

**TEACHER'S ETHICS IN PREVENTING TEEN SUICIDAL ATTEMPT
IN MATTHEW QUICK'S *FORGIVE ME, LEONARD PEACOCK***

A THESIS



By:

Wida Anggarizka Aires

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA
JULY 2019**

**TEACHER'S ETHICS IN PREVENTING TEEN SUICIDAL ATTEMPT
IN MATTHEW QUICK'S *FORGIVE ME, LEONARD PEACOCK***

A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree
in English Language Teaching



By:

Wida Anggarizka Aires

1213014033

**ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA
JULY 2019**

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Bersama ini saya:

Nama : Wida Anggarizka Aires
Nomor Pokok : 1213014833
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Unika Widya Mandala Surabaya

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul:

Teacher's Etchics in Preventing Teen Suicidal Act in Matthew Quick's
Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock

benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri. Apabila skripsi ini ternyata merupakan hasil plagiarisme, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/atau pencabutan gelar yang telah saya peroleh.

Demikianlah surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh kesadaran.

Surabaya, 19 Juni 2019
Yang membuat pernyataan,



Wida Anggarizka Aires

Mengetahui:
Dosen Pembimbing I/Tunggal,

Johanes Nugroho Widiyanto, Ph.D.

121 01 0373

Dosen Pembimbing II,

APPROVAL SHEET

(1)

This thesis entitled “Teacher’s Ethics in Preventing Teen Suicidal Attempt in Matthew Quick’s *Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock*” prepared and submitted by **Wida Anggarizka Aires** has been accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Sarjana Pendidikan degree in English Language of Teaching by the following advisor:



Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, Ph.D.

Thesis Advisor

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi Perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya:

Nama Mahasiswa : WIDA ANGGARIZKA AIRES
Nomor Pokok : 1213014033
Program Studi Pendidikan : BAHASA INGGRIS
Jurusan : PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI
Fakultas : KEBUDYAKSANAAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
Tanggal Lulus : _____

Dengan ini **SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU** Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya,

Judul :

TEACHER'S ETHICS IN PREVENTING
TEEN SUICIDAL ATTEMPT IN MATTEW QUICK'S
FORGIVE ME, LEONARD PEACOCK

Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan **SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU** publikasi Karya Ilmiah ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya

Surabaya, 17 Juli 2019

Yang menyatakan,

METERAI
TEMPEL

3ABBAFF828503092

6000
ENAM RIBU RUPIAH

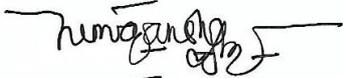
WIDA ANGGARIZKA A.
NRP. 1213014033

APPROVAL SHEET

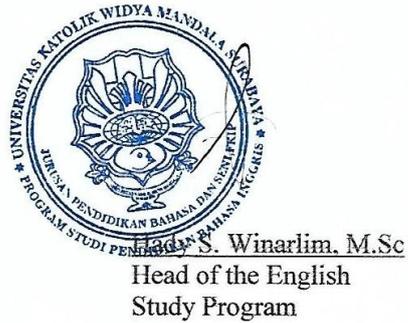
(2)

This thesis entitled **Teacher's Ethics in Preventing Teen Suicidal Attempt in Matthew Quick's *Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock*** which is prepared and submitted by Wida Anggarizka Aires (1213014033), has been examined and declared PASSED by the Board of Examiners.


Dr. B. Budiyono, M.Pd
Chairperson


Drs. B. Himawan S. W., M.Hum
Secretary


Yohanes Nugroho W., Ph.D
Member



ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Foremost, the writer would like to express her gratitude to God for the blessing that the writer could manage to finish her thesis entitled *Teacher's Ethics in Preventing Teen Suicidal Attempt in Matthew Quick's Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock*. The writer also would like to say her sincere gratitude to:

1. Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, Ph.D., her one and only thesis advisor, who has patiently guided and given aspirations and suggestions on both technical and psychological problems that she faced during the process of writing this thesis.
2. Maria Josephine Krisye, M.Pd., her lecturer who has put her time to listen and sit with the writer to share experiences, problems, and remind her to graduate immediately.
3. Writer's parents, Suwandi and Ida Sari Handayani, who has paid her university's expenses, showed support, and reminded all the times about thesis and how they really wanted her to graduate A.S.A.P.
4. The universe which helps her to meet good people and lots of chances in life that develops her to be the best and better version of herself.
5. Last but not least is to herself who works hard to maintain her time for her thesis while working at school and reading lots of material. You did a great job, myself! Please, reward yourself with good things because you deserved it. Love you, dear me.

Finally, the writer also would like to thank those whose names the writer is not able to mention one by one for giving her their best support and service in the completion of this thesis. The writer realizes that all of the guidance, cooperation, time, and chance given are really useful for her to enlarge her knowledge and enable her to arrange the thesis as it should be.

Surabaya,

Wida Anggarizka Aires

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEETS	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
ABSTRACT	x
Chapter 1 : Introduction	
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statements of the Problems.....	5
1.3 Objective of the Study.....	5
1.4 Significance of the Study.....	5
1.5 Theoretical Framework.....	6
1.6 Scope and Limitation.....	6
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	7
1.8 Organization of the Study	7
Chapter 2 : Review of Related Literature	
2.1 Literature	9
2.2 Novel	10
2.3 Intrinsic and Extrinsic Approach	11
2.4 Approaches to Literary Criticism	15
2.5 Moral-Philosophical Approach: Utilitarian Ethics of Preventing Suicide ...	16
2.6 Teacher's Codes of Ethics in Preventing Suicide.....	18
2.6.1 NEA's 1st Principles (Commitment to the Student).....	20

2.6.2 NEA's 2nd Principles (Commitment to the Profession).....	21
2.7 Previous Studies.....	22

Chapter 3 : Research Method

3.1 Research Design.....	24
3.2 Object of the Study.....	25
3.3 Research Instrument.....	26
3.4 Source of Data and Data.....	26
3.5 Data Collection.....	27
3.6 Analyzing Procedure.....	27
3.7 Data Analysis Presentation.....	28

Chapter 4 : Findings and Discussion

4.1 Intrinsic Analysis of the Novel	29
4.1.1 Plot	29
4.1.2 Setting	31
4.1.3 Characters	34
4.1.2.1 Leonard Peacock's Character	34
4.1.2.2 Herr Silverman's Character	39
4.1.4 Characterization	41
4.1.4.1 Preventive Actions Using Characterization Methods	41
4.1.4.1.1 M. H. Abram's Characterization Methods: Showing	41
4.1.4.1.2 M. H. Abram's Characterization Methods:	

Telling	52
4.1.5 Theme	55
4.2 Extrinsic Analysis of the Novel	57
4.2.1 Herr Silverman’s Preventive Actions	57
4.2.1.1 Herr Silverman’s Sensitivity toward Leonard Peacock’s Suicidal Act	58
4.2.1.2 Herr Silverman’s Commitment to Help Leonard Peacock	62
4.2.1.3 Herr Silverman’s Assestiveness toward Leonard Peacock’s Problem	67
4.2.1.4 Herr Silverman’s Decision in Involving Leonard Peacock’s Parent	73
4.2.2 Herr Silverman’s Preventive Actions Comply with Ethical Codes of Ethics as a Teacher	76
4.2.2.1 NEA’s Code of Ethics: 1st Principles	77
4.2.2.2 NEA’s Code of Ethics: 2nd Principles	78
4.2.2.3 Summary of NEA’s Code of Ethics: 1st & 2nd Principles ...	79
 Chapter 5 : Conclusion and Suggestions	
5.1 Conclusion	81
5.2 Suggestions	82
 BIBLIOGRAPH	 85

ABSTRACT

Aires, Wida Anggarizka. 2019. *Teacher's Ethics in Preventing Teen Suicidal Attempt in Matthew Quick's Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock*. English Department Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. Widya Mandala Catholic University, Surabaya. Advsidor: Yohanes Nugroho Widyanto, Ph.D.

Keywords: Moral-Philosophical Approach; Teacher's Code of Ethics; Preventive Actions; Teen Suicidal Attempt; Matthew Quicks; Novel.

As an artistic work, literature contains beauty so that people could enjoy and interest in exploring it. Novel, as the primary sub-genre of literature, become famous because One of the common themes in novel is 'own worst enemy' which the writer found that it is related to the writer's object of the study—a novel titled *Forgive Me, Leonard Peacock* written by Matthew Quick. This thesis aims to find out the preventive actions and complies it with ethical codes of conduct. In accordance with analyzing a novel, the writer uses literary criticism that one of the six approaches is Moral-Philosophical Approach to analyze the character, Herr Silverman, a Holocaust teacher, to get the morality value of his behaviors. To answer the problem statements, the writer uses M. H. Abrams' Characterization Methods and NEA's Code of Ethics: 1st and 2nd Principles. By using M. H. Abrams's Characterization Method, the writer found out that Herr Silverman did several preventive actions toward Leonard Peacock suicidal attempt. Meanwhile, by using NEA's Code of Ethics: 1st and 2nd Principles, the writer found out that Herr Silverman did followed some NEA's principles of his preventive actions.