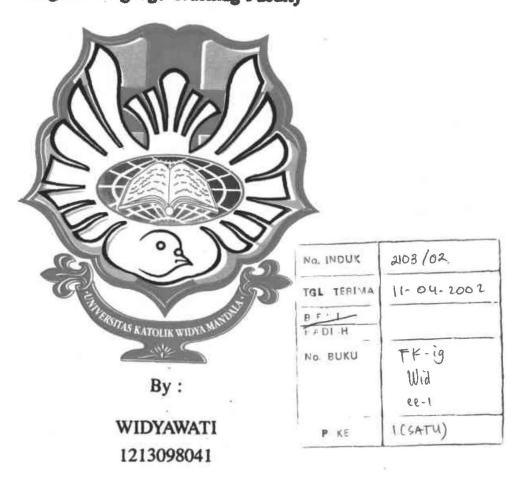
# THE EFFECT OF PERSONALITY TYPES ON THE ENGLISH SPEAKING ACHIEVEMENT OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS OF WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

#### A THESIS

As Partial Fulfillment of the Requisements
For the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in
English Language Teaching Faculty



UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS APRIL 2002

### APPROVAL SHEET

**(1)** 

This thesis entitled "The Effect of Personality Types on the English Speaking Achievement of English Department Students of Widya Mandala Catholic University" which is prepared and submitted by Widyawati has been approved and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Languange Teaching Faculty by the following advisors:

Prof. Dr. Veronica L. Diptoadi, M.Sc. Advisor 1 Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd. Advisor 2

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

With the completion of this thesis, the writer, firstly, would like to thank the Heavenly God for all His providence bestowed upon her. Secondly, the writer would like to express her deepest gratitude toward these following people who contribute their endless supports and prayers during the writer's delicate time in completing her thesis:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Veronica L. Diptoadi, M.Sc. and Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd., her thesis advisors who have spent their valuable time helping and guiding her.
- Ratna Yudhawati, S.Psi. and Mc. Retmono Adi, S.Psi. from Pusat Layanan Psikologi (PLP) of Widya Mandala Catholic University for their helpful assistance.
- Drs. O.K. Soediman and J.V. Djoko Wirjawan, Ph.D., for their valuable inputs and precious help to her about Statistics.
- 4. Her beloved late parents, sisters (Lindawati and Fenawati), and especially brother, Joni Effendi for giving her their endless and affectionate support (physically and mentally), help and loving care.
- 5. Papi, Mami and Rudino bin Kamsani for their encouraging love and support.
- 6. Nancy Setiawati, her best friend, and Rachmat for their precious help in finishing her thesis.
- 7. All English Department lecturers of Widya Mandala Catholic University for their guidance, support and help during her study in the university.

8. All the members of the best class ever, the H / 1998 class, especially Olivia Limena, for the enjoyable time, laughter and cooperation during her study in Widya Mandala Catholic University.

She is positively certain that without their support, this thesis would have never been accomplished in due time.

The writer

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET 1	i
APPROVAL SHEET 2	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
ABSTRACT	vii
I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Objective of the Study	3
1.4 Theoritical Framework	3
1.5 Hyphotheses of the Study	3
1.6 Assumptions of the Study	4
1.7 Scope and Limitation of the Study	4
1.8 Significance of the Study	5
1.9 Definition of the Key Terms	5
1.10 Organization of the Study	5
II REVIEW OF THE RELATED STUDY	7
2.1 Theory of Personality	7
2.1.1 Hippocrates Personality Types	8
2.1.2 Characteristics of Each Personality	12
2.1.2.1 Sanguine	12
2.1-2.2 Choleric	14

	2.1.2.3 Melancholy	15
	2.1.2.4 Phlegmatic	17
2.2	Theory of Speaking	18
2.3	Personality Factors in Learning Speaking	21
2.4	Review of Related Study	26
III RESEA	RCH OF METHODOLOGY	28
3.1	Research Design	28
3.2	Subjects	28
3.3	Instruments	29
	3.3.1 Personality Test	29
	3.3.2 English Speaking Tests	30
3.4	Procedures of Data Collection	31
3.5	Technique of Data Analysis	31
IV RESUL	T OF DATA ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	33
4.1	Result of Data Analysis	33
4.2	Discussion	34
V CONCI	LUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	36
5.1	Summary	36
5.2	Suggestions	37
	5.2.1 Suggestions for English Speaking Teachers	37
	5.2.2 Recommendation for Further Research	38
REFEREN	CES	
APPENDIC	CES	

#### **ABSTRACT**

Widyawati, The Effect of Personality Types on the English Speaking Achievement of English Department Students of Widya Mandala Catholic University.

The success of second language learning including learning speaking depends on the supportive contribution of affective variables, cognitive variables, pedagogical variable and environmental language-relevant variables. Personality as the affective variables is said to have significant effect in learning speaking. Extrovert students that consist of Sanguine and Choleric types are believed to be better in speaking than extrovert students that consist of Melancholy and Phlegmatic types.

Based on the background above, this ex post facto study tries to answer the question: "Do personality types have significant effect on the English speaking achievement of English Department students of Widya Mandala Catholic University?"

The subjects of this study are all the third semester students in the academic year 2001-2002 who have passed Speaking A and do not have combined personality. Altogether the number of subjects in this study is 68 students. They are classified into 4 personality types of Hippocrates based on their personality tests and their English speaking achievement is represented by their Speaking A scores.

After the data obtained was analyzed, the writer found out that personality types have no significant effect on the English speaking achievement of English Department students of Widya Mandala Catholic University. Some reasons were: (1) the students did not do the personality test seriously, (2) the number of the subjects is not adequate, (3) the success of second language learning does not merely depend on students' personality types and (4) the Speaking A final grades do not significantly represent the students' speaking achievement.