

**THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT, PRICE, PLACE AND PROMOTION
FACTORS ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND BRAND LOYALTY OF
GYU-KAKU RESTAURANT IN SURABAYA**



BY:
CYNTHIA CHRISTY
3303015040

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF BUSINESS
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SURABAYA

**THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT, PRICE, PLACE AND PROMOTION
FACTORS ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND BRAND LOYALTY OF
GYU-KAKU RESTAURANT IN SURABAYA**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS
Adressed to
BUSINESS FACULTY
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
To Fulfill in Part of Requirements
For the Management Bachelor Degree
International Business Management Study Program

By :
CYNTHIA CHRISTY
3303015040

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF BUSINESS
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SURABAYA
2019

APPROVAL PAGE

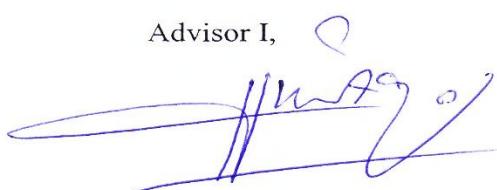
FINAL ASSIGNMENT

**THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT, PRICE, PLACE AND PROMOTION FACTORS
ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND BRAND LOYALTY OF GYU-KAKU
IN SURABAYA**

By :
CYNTHIA CHRISTY
3303015040

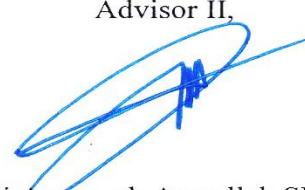
Approved and Accepted
to be submitted to the Panel Team

Advisor I,



Prof. Dr. Drs. Ec. H. Teman Koesmono, MM.
NIK 311.87.0134
Date :

Advisor II,



Andi Anugerah Amrullah SE., M.Fin.
NIK. 311.18.1001
Date :

VALIDATION PAGE

Final Assignment written by: Cynthia Christy NRP 3303015040

Has been examined on Tuesday, 02-07-2019 And declared to have passed by
Panel of Examiners

Head of Examiners:



Prof. Dr. Drs. Ec. H. Teman Koesmono, MM.

NIK. 311.87.0134

Confirmed by:



Dr. Lodovicus Lasdi, MM., Ak., CA

NIK. 321.99.0370

Head of Program



Robertus Sigit H. L., SE., M.SC.

NIK. 311.11.0678

AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT AND PUBLICATION APPROVAL OF SCIENTIFIC PAPER

For the sake of knowledge department, I as a student of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya

I, the undersigned below:

Name : Cynthia Christy

NRP : 3303015040

Title : THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT, PRICE, PLACE AND PROMOTION FACTORS ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND BRAND LOYALTY OF GYU-KAKU RESTAURANT IN SURABAYA

Acknowledge that I authentically write this final assignment report. If it is proven that this paper is plagiarism, I am ready to receive any sanctions from the Faculty Business of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. I also approve that this paper to published in the internet or any other idea (The digital library of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya) for the academic importance the extent of copyright law.

Thereby the authenticity statement of publication approval scientific paper is made sincerely.

Surabaya, 17 June 2019

Stated by



(Cynthia Christy)

FOREWORDS

Thanks to God for assisting me and also provide me opportunity to finish this assignment timely. This proposal was made to get a Bachelor Degree in Management at Faculty of Business of Widya Mandala Catholic University. During this research process, researchers received a lot of help, guidance, and support from various parties that made this research workable. Previously, researchers wanted to give thanks to:

1. Dr. Lodovicus Lasdi, M.M. Ak. As the Dean of Business Faculty of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.
2. Prof. Dr. Drs. Ec. H. Teman Koesmono, MM. as Advisor 1, who have take the time, effort, and gives a lot of advice to guide researcher to complete the final assignment.
3. Andi Anugerah Amrullah SE., M.Fin. as Advisor 2, who have take the time, effort, and gives a lot of advice to guide researcher to complete the final assignment.
4. My family that always support and give their pray for this research can be completed.
5. Catherina EVT, Tika Wulandari, Laurensia juvelin, Gunawan Sutrisno, Tesa Lonica Beth who always help researcher to complete this proposal.
6. Moezza, Lidia Cynthia, Kelvin Hadi who always who always encourage researchers and share suggestions to make this proposal better.
7. For all friends and other parties who cannot be stated one by one, thank you for the help and the support for this proposal.

The researcher realizes that this proposal is not fully ideal and perfect because it will be different over time. but if there is criticism and some suggestions, researchers will be willing to accept it to make this proposal better in the future.

Surabaya, 17 June 2019
Researcher

(Cynthia Christy)

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
VALIDATION PAGE	iii
ENDORSEMENT PAGE	iv
AUTHENCITY STATEMENT AND PUBLICATION APPROVAL OF SCIENTIFIC PAPER	v
FOREWORDS	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	vii
LIST OF TABLE	viii
LIST OF APPENDIX	ix
ABSTRACT.....	xi
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Idntification of Problem	9
1.3 Objective Study	9
1.4 Benefit of Research	10
1.5 Systematic of Thesis Writing	11
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.1 Product	12
2.2 Price	12
2.3 Place	13
2.4 Promotion	13
2.5 Customer Satisfaction	14
2.6 Brand Loyalty	15
2.7 Previous Research	15
2.8 The Relationship between Variable	18
2.8.1 The Relationship Between Product and Customer Satisfaction	18
2.8.2 The Relationship Between Price and Customer Satisfaction	18
2.8.3 The Relationship Between Place and Customer Satisfaction	19

2.8.4 The Relationship Between Promotion and Customer Satisfaction	19
2.8.5 The Relationship Between Product and Brand Loyalty	20
2.8.6 The Relationship Between Price and Brand Loyalty	20
2.8.7 The Relationship Between Place and Brand Loyalty	21
2.8.8 The Relationship Between Promotion and Brand Loyalty	21
2.8.9 The Relationship Between Cutomer Satisfaction and Brand Loyalty	22
2.9 Framework	23
2.10 Hypothesis	23
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24
3.1 Research Design	24
3.2 Variable Identification, Operational Definition of Variable and Variable Measurement.....	24
3.2.1 Variable Identification	24
3.2.2 Operational Devinition of Variable	24
3.2.2.1 Product (X1)	24
3.2.2.2 Price (X2)	25
3.2.2.3 Place (X3)	25
3.2.2.4 Promotion (X4)	25
3.2.2.5 Customer Satisfaction (Y1)	26
3.2.2.6 Brand Loyalty (Y2)	26
3.2.3 Variable Measurement	26
3.3 Type and Sources of Data	27
3.4 Tools and Data Collection Methods	27
3.5 Population, Sample, and Sampling Method	28
3.6 Data Analysis Technique	28
3.6.1 Validity Test	29
3.6.2 Reliability Test	29
3.6.2 Multiple Linear Regresion Analysis	29
3.6.2 Hypothesis Testing	30
3.6.2 T-Test	31

CHAPTER 4 ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	32
4.1 General Description Of The Research Object	32
4.1.1 Characteristic of Respondents Based on Gender	32
4.1.2 Characteristic of Respondents Based on Monthly income	33
4.1.3 Characteristic of Respondents Based on Live in Surabaya	34
4.1.4 Characteristic of Respondents Based on already tried eating on Gyu-Kaku restaurant	34
4.2 Validity Testing	35
4.3 Reliability Testing	36
4.4 Data Description For the Research Variables	36
4.4.1 Descriptive Statistics of product	37
4.4.2 Descriptive Statistics of price.....	38
4.4.3 Descriptive Statistics of place	39
4.4.4 Descriptive Statistics of promotion	39
4.4.5 Descriptive Statistics of Customer satisfaction	40
4.4.6 Descriptive Statistics of Brand loyalty	41
4.5 Multiple Linear Regression	41
4.6 Determination Coefficient	45
4.7 Hypothesis Testing	46
4.8 Discussion	49
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	53
5.1 Conclusion	54
5.2 Limitation	54
5.3 Suggestion	54
5.3.1 Academic Suggestion	54
5.3.2 Practical Suggestion	55
REFERENCES	56
APPENDIX	68

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 The result of previous research customer satisfaction has a strong relationship to brand loyalty.....	7
Table 2.1 The comparison of past research and current research	17
Table 4.1 Respondent Characteristic Based on Gender	32
Table 4.2 Respondent Characteristic Based on Monthly Income	33
Table 4.3 Respondent Characteristic Based on Live in Surabaya	34
Table 4.4 Respondent Characteristic Based on have been tried eat at Gyu-Kaku restaurant	34
Table 4.5 Validity Test Result	35
Table 4.6 Reliability Test Result	36
Table 4.7 Average Interval Score of Research Variables	37
Table 4.8 Descriptive Statistics of Product	37
Table 4.9 Descriptive Statistics of Price	38
Table 4.10 Descriptive Statistics of Place	39
Table 4.11 Descriptive Statistics of Promotion	39
Table 4.12 Descriptive Statistics of Customer Satisfaction	40
Table 4.13 Descriptive Statistics of Brand Loyalty	41
Table 4.14 Result of Multiple Linear Regression	42
Table 4.15 Result of Multiple Linear Regression	43
Table 4.16 Result of Multiple Linear Regression	44
Table 4.17 Result of Determination Coeficient Y1	45
Table 4.18 Result of Determination Coeficient Y2	46
Table 4.19 Result of Determination Coeficient Y1-Y2	46
Table 4.20 Result of T-Testing	47

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1.	Research Questionnaire	60
Appendix 2.	Respondent Response Characteristic	64
Appendix 3.	respondent data from quistionnaire	65
Appendix 4.	Descriptive statistic	76
Appendix 5.	Normality testing, Validity testing, Reliability testing	78
Appendix 6.	Hypothesys testing	84

**THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT, PRICE, PLACE AND PROMOTION
FACTORS ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND BRAND LOYALTY OF
GYU-KAKU RESTAURANT IN SURABAYA**

ABSTRACT

Gyu-Kaku is a barbecue restaurant from Japan, this restaurant carries the theme of the All-You-Can-Eat restaurant and has spread to big cities like Jakarta, Tangerang and Surabaya and has become the best restaurant in Indonesia and has claims that consumers will come back after trying to eat at Gyu-Kaku restaurant. Therefore, the researcher wanted to find out whether the claim given by the Gyu-Kaku restaurant could satisfy customer satisfaction so that it became loyal to the restaurant with the Gyu-Kaku trademark by involving factors such as Product, Price, Place and Promotion.

This thesis has 221 people who know about Gyu-Kaku restaurant, which is distributed using Google Form and distributed through social media with respondents aged at least 17 years in Surabaya, Indonesia. The analysis used in this study is to use SPSS with IBM SPSS Statistics 23 as an analytical tool.

The results of this study have 9 hypothesis which are 9 proven positive and have a relationship. So that the basic logic of thinking underlying this research has been proven. This thesis also provides information to the Gyu-Kaku restaurant to improve quality more than the current quality in the future. Suggestions for people who want to do this research can expand this thesis by adding independent variables such as People, Physical Evidence and Process.

Keywords: Product, Price, Place, Promotion, Customer Satisfaction, Brand Loyalty.

ABSTRAK

Gyu-Kaku adalah sebuah restoran barbecue asal negeri Jepang, Restoran ini mengusung tema restoran All-You-Can-Eat dan telah tersebar di kota besar seperti Jakarta, Tangerang dan Surabaya dan telah menjadi restoran terbaik di Indonesia dan memiliki klaim bahwa konsumen akan datang kembali setelah mencoba makan di Gyu-Kaku restoran. Maka dari itu peneliti ingin mengetahui apakah klaim yang diberikan oleh restoran Gyu-Kaku ini dapat memenuhi kepuasan konsumen sehingga menjadi loyal pada restoran dengan merek dagang Gyu-Kaku dengan melibatkan faktor Produk, Harga, Tempat dan Promosi.

Skripsi ini memiliki 221 orang yang mengetahui tentang restoran Gyu-Kaku, yang didistribusikan menggunakan Google Form dan disebarluaskan melalui sosial media dengan responden berusia minimal 17 tahun di Surabaya, Indonesia. Analisa yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah dengan menggunakan SPSS dengan IBM SPSS Statistik 23 sebagai alat analisis.

Hasil dari penelitian ini memiliki 9 hipotesis yang ke9 hipotesis tersebut terbukti positif dan memiliki hubungan. Sehingga dasar logika berfikir yang melandasi penelitian ini telah terbukti. Skripsi ini juga memberikan informasi kepada pihak Gyu-Kaku restoran untuk lebih meningkatkan kualitas lebih dari kualitas saat ini di masa depan. Saran untuk orang yang ingin melakukan penelitian ini dapat memperluas skripsi ini dengan menambahkan variabel bebas seperti People, Physical Evidence dan Proses.

Keywords: Product, Price, Place, Promotion, Customer Satisfaction, Brand Loyalty.