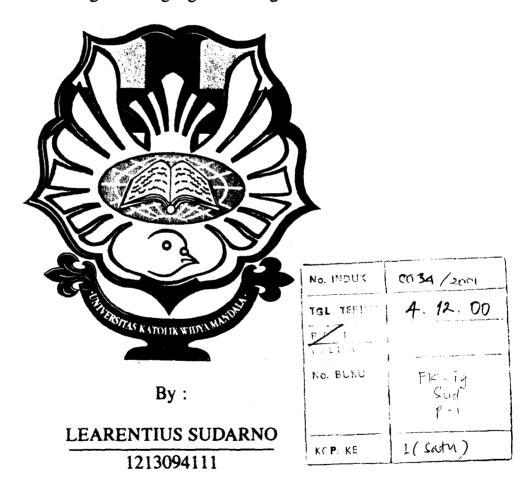
PRONUNCIATION PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY THE JAVANESE STUDENTS OF SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2000/2001 (AN OBSERVATIONAL STUDY)

A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for The Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching



FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA S U R A B A Y A

November, 2000

APPROVAL SHEET

(1)

This the	esis	entitle	d Pron	<u>uncia</u>	tion Pro	blem	s Enc	ounte	red	bv	the	Java	anese
Studen	ts o	f SD	Katoli	k San	ta Ange	da S	uraba	va in	the	Ac	ader	nic	Year
2000/20	01 (.	An O	oservati	ional S	Study).								
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	······································			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
and prej	рагес	l and s	submitte	ed by <u>I</u>	∡earentii	ıs Su	darno						
has bee	en ap	rprov	ed and	accept	ed as pa	urtial	fulfillr	nent o	of the	e rec	quire	men	ts for
Sarjana	Pen	didika	ın Degi	ree in	English	Lan	guage	Teac	hing	by	the	follo	owing
advisor.													

DR. Agustinus Ngadiman Advisor

APPROVAL SHEET

(2)

These thesis has bee	n examined by the committee on Oral Examination
with grade of	on November 17, 2000.
	Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd. Chairwoman
DR Assetissa Nasdissa	P. W. Harden Taliander M. Hard
DR. Agustinus Ngadiman Member	<u> Drs. H.J./Hendra Tedjasuksmana, M.Hum</u> Member
	Meinut!
	Johanes Leonardi Taloko, S.Pd.

Approved by

Member

DR. Agustinus Ngadiman
Dean of the Teacher Training College

<u>Dra. M.N. Siti Mina Tamah</u> Head of the English Department

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the writer would like to thank God for His grace and blessing to the writer during his process of thesis writing, so that he was able to complete this thesis and finish his study. The writer also extends his gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. Agustinus Ngadiman, his advisor who gives valuable guidance, courage, comments, and suggestions for the completion of this thesis.
- 2. Dra. Agnes Santi widiati, MPd., his academic advisor who has supported in finishing this thesis.
- 3. M.P. Soetrisno, MA, who helps the writer giving comments and suggestions, and also corrects this thesis.
- 4. Tarcisius Sutarto, SPd., for lending the writer some valuable books.
- 5. E.M. Erdjono, who has supported the writer to finish this thesis.
- 6. Sr. Theresella, SPM, the headmaster of SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA, who has allowed the writer to do his research there.
- Veronica Indriani, SPd, the English teacher of SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA, for giving the writer a chance to observe her English class.
- KONGREGASI FRATER BUNDA HATI KUDUS that gives the writer a chance to study English.
- 9. Mr. Johanes & Theresia, for lending the writer facilities as computer to type the thesis.

- 10. All the librarians of Widya Mandala Catholic University, who have allowed the writer to borrow books as the references to the accomplishment of this thesis.
- 11. The subjects of this study, the fourth grade and the sixth grade students of the English class at SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA belonging to the 2000/2001 school year who without their knowing, have made this study possible.
- 12. Anybody else who has given assistance during the writing of this thesis.

The writer quite sure without their help, the thesis would have never been accomplished as it is.

ABSTRACT

Since English is an International language and is being more and more important in any field in the world, it is good to learn English as early as possible. In Indonesia, the Elementary School provides English in the fourth grade as one of the subject. It is good start to provide English in the Elementary School as Finocchiaro said that the childhood is the ideal period of learning a foreign language. In order that, the teaching-learning activity in the Elementary School can go smoothly, there is a factor that should be considered. The factor is pronunciation.

Considering that the pronunciation is a factor in determining the success of the students, a research on Pronunciation Problems Encountered by the Javanese Students of SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA in the Academic Year 2000/2001 is conducted. The objective of this study is described: (1) students whose mother tongue is Javanese face difficulties in learning English pronunciation, and (2) English pronunciation problems among the students of SD KATOLIK SANTA ANGELA SURABAYA whose mother tongue is Javanese.

The study shows that the Javanese students face difficulties in learning English pronunciation. The English pronunciation problems among students are (1) segmental phonemes that involve voiced and voiceless sounds, final stop consonants, vowel diphthongs, and clusters. (2) Supra-segmental phonemes involve stresses and intonation.

Considering the findings of the study, some conclusions and suggestions are given. For the results of this study, they can not be generalized and applied to a large population, as it was an observational study that only concerned with particular subject under study.

The writer

TABLE OF CONTENS

Title Sheet	i
Approval Sheet	ii
Acknowledgements	iv
Abstract	vi
Table of Contents	vii
List of Table	x
List of Figure	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Study	1
1.2. Statement of the Problem	2
1.3. Objective of the Study	. 3
1.4. Significance of the Study	3
1.5. Assumptions	4
1.6. Scope and Limitation	4
1.7. Definition of the Key Terms	5
1.8. Organization of the Thesis	5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE	7
2.1. The Description of English and Javanese Phonemes	7
2.1.1. The English Phonemes	7
2.1.1.1. The English Segmental Phonemes	9
2.1.1.1. Consonants	9
2.1.1.1.2. The Allophones of the English Consonant Phonemes	s 13
2.1.1.1.3. The English Phonemic Chart	17
2.1.1.1.4. Vowels	17
2.1.1.1.5. Diphthongs	19

	2.1.1.2. The English Supra-segmental Phonemes	24
	2.1.1.2.1. Stress	22
	2.1.1.2.2. Pitch	23
	2.1.1.2.3. Juncture	23
	2.1.1.3. Clusters	25
	2.1.2. The Javanese Phonemes	25
	2.1.2.1. The Javanese Segmental Phonemes	26
	2.1.2.1.1. Consonants	26
	2.1.2.1.2. The Allophones of the Javanese consonant Phonemes	30
	2.1.2.1.3. Vowels	32
	2.1.2.1.4. The Javanese Phonemic Chart	35
	2.1.2.2. The Javanese Supra-segmental Phonemes	36
	2.1.2.2.1. Stress	36
	2.1.2.2.2 Pitch	37
•	2.1.2.2.3. Juncture	37
	2.1.2.3. Clusters	39
	2.2. Contrastive Chart of English and Javanese Phonemes	40
	2.3. Distribution of the English Segmental Phonemes	41
	2.4. Distribution of the Javanese Segmental Phonemes	43
CHAPTER I	III METHODOLOGY	46
	3.1. The Research Design	46
	3.2. The Subject of the Study	46
	3.3. The Instrument of the Study	47
	3.4. The Data of the Study	48
	3.5. Procedures of Data Collection	48
	3.6. Procedures of Data Analysis	48
CHAPTER 1	IV FINDINGS	50
	4.1. The English Segmental Phonemes' Problems	50
	4.1.1. Voiced and Voiceless Sounds	51

	4.1.1.1.Problem in articulating voiced versus voiceless sounds	51
	4.1.1.2. Problem in articulating voiced versus voiced sounds	57
	4.1.1.3. Problem in articulating voiceless versus voiceless sound	s60
	4.1.2. Vowel sounds	64
v	4.1.3. Final Stop Consonants	66
	4.1.4. Vowel Diphthongs	71
	4.1.5. Clusters	72
	4.2. The English Supra-segmental Phonemes' Problems	74
	4.2.1. Stress	74
	4.2.2. Intonation	74
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION	76
	5.1. Summary	76
	5.2. Suggestions	78
BIBLIOGR <i>E</i>	АРНҮ	80
APPENDIX		82
	Instrument	87

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	: The English consonants phonemic chart	17
Table 2	: The English vowels phonemic chart	18
Table 3	: The Javanese consonants phonemic chart	34
Table 4	The Javanese vowels phonemic chart	35
Table 5	: The consonants phonemic chart of English and Javanese	39
Table 6	: The vowels phonemic chart of English and Javanese	40
Table 7	: The English and the Javanese phonemes	73

LIST OF FIGURES

8