

**“MORAL VALUE AS RELATED TO THE SOCIAL
STRATIFICATION REFLECTED BY THE MAIN
CHARACTER IN CHARLES DICKENS’ NOVEL
OLIVER TWIST”**



BY:

SWISLY KOSASIH

1213012052

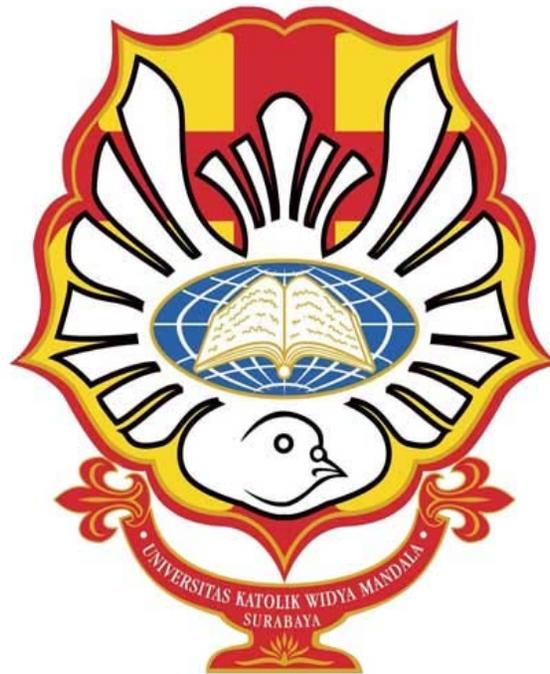
**English Department Faculty of Teacher Training and
Education**

Widya Mandala Catholic University

Surabaya 2018

“Moral Value as Related to the Social Stratification Reflected by the Main Character in Charles Dickens’ Novel Oliver Twist”

**In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement
for the *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree
in English Language Teaching Faculty**



By

Swisly Kosasih

1213012052

English Department

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya

2018

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First, the writer would like to thank God because of his blessing during the process of the thesis from the beginning till the end of the thesis.

The writer would also like to express her gratitude and appreciation to the people who supported the writer through the process of writing the thesis until the writer able to finish her thesis.

1. Drs. B. Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M. Hum, the writer's advisor, who given his advices, suggestions, and feedbacks in improving the writer's thesis.
2. Dr. B. Budiyono and Dra. Maria Josephine Kriesye S, M. Pd, the writer's examiners for giving advices and feedbacks for the writer.
3. The writer's beloved parents, who always give their support and always believe that the writer is able to finish her thesis.
4. Ferry Adi Prayogo, the writer's boyfriend who always help the writer in making the thesis and always support the writer to finish her thesis when the writer is about to give up.
5. The writer's best friends, Ang Suk Cen, Theresa Felicia, Sesilia Sandra, and Ineke Adji Wouran, who have given support, encouragement, and also their precious time to the writer through the process of making the thesis.
6. The writer's friends, Loreta Florencia, Andreas Tanjung, and Erik Cipto, who provided the writer with knowledge, references and support during the process of making the thesis.

In the end, the writer would like to thank everyone who have helped a lot during the process until the writer able to finish the thesis. The writer hopes that the thesis will help everyone who needs reference in doing thesis.

ABSTRACT

Kosasih, Swisly. 2017. **Moral Value as Related to the Social Stratification Reflected by the Main Character in Charles Dickens' Novel *Oliver Twist***. Thesis. English Department Study Program Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. Advisor: Drs. B. Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M.Hum

Key words: novel, moral value, social stratification, Oliver Twist.

Every novel has a particular message presented by the author. Some of the novelist's thought or ideas are transformed through the sequences of the story. A novel develops a theme which is one of the best ways to express moral and social thoughts. The writer wants to show the readers about the moral values that are found in different social stratification class by the main character 'Oliver Twist'. This study is categorized into literary analysis and this research is using a mimetic approach. The writer utilized the documentation method in collecting the data while in data analysis the writer used studying, organizing and taking notes technique. After analyzing the novel 'Oliver Twist', the writer took some conclusions which the moral values as related to the social stratification as reflected by the main character are honesty, bravery, sympathetic to the others, and sincerity. Finally, after finding out the moral values as related to the social stratification class, the writer has some suggestions for other researchers. The writer suggests to the next researcher to take part of sociological approach especially in morality on the society and to know more about social stratification class in society.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| APPROVAL SHEET | |
| SURAT PERNYATAAN PLAGIARISME..... | |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | i |
| ABSTRACT..... | ii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS..... | iii |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 The Background of the study | 1 |
| 1.2 Statements of the problem..... | 2 |
| 1.3 The objectives of the study | 3 |
| 1.4 The significance of the study | 3 |
| 1.5 The scope of the study..... | 3 |
| 1.6 Definition key of terms | 3 |
| CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE | |
| 2.1 Moral Value | 5 |
| 2.2 Social Stratification..... | 8 |
| 2.2.1 The Upper Class..... | 9 |
| 2.2.2 The Upper Middle Class | 9 |
| 2.2.3 The Lower Middle Class..... | 10 |
| 2.2.4 The Lower Class | 10 |
| 2.2.5 The Underclass..... | 10 |
| 2.3 The Victorian Age..... | 11 |
| 2.4 Review of the Previous Study..... | 13 |

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| 3.1 Research Design..... | 15 |
| 3.2 Source of Data..... | 16 |
| 3.3 Instrument | 16 |
| 3.4 Data of the study | 16 |
| 3.5 Data Collecting Procedures..... | 16 |
| 3.6 Data Analysis Techniques..... | 17 |

CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND ANALYSIS

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.1 The Moral Values Found in The Main Character | 18 |
| 4.1.1 Thankfulness..... | 19 |
| 4.1.2 Humbleness..... | 20 |
| 4.1.3 Bravery | 21 |
| 4.1.4 Love and Affection..... | 22 |
| 4.2 The Moral Values of Oliver Twist in Different Social Stratification | 23 |
| 4.2.1 Moral Values on the Underclass Social Stratification..... | 24 |
| 4.2.2 Moral Values on the Lower Middle-Class Social Stratification..... | 26 |
| 4.2.3 Moral Values on the Upper Middle-Class Stratification | 29 |

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION

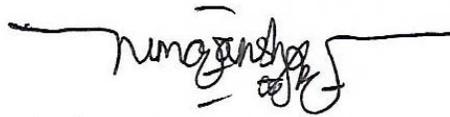
| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| 5.1 Conclusion | 33 |
| 5.2 Suggestions | 35 |

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 36 |
|---------------------------|-----------|

APPROVAL SHEET

(1)

This thesis entitled *Moral Value as Related to The Social Stratification Reflected by The Main Character in Charles Dickens' Novel Oliver Twist* which is prepared and submitted by Swisly Kosasih (1213012052), has been approved and accepted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the examination by the following advisor:



B. Himawan Setyo Wibowo, M.Hum
Thesis Advisor

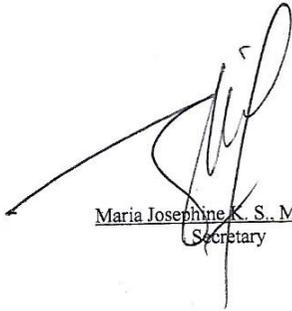
APPROVAL SHEET

(2)

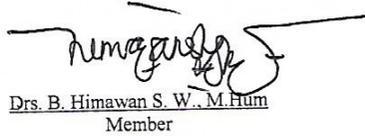
This thesis entitled *Moral Value as Related to The Social Stratification Reflected by The Main Character in Charles Dickens' Novel Oliver Twist* which is prepared and submitted by Swisly Kosasih (1213012052), has been examined and declared PASSED by the Board of Examiners.



Dr. B. Budiyo, M.Pd
Chairperson



Maria Josephine K. S., M.Pd
Secretary



Drs. B. Himawan S. W., M.Hum
Member



Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd
Dean Faculty of Teacher Training and Education



Approved by
Dr. Eddy Sutris Winarlim, M.Sc
Head of English Department

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Bersama ini saya:

Nama : Juwily Khasan

Nomor Pokok : 1213012052

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Unika Widya Mandaja Surabaya

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi saya yang berjudul:

Moral Value of Related to the Social Stratification as Reflected
by the main character in Charles Dickens novel 'Oliver Twist'

benar-benar merupakan hasil karya saya sendiri. Apabila skripsi ini ternyata merupakan hasil plagiarisme, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan dan/atau pencabutan gelar yang telah saya peroleh.

Demikianlah surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh kesadaran.

Surabaya, 22 November 2018

Yang membuat pernyataan,



Mengetahui:
Dosen Pembimbing I/Tunggal,

Dosen Pembimbing II,

Hinawan S.W., M.Hum.
B. Hinawan S.W., M.Hum.