"THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND AMBASSADOR, PRODUCT QUALITY, AND ADVERTISING ON BRAND IMAGE AND THEIR EFFECT TOWARD PURCHASE INTENTION ON OPPO SMARTPHONE IN SURABAYA"



Stanley Theonata 3303014002

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT FACULTY OF BUSINESS WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA 2018

TITLE PAGE

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND AMBASSADOR, PRODUCT QUALITY, AND ADVERTISING ON BRAND IMAGE AND THEIR EFFECT TOWARD PURCHASE INTENTION ON OPPO SMARTPHONE IN SURABAYA

THESIS

Filed to

BUSINESS FACULTY

WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA

To Fulfill the Requirements for the Economy Bachelor Degree

International Business Management Major

By:

STANLEY THEONATA

3303014002

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS AND APPROVAL OF PUBLICATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS

For the sake of scientific development, as a student of Widya Mandala Catholic University, I undersigned below:

Name

: Stanley Theonata

NRP

: 3303014002

Thesis Title

: THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND AMBASSADOR, PRODUCT QUALITY, AND ADVERTISING ON BRAND IMAGE AND THEIR EFFECT TOWARD PURCHASE INTENTION ON OPPO SMARTPHONE IN

SURABAYA

Declared that this final assignment is ORIGINAL. If this work is a work of plagiarism, I am willing to accept the sanction that will be given by Faculty of Business of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.

I agree that this paper will be published or displayed on the internet or other media (Digital Library Library of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya) for academic interest in accordance with copyright.

Thus, the statement of authenticity and approval of the publication of this scientific work.

Surabaya, 13 August 2018
METERAI
TEMPEL
hat states,
19652AFF217198627

Staniey Theonata

ii

APPROVAL PAGE

THESIS

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND AMBASSADOR, PRODUCT QUALITY, AND ADVERTISING ON BRAND IMAGE AND THEIR EFFECT TOWARD PURCHASE INTENTION ON OPPO SMARTPHONE IN SURABAYA

> By: STANLEY THEONATA 3303014002

Has been approved and well received to be submitted to the testing team

Advisor I.

Maria Mia Kristanti, SE., MM. Date: 20/8/2018

Advisor II,

Wahyudi Wibowo, Ph,D.

Date: 23 /8/2018

VALIDATION PAGE

Thesis written by Stanley Theonata NRP 3303014002 Has been examined on ha Assamed declared PASSED by the Panel Team

Panel Leader

Dr. Tuty Lindawati, SE., MM.

NIK. 311.97.0297

Acknowledged by:

Dean of Business Faculty,

Head of Management,

Lodovicus Lasdi, MM., Ak.CA.

NIK 321.99.03.70

Robertus Sigit H.L,SE.,M.Sc

NIK311.11.0678

FOREWORD

Praise be to God Almighty for all grace, blessing, strengthening and inclusion so that this proposal is completed in time. This thesis is written as a requirement for the author to be able to complete the course of International Business Management, Faculty of Business, Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.. Preparation of this proposal will not work well without the help, guidance, and support of various parties. Therefore, the author would like to express his gratitude to:

- 1. Ievan Theonata and Novya Hadywibowo, as the parent of the author
- 2. Dr. Lodovicus Lasdi, M.M. Ak. As the Dean of Business Faculty of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.
- 3. Wahyudi Wibowo, Ph.D. As Chairman of International Business Management Business Faculty of Catholic University of Widya Mandala Surabaya and as the as the Second Assistant Lecturer of this research, who have been very helpful towards the researcher and shared his knowledge in order for the researcher to be able to finish the research.
- 4. Maria Mia Kristanti, SE., MM., as the First Assistant Lecturer of this research, who have been patient towards the researcher and shared her insight and knowledge in order for the researcher to be able to finish the research.
- 5. The researcher's close friends, I Putu Pratama Yudistira, Aditya Eko Hadimulyo, and Vincentius Christian Gondowijoyo who have helped, supported and motivated the researcher in order to finish the research.
- 6. All friends and other parties who can not be named one by one, thank you for all the help and support.

The author realizes that this proposal still has shortcomings, therefore all suggestions and criticism is expected for the improvement of this thesis. Hopefully this thesis can provide benefits for readers.

Surabaya, June 2018

Stanley Theonata

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE1
AUTHENTICITY OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS AND APPROVAL OF
PUBLICATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS ii
APPROVAL PAGE iii
RATIFICATION PAGE iv
FOREWORDv
TABLE OF CONTENTS vii
LIST OF TABLES xii
LIST OF FIGURES xiii
LIST OF APPENDIX xiv
ABSTRACT xv
ABSTRAK xvi
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION1
1.1 Background1
1.2 Research Question7
1.3 Objective Study7
1.4 Research Purpose8
1.4.1 Academic Significance8
1.4.2 Practical Significance8
1.5 Systematic of writing8
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW10
2.1 Previous Research
2.2 Theoretical Basis
2.2.1 Brand Ambassador

2.2.2 Product Quality
2.2.3 Advertising
2.2.4 Brand Image
2.2.5 Consumer Purchase Intention
2.3 Significance between variables
2.3.1 Significance Between Brand Ambassador and Brand
Image
2.3.2 Significance Between Product Quality and Brand
Image
2.3.3 Significance Between Brand Ambassador and
Purchase Intention
2.3.4 Significance Between Product Quality and Purchase
Intention24
2.3.5 Significance Between Brand Image and Purchase
Intention
2.3.6 Significance Between Product Quality and Purchase
Intention
2.4 Framework Design
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHOD27
3.1 Research Design
3.2 Variable Identification
3.3 Operational Variable
3.3.1 Brand Ambassador
3.3.2 Product Quality
3.3.3 Advertising

3.3.4 Brand Image
3.3.5 Purchase Intention
3.4 Variable Measurement
3.5 Data Types and Data Resource31
3.6 Data Collection Method
3.7 Population, Sample, and Sampling technique32
3.7.1 Population
3.7.2 Sample32
3.7.3 Sampling Technique
3.8 Analysis Data Technique
3.8.1 Data Normality Test
3.8.2 Validity Test
3.8.3 Reliability Test
3.8.4 Overall Model Fit Test35
3.9 Structural Similarity Model Test
3.10 Hypotheses Test
CHAPTER 4 ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION38
4.1 Profile of Respondent Research
4.1.1 Gender
4.1.2 Age
4.1.3 Last Time Experience
4.2 Descriptive Statistic of Research Variable40
4.2.1 Descriptive Statistic of Brand Ambassador Variable
41
4.2.2 Descriptive Statistic of Product Quality Variable 42

4.2.3 Descriptive Statistic of Advertising Variable43
4.2.4 Descriptive Statistic of Brand Image Variable 43
4.2.4 Descriptive Statistic of Purchase Intention Variable
44
4.3. Testing research Instruments
4.3.1 Normality Test45
4.3.2 Validity test
4.3.3 Reliability Test
4.3.4 Goodness of Fit Test
4.3.5 Structural Equations53
4.4 Hypothesized Test55
4.5 Discussion
4.5.1 Influence of Brand Ambassador toward Brand Image
57
4.5.2 Influence of Product Quality toward Brand Image 57
4.5.3 Influence of Brand Ambassador toward Purchase
Intention58
4.5.4 Influence of Product Quality toward Purchase
Intention58
4.5.5 Influence of Brand Image toward Purchase Intention
59
4.5.6 Influence of Advertising toward Purchase Intention
59
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION61
5.1 Conclusion

5.2	2 Limitation of The Research	62
5.3	3 Suggestion	62
	5.3.1 Suggestion for Academic	62
	5.3.2 Suggestion for Practical	63
REFERE	ENCES	
APPENI	DIX	

LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 Smartphone user data in Indonesia	1
Table 1.2 Smartphone marketshare in Indonesia	3
Table 2.1 Comparison of Past Research and Current Research	11
Table 4.1 Characteristic Respondent Based On Gender	38
Table 4.2 Characteristic Respondent Based On Age	39
Table 4.3 Characteristic Respondent Base On Last Time Experience	39
Table 4.4 Descriptive Statistics of Brand Ambassador Variable	41
Table 4.5 Descriptive Statistics of Product Quality Variable	42
Table 4.6 Descriptive Statistics of Advertising Variable	43
Table 4.7 Descriptive Statistics of Brand Image Variable	43
Table 4.8 Descriptive Statistics of Purchase Intention Variable	44
Table 4.9 Univariate Normality Test	45
Table 4.10 Multivariate Normality Test	47
Table 4.11 Validity Test	47
Table 4.12 Variable Brand Ambassador Reliability Test	49
Table 4.13 Variable Product Quality Reliability Test	50
Table 4.14 Variable Advertising Reliability Test	51
Table 4.15 Variable Brand Image Reliability Test	51
Table 4.16 Variable Purchase Intention Reliability Test	52
Table 4.17 Research Model Test	53
Table 4.18 Hypothesized Test	55

LIST OF FIGURE

Research Model	26
----------------	----

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Questionnaire

Appendix 2 Characteristic respondent

Appendix 3 Descriptive Statistic of Research Variable

Appendix 4 Normality Test

Appendix 5 Goodness of Fit Test

Appendix 6 Standardized Solution

Appendix 7 Respondent Result

THE INFLUENCE OF BRAND AMBASSADOR, PRODUCT QUALITY, AND ADVERTISING ON BRAND IMAGE AND THEIR EFFECT TOWARD PURCHASE INTENTION ON OPPO SMARTPHONE IN SURABAYA

ABSTRACT

Marketing is the most important points for companies to attract consumer to their product. Companies want their consumer to have an intention to buy their product. If consumer doesn't have intention to buy their product, then consumer will not buy their product. Therefore, this study aims to analyze the influence of brand ambassador, product quality, advertising , and brand image toward consumer purchase intention

This research is a quantitative research that has six hypotheses to be tested. The type of data used in the form of questionnaires. The sample used in this study is 150 respondents. The object of research is people who have experience with OPPO smartphone product. Data analysis technique used is structural equation model.

The results of the research on people who have experience with OPPO smartphone product showed that the brand ambassador and product quality have an influence on brand image and brand ambassador, product quality, advertising, and brand image have an influence toward consumer purchase intention

Keywords : Brand Ambassador, Product Quality, Advertising, Brand Image, Purchase Intention

PENGARUH BRAND AMBASSADOR, KUALITAS PRODUK, DAN IKLAN KEPADA IMAGE BRAND DAN DAMPAKNYA TERHADAP NIAT BELI PADA SMARTPHONE OPPO DI SURABAYA ABSTRAK

Marketing adalah salah satu alat terpenting untuk perusahaan dalam menarik konsumen terhadap produk mereka. Perusahaan menginginkan consumer untuk memiliki niat beli terhadap produk mereka. Apabila consumer tidak memiliki niat beli terhadap produk mereka, maka konsumen tidak akan membeli produk mereka. Karena itu penelitian ini bertujuan untuk melihat pengaruh dari brand ambassador, kualitas produk, iklan, dan image brand terhadap niat beli.

Didalam penelitian ini terdapat 6 hipotesis yang diteliti. Data yang digunakan adalah kuisoner. Sample penelitian ini adalah 150 respondent. Objek penelitian ini adalah orang yang memiliki pengalaman dengan smartphone OPPO

Hasil dari penelitian terhadap orang yang pernah memiliki pengalaman dengan smartphone OPPO menunjukan bahwa brand ambassador dan kualitas produk memiliki pengaruh terhadap image brand dan brand ambassador, kualitas produk, iklan, dan image brand memiliki pengaruh terhadap keputusan pembelian

Keywords : Brand Ambassador, Kualitas Produk, Iklan, Brand Image, Niat Beli