THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND IMAGE AND TRUST ON PURCHASE INTENTION THROUGH THE MEDIATION OF PERCEIVED VALUE TOWARDS GO-FOOD IN SURABAYA



BY HENDRAWAN NATAHADI 3303015046

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT STUDY PROGRAM
BUSINESS FACULTY
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SURABAYA
2019

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND IMAGE AND TRUST ON PURCHASE INTENTION THROUGH THE MEDIATION OF PERCEIVED VALUE TOWARDS GO-FOOD IN SURABAYA

THESIS Addressed to BUSINESS FACULTY WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA To fulfill the requirements for the management bachelor degree International Business Management Program

BY: HENDRAWAN NATAHADI 3303015046

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT FACULTY OF BUSINESS WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA 2019

THESIS

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND IMAGE AND TRUST ON PURCHASE INTENTION THROUGH THE MEDIATION OF PERCEIVED VALUE TOWARDS GO-FOOD IN SURABAYA

By: HENDRAWAN NATAHADI 3303015046

Approved and Accepted to be Submitted to the test team

Advisor I,

Advisor II,

Dr. Christina Esti Susanti., MM., CPM (AP)

NIK. 311.89.0163

Date: January, 09, 2019

Deatri Arumsari Agung, SE., MSc.

NIK. 311.17.0980

Date: 14-1-2019

VALIDATION PAGE

Thesis that is written by: Hendrawan Natahadi NRP. 3303015046 has been examined on 25th January 2019 and declared to have passed by the Panel of Examiners.

Head of Examiners,

Dr.Cicilia Erna Susilawati, SE., M.Si.

NIK. 311.97.0268

Confirmed by:

Dean of Business Faculty

Head of Departement,

Dr. Lodovicus Lasdi, MM., Ak., CA., CPAI.

NIK: 321.99.0370

Robertus Sigit H. L, SE., M.Sc

NIK: 311.11.0678

AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT AND PUBLICATION APPROVAL OF SCIENTIFIC PAPER

I, the undersigned below:

Name : Hendrawan Natahadi

NRP : 3303015046

Title : The Influence Of Brand Image And Trust On Purchase Intention Through The

Mediation Of Perceived Value Towards Go-Food In Surabaya

Acknowledge that this final assignment report is authentically written by me. If it is proved that this paper is a plagiarism, I am ready to receive any sanctions from the Business Faculty of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. I also approve this paper to be published / shown in the internet or other media (The digital library of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya) for academic importance to the extent of copyright law. Thereby the authenticity statement and the publication approval that sincerely made

Surabaya

Stated by

(Hendrawan Natahadi)

FOREWORDS

Give thanks to Jesus Christ, Lord of Heaven and Earth for His blessing and guidance bestowed upon the author so that theauthor managed to complete the thesis well. This thesis titled "The Impact of Brand Image and Trust on Purchase Intention Through the mediation of Perceived Value towards Go-Food in Surabaya" is formed as one of the requirements to complete Bachelor program in Business Faculty, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. During the process of the thesis, the author obtained many help from various sources. Therefore, the author would like to express gratitude to:

- Dr. Lodovicus Lasdi, MM., as the dean of Business Faculty Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya
- Robertus Sigit, ST., MM., as the Coordinator of Business Management Program Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya
- Dr. Christina Esti Susanti, MM.,CPM (AP) as the advisor lecturer I for this
 thesis, who patiently, relentlessly and sincerely allocate some time to give out
 guidance, motivation, reminders and important advices during the completion
 process.
- 4. Deatri Arumsari Agung, SE., MSc. as the advisor lecturer II for this thesis, who patiently, relentlessly and sincerely allocate some time to give out guidance, motivation, reminders and important advices during the completion process.
- 5. All lecturer from International Business Management, Management Major, Business Faculty who have guide and give their knowledge during the study process.
- 6. Friends, parents and Bernandus Gosal who morally and materially support the author in completing the thesis.
- 7. My girlfriend Steffi Gratia, who help the author during the process of making the thesis.
- 8. All parties who have given spirit and help both direct and indirectly that the author cannot mention one by one.

The author has high hopes that Jesus Christ will bless and give His grace towards all the parties that help in the process of writing this thesis. By the end, with all the limitation, the author are hopeful of constructive critics and suggestion from many different parties. Hopefully this thesis will be beneficial for those who need it and who read it.

Surabaya, 2019

Author

TABLE OF CONTENT

OVER	i
ROVAL PAGE	ii
ALIDATION PAGE	iii
TATEMENT LETTER	iv
OREWORDS	v
ABLE OF CONTENT	vii
IST OF TABLE	X
ABLE OF IMAGE	xi
ABLE OF APPENDIX	xii
BSTRACT	xiii
BSTRAK	xiv
HAPTER 1	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Research Problems	5
1.3. The Purpose of the Study	5
1.4. Significance of Study	5
1.5. Writing Structure	6
HAPTER 2	8
2.1. Theoretical Basis	8
2.1.1. Brand Image	8
2.1.2. Trust	10
2.1.3. Perceived Value	12
2.1.4. Purchase Intention	15
2.2. Previous Research	18
2.3. Hypothesis Development	20
2.3.1. Relationships between Brand Image and Perceived Value	20
2.3.2. Relationships between Trust and Perceived Value	20
2.3.3. Relationships between Perceived Value and Purchase Intention.	21
2.3.4. The Mediating Effect of Perceived Value towards the Relationsh between Brand Image and Purchase Intention	-

	2.3.5. The Mediating Effect of Perceived Value towards the relationship between Trust and Purchase Intention	. 22
	2.4. Research Model	. 22
C	HAPTER 3	. 23
	3.1. Research Design	. 23
	3.2. Variables Identification	. 23
	3.3. Variables Operational Definition	. 24
	3.3.1. Brand Image	. 24
	3.3.2. Trust	. 24
	3.3.3. Perceived Value	. 24
	3.3.4. Purchase Intention	. 25
	3.4. Variables Measurement	. 25
	3.5. Data and Sources	. 25
	3.6. Tools and Method of Data Collection	. 26
	3.7. Population, Sample, and Technique of Sample Collection	. 26
	3.8. Technique of Data Analysis	. 27
	3.8.1. Normality Test	. 27
	3.8.2. Validty Test	. 28
	3.8.3. Reliability Test	. 28
	3.8.4. Overall Model Fit Test	. 28
	3.8.5. Structural Similarity Model Test	. 30
	3.8.6. Hypothesis Test.	. 30
C	HAPTER 4	. 31
	4.1. Respondent Characteristics	. 31
	4.1.1. Have the Go-Food application	. 31
	4.1.2. Age	. 31
	4.1.3. City of Residence	. 32
	4.1.4. Transaction on Go-Food	. 32
	4.2. Descriptive Statistics of Research Variables	. 32
	4.2.1. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Brand Image (X ₁)	. 33
	4.2.2. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Trust (X ₂)	. 34
	1.2.3 Descriptive Statistics Variabel Perceived Value (V.)	35

4.2.4 Descriptive Statistics Variabel Purchase Intention (Y ₂)	. 36
4.3. Structural Equational Modelling (SEM)	. 37
4.3.1. Testing the Assumption of Normality	. 37
4.3.2. Validity Test	. 38
4.3.3. Reliability Test	. 39
4.3.4. Evaluation of Structual Equation Model Compatibility	. 40
4.3.5. Model Match Test	. 42
4.3.6 Hypothesis Test	. 43
4.4. Discussion	. 44
4.4.1. Relationships between Brand Image and Perceived Value on Go-Fooin Surabaya	
4.4.2. Relationships between Trust and Perceived Value on Go-Food in Surabaya	. 45
4.4.3. Relationships Between Perceived Value and Purchase Intention on C Food in Surabaya	
4.4.4. The Mediating Effect of Perceived Value Towards the Relationship Between Brand Image and Purchase Intention on Go-Food on Surabaya	. 46
4.4.5. The Mediating Effect of Perceived Value Towards the Relationship between Trust and Purchase Intention	
CHAPTER 5	. 49
5.1. Conclusion	. 49
5.2. Limitation	. 50
5.3. Recommendation	. 50
5.3.1. Practical advice	. 50
5.3.2. Academic Advice	. 51
REFFERENCES	52

LIST OF TABLE

Table 2.1. Comparison of Previous Research and Current Research	. 19
Table 3.1. Overall Model Match Test.	30
Table 4.1. Have the Go-Food aplication	31
Table 4.2. Age	31
Table 4.3. City of Residence	. 32
Table 4.4. Transaction on Go-Food.	. 32
Table 4.5. Interval Scores	33
Table 4.6. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Brand Image (X1)	34
Table 4.7. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Trust (X2)	34
Table 4.8. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Perceived Value (Y1)	35
Table 4.9. Descriptive Statistics Variabel Purchase Intention (Y2)	36
Table 4.10. Univariate Normality Test Result	37
Table 4.11. Multivariate Normality Test Result	. 38
Table 4.12. Validity Test Result	. 39
Table 4.13. Reliability Test Result	40
Table 4.14. Overall Model Fit Test Result	42
Table 4.15. Hypotesis Test result	43

TABLE OF IMAGE

Figure 2.1 Research Model	22
---------------------------	----

TABLE OF APPENDIX

1. Appendix 1 : Questionnaire

2. Appendix 2 : Respondents Characteristic

3. Appendix 3A : Respondents Answer Brand Image

4. Appendix 3B : Respondents Answer Trust

5. Appendix 3C : Respondents Answer Perceived Value

6. Appendix 3D : Respondents Answer Purchase Intention

7. Appendix 4 : Respondent Characteristic Frequency

8. Appendix 5 : Normality Test

9. Appendix 6 : SEM Output

10 Appendix 7 : SEM Output path diagram – T-Values

11. Appendix 7 : SEM Output path diagram – Standardized

12. Appendix 7 : SEM Output path diagram – Estimates Table

13. Appendix 8 : Construct Reliability

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND IMAGE AND TRUST ON PURCHASE INTENTION THROUGH THE MEDIATION OF PERCEIVED VALUE TOWARDS GO-FOOD IN SURABAYA

ABSTRACT

In the current era of globalization technology and the internet is able to change human behavior in fullfill their needs. One of the basic human needs is food. With the development of the culinary business, it encourages service companies to add online food delivery services through application. To be a provider of food delivery services that can attract buying interest and be trusted by consumers, it is necessary to consider the determinants of buying interest. This research is a causal study which aims to determine the relationship of brand image and trust in purchase interest through perceived value. The population of this study is all people who are domiciled in Surabaya, aged 17 years and over who have a Go-Food application and never made a transaction on Go-Food. The number of samples of this study was 160 respondents who were distributed through questionnaires. This study uses SEM analysis techniques with the help of Lisrel 8.80.

The results of this study indicate that brand image has a positive and significant effect on perceived value, trust has a positive and significant effect on perceived value, perceived value has a positive and significant effect on purchase interest, brand image has a positive and significant indirect effect on purchase intention through perceived value, trust has a positive and significant indirect effect on purchase intention through perceived value.

In this study there are suggestions that can be given by researchers, namely that Go-Food can maintain the emotional bonds that have been formed by continuing to provide the best service to consumers until the service process is complete. In addition to providing promotions and continuing to increase the number of restaurants can increase interest in consumer purchase intention.

For academic advice, it is expected that further researchers can consider other variables such as perceived price and perceived quality.

Keywords: Brand Image, Trust, Perceived Value, Purchase Intention

ABSTRAK

Dalam era globalisasi sekarang ini teknologi dan internet mampu mengubah perilaku manusia dalam memenuhi kebutuhan. Salah satu kebutuhan dasar manusia yaitu adalah makanan. Dengan berkembangnya usaha kuliner maka mendorong perusahaan jasa untuk menambahkan fitur jasa pesan antar makanan secara online melalui aplikasi. Untuk menjadi penyedia jasa pesan antar makanan yang dapat menarik minat beli dan dipercaya oleh konsumen, maka perlu diperhatikan faktor-faktor penentu minat beli. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kausal yang bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan citra merek dan kepercayaan terhadap minat pembelian melalui nilai yang dirasakan. Populasi penelitian ini adalah semua orang yang berdomisili di Surabaya, berusia 17 tahun ke atas yang memiliki aplikasi Go-Food dan belum pernah melakukan transaksi pada Go-Food. Jumlah sampel penelitian ini adalah 160 responden yang disebar melalui kuisioner. Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik analisis SEM dengan bantuan Lisrel 8.80.

Hasil Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa citra merek berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap nilai yang dirasakan, kepercayaan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap nilai yang di rasakan, nilai yang dirasakan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap minat pembelian, citra merek berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap minat pembelian secara tidak langsung melalui nilai yang dirasakan, Kepercayaan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap minat pembelian secara tidak langsung melalui nilai yang dirasakan

Dalam penelitian ini terdapat saran yang dapat diberikan peneliti yaitu agar Go-Food dapat mempertahankan ikatan emosi yang telah terbentuk dengan terus memberikan pelayanan yang terbaik kepada konsumen sampai proses layanan selesai. Selain itu dengan memberikan promosi dan terus menambah jumlah restaurant dapat meningkatkan minat pembelian konsumen.

Untuk saran akademis diharapkan agar peneliti selanjutnya dapat mempertimbangkan variabel – variabel lain seperti perceived price dan perceived quality.

Kata Kunci: Brand Image, Trust, Perceived Value, Purchase Intention