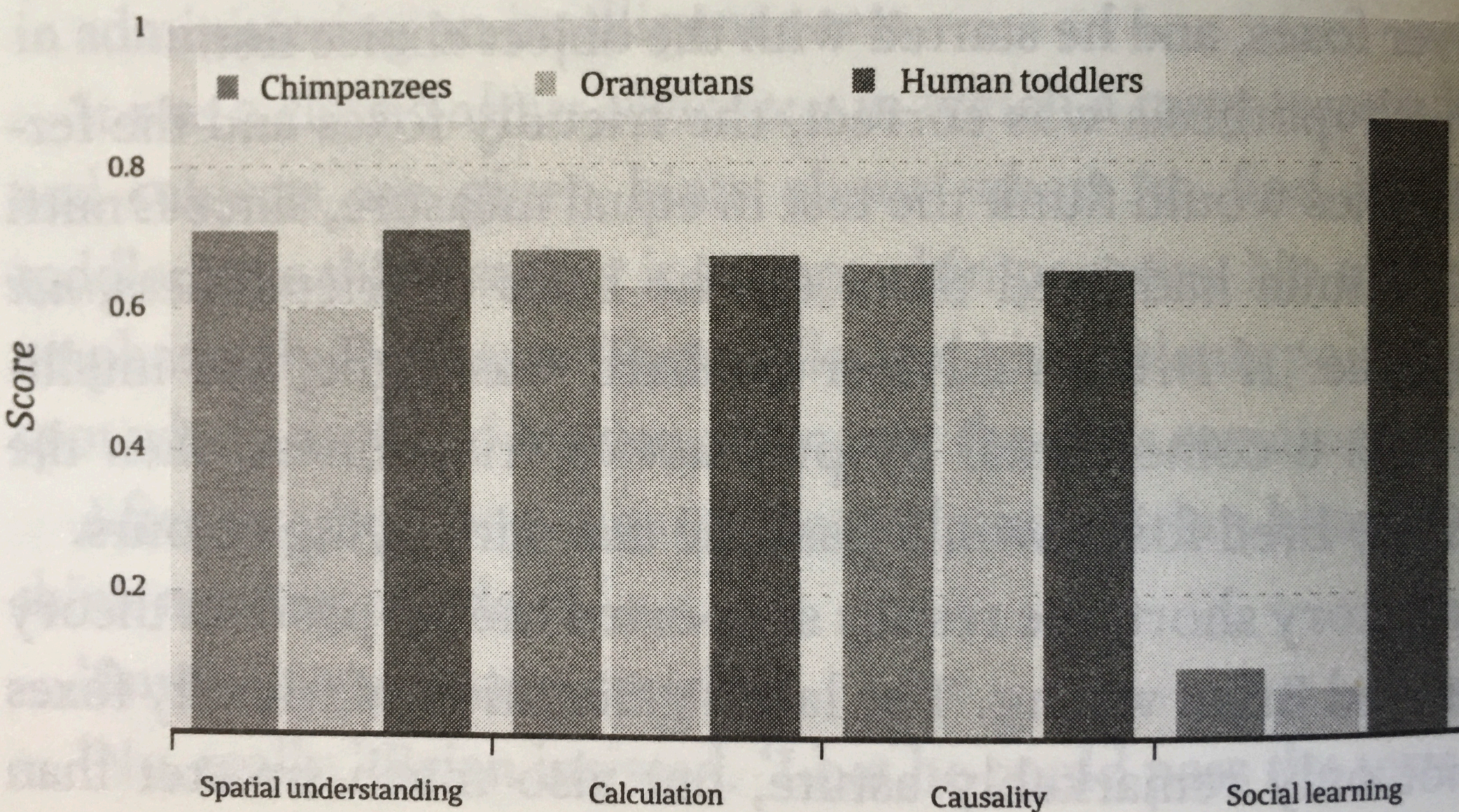
# Revisi Ilmu Pengetahuan dan Paradigma

- Pulau Ata, Tonga, Peter Warner-Mano
- Stanley Milgram, Shock Machine 1961
  - > communication & confrontation
  - > compassion and resistance
- Adolf Eichmann, 1961
  - > The road to hell is paved with good intentions.
- Philip Zimbardo, Stanford Prison Experiment, 1971
  - > manipulasi dan pelanggaran etika penelitian
- Richard Dawkins, *The Selfish Gene*, 1976



## Humans' true superpower

Scores on four intelligence tests





# Apa Nilai Integritas Akademik?

- Kejujuran
- Ketelitian
- Transparansi dan keterbukaan
- Penghargaan dan kepedulian kepada peserta proses
- Akuntabilitas





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# WHAT IS RESEARCH?

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- Research is about finding out new knowledge that could lead to changes in thoughts, perspectives, treatments, policies or care.



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# WHY DO WE DO RESEARCH?

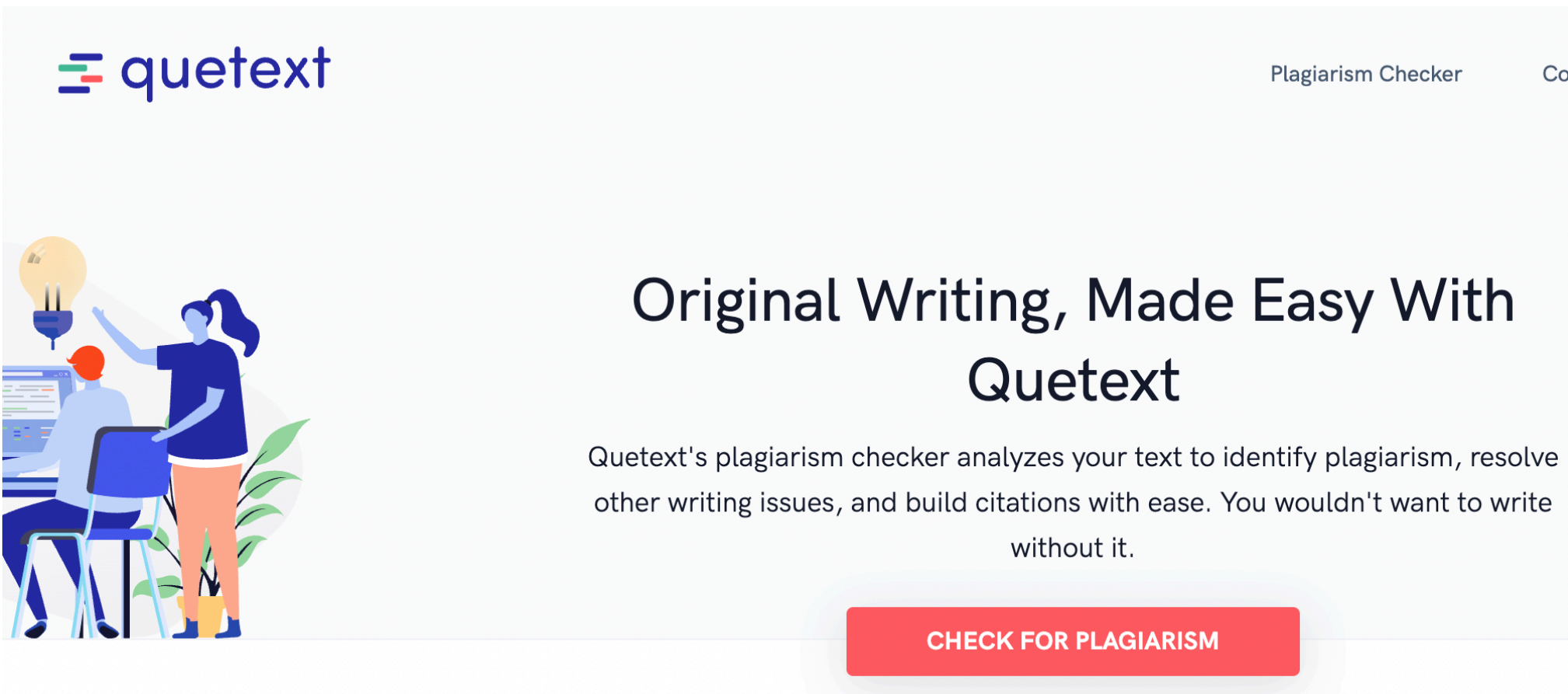
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- To seek the truth and new knowledge which enhances social development. Such research is one of the integral responsibilities of a faculty member working in an academic institution. It is one of the key aspects of their job performance.
-



# Bagaimana merawat Integritas Akademik?

- Komitmen
- Kejujuran
- Ketelitian
- Berpikir Kritis



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