STUDENTS' WAYS AND FREQUENCIES OF DOING INITIATION-RESPONSE-FEEDBACK MOVES IN A JIGSAW READING CLASS

THESIS

In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree In English Language Teaching



By: MARIA EMERY TABITA 1213009018

THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
2013

APPROVAL SHEET

(1)

This thesis entitled Students' Ways and Frequencies of Doing Initiation-Response-Feedback Moves in a Jigsaw Reading Class conducted and submitted by Maria Emery Tabita has been approved and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching Faculty by the following advisors:

M.N. Siti Mina Tamah, Ph.D First Advisor Dr. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd Second Advisor

APPROVAL SHEET (2)

This thesis has been examined by the Committee of Oral Examination with the grade of _____on July 29th, 2013.

Dra. Susana T., M. Pd. Chairperson

Secretary

uluk Prijambodo, MPd.

M.N. Siti Mina Tamah, Ph.D

Member whing and Education Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd Member

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Nomor Pokok : 1213609018						
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris – Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa dan						
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan					
Perguruan Tinggi : Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya						
Tanggal Lulus	:					
Dengan ini SETUJ	U/ TIDAK SETUJU *) Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya,					
Judul: STUDE	NTS' WAYS AND FREQUENCIES.					
OF DO	OING INITIATION- RESPONSE - FEED BACK MOVES					
1N P	JIGSAW READING CLASS					

Demikian surat pernyataan **SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU*)** publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat

Catatan:
*) coret yang tidak perlu

dengan sebenarnya.

Surabaya, Yang menyatakan,



NRP.: 1213009018

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

With the completion of this thesis, above all I would like to thank my almighty Lord, Jesus Christ, for His Grace, Love, Providence and Guidance throughout my life and my studies. I also like to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. M.N. Siti Mina Tamah, Ph.D., my first thesis advisor, who has patiently guided, given comments, and suggestions on my thesis, and been willing to spend her valuable time in examining the thesis.
- Dr. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd., my second advisor, who has given inspiration, ideas, and lots of language corrections for the betterment of the thesis.
- My beloved father, Juan Revindo Bruinier, my lovely mother, Esdy Sulis Pribowati, my sister, Johanna Andreane Claudya and my brother, Abraham Jean Anthony Bruinier who have supported me a lot in completing my thesis.
- 4. My man, Mackelroy H Mustamu, ST., who has always been there whenever and wherever I need help.
- 5. My best friends, Octaviyani Raharja, Rachmadinna Boediono Putri, Cicilia Novita, Debora Febriani, Rekha Hadi, and Septy Ayuning Putri, who have given valuable support and motivation for me in completing the thesis.

Finally, I also would like to thank those whose name I am not able to mention one by one for giving me their support and service in the completion of this thesis. I realize that all of the guidance, cooperation, time, and chance given really useful for me to enlarge my knowledge and enable her to arrange the report as it should be.

The writer

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET (1) i
APPROVAL SHEET (2) ii
LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH iii
ACKNOW LEDGEMENTS iv
TABLE OF CONTENTSv
ABSTRACT xi
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION 1
1.1 Background of Study 1
1.2 Statement of Problem
1.3 Objective of Study 6
1.4 Significance of the Study 6
1.5 Limitation of the Study
1.6 Definition of the Key Terms
1.7 Organization of the Thesis
CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 9

2.1 Cooperative Learning
2.2 Components of Cooperative Learning
2.3 Types of Cooperative Learning
2.4 Jigsaw Technique
2.5 The Procedure to Conduct Jigsaw
2.6 Model of Jigsaw Procedure
2.7 In itiation-Response-Feedback in Classroom Discourse 22
2.8 Previous Study
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHOD
3.1 Research Design
3.2 Source of Data
3.3 Data
3.4 Subjects of the Study
3.4.1 The Subjects' English Scores
3.4.2 The Classification of High and Low Achiever 29
3.5 Research Instrument
3.6 Data Collection Procedure

3.7 Data Analysis Procedure
CHAPTER 4 DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDING 34
4.1 Students' Interaction Based on Initiation-Response
Feedback Sequence in the Expert Team 34
4.1.1 Ways of Doing Initiation
4.1.2 Ways of Doing Response
4.1.3 Ways of Giving Feedback
4.1.4 Ways of Students' Interaction Based on Initiation Response-Feedback in Expert Team 41
4.2 Students' Interaction Based on Initation-Response Feedback in the Home Team
4.2.1 Ways of Doing Initiation
4.2.2 Ways of Doing Response 4
4.2.3 Ways of Giving Feedback 54
4.2.4 Ways of Students' Interaction Based on Initiation Response-Feedback in Home Team 59
4.3 High-Low Achieving Students' Interaction
in the Expert Team 60

4.3.1 Students Initiation-Response-Feedback Interaction
in the Expert Team61
4.3.1.1 The Percentage of Students' Initiation
Moves 61
4.3.1.2 The Percentage of Students' Response
Moves 61
4.3.1.3 The Percentage of Students' Feedback
Moves
4.3.2 The Frequency of Students' Initiation-Response-
Feedback Interaction in the Expert
Team 63
4.3.2.1 The Percentage of High-Low Achievers'
Initiation Moves63
4.3.2.2 The Percentage of High-Low Achievers'
Response Moves
4.3.2.3 The Percentage of High-Low Achievers' Feedback Moves
4.4 High-Low Achieving Students' Interaction
in the Home Team
4.4.1 Students' Initiation-Response-Feedback in the Home Team
4.4.1.1 The Percentage of Students' Initiation Moves
4.4.1.2 The Percentage of Students' Response Moves
4.4.1.3 The Percentage of Students'

		Feedb	ack Moves			65
4.4.2	The 1	Frequenc	ey of Stu	idents'	Initiation	n-Response
	Feedba	ack Inte	raction in t	he Hor	me Team	66
	4.4.2.1	The	Percentage	of I	High-Low	Achievers'
		Initiat	ion Moves.			66
	4.4.2.2	The	Percentage	of I	High-Low	Achievers'
		Respo	nse Moves			67
	4.4.2.3	The	Percentage	of I	High-Low	Achievers'
		Feedb	ack Moves			68
4.5 Dis	cussion					68
CHAPTER	5 CONC	LUSION	1			71
5.1 Su 1	mmary	••••••			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	71
5.2 Su	ggestion	s	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			73
BIBLIOGRA	АРНҮ					74
Appendices						77
Appendix 1:	Expert 7	Геаm Tr	anscript	•••••		77
	Ho me	Team Ti	anscript		••••••	82
Appendix 2:	Lesson	Plan				92

Appendix 3: Students' IRF frequencies	in the Expert and Home
Teams	99

ABSTRACT

Tabita, Maria Emery. 2013. Students' Ways and Frequencies of Doing Initiation-Response-Feedback Moves in a Jigsaw Reading Class. S1 Thesis. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education at Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya, 2013. Advisor: M.N. Siti Mina Tamah, Ph.D and Dr. Ruruh Mindari, M.Pd

Keyterms: Initiation-Response-Feedback, Jigsaw

In this study, the writer would like to know the ways of students' initiation, response, and feedback in the expert and home teams. Besides, the writer would like to know whether high achievers contributed initiation, response, and feedback more than low achievers in the expert and home teams.

The writer recorded students' discussion in an expert and home teams. The recordings were transcribed. Then, the transcripts were analyzed based on IRF (Initiation-Response-Feedback). The ways of initiation, response, and feedback were found in the transcript. Next, the writer counted the frequency of students' initiation, response, and feedback in the expert and home teams and presented it in table and figure.

It is found there were several ways to initiate, respond and give feedback in the expert and home team. Ways to initiate were questioning, directing and informing. Several ways to respond were replying a question, acknowledging previous initial information, and making completion to previous information. The ways of giving feedback that the students used in the expert team providing repair, accepting and commenting.

It was found that in the expert and home team, high achieving students initiated more than low achieving students. High achieving students in the expert and home team also did more response moves than low achieving student. However, low achieving students in the expert and home team did more feedback moves than high achieving students.