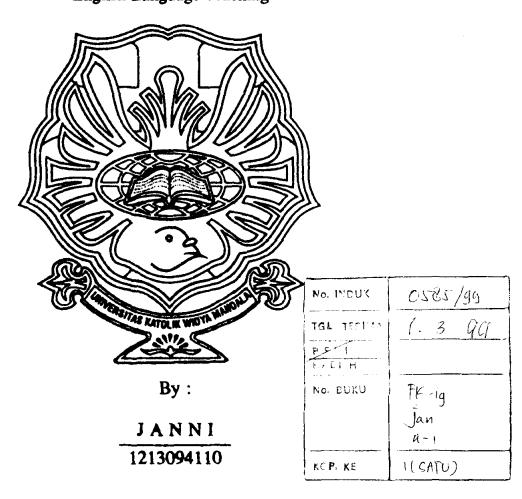
# AN ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY ACTS FOUND IN FOURTEEN POPULAR SONGS AS DISPLAYED IN THE TIME OUT TOP TEN WIJAYA 109.05 FM RADIO PROGRAM

# A THESIS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching



UNIVERSITAS KATOLIK WIDYA MANDALA SURABAYA
FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN
JURUSAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA DAN SENI
PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS
FEBRUARY, 1999

## APPROVAL SHEET

**(1)** 

This thesis entitled An Analysis of Illocutionary Acts Found in Fourteen

Popular Songs as Displayed in the 'Time Out Top Ten' Wijaya 109.95 FM Radio

Program prepared and submitted by JANNI has been approved and accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Sarjana Pendidikan Degree in English Language Teaching by the following advisor:

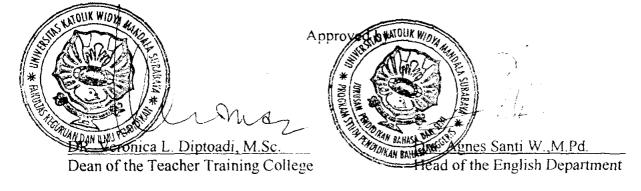
Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd.
Advisor

### APPROVAL SHEET

**(2)** 

This thesis has been examined by the c	committee on Oral Examination with a
grade of	on February 23, 1999.
Drs. Stefanus Laga Chairma	
And A	
f Mary	
Mateus Yunarmanto, S.Pd.	Drs. Bartolomeus Budivono, M.Pd.
Member	Member ,

Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd. Member



#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

First of all, the writer would like to thank Jesus Christ. Through His grace, blessings, wonderful help and marvelous love throughout her life and studies, she can complete this thesis.

The writer would also like to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd., her thesis advisor, who has devoted her valuable time for giving guidance, encouragement, suggestions, constructive comments and corrections during the process of writing this thesis. Without her guidance and help, this thesis would have never been completed.

The next appreciation goes to all lecturers of the English Department of the Teacher Training Faculty of Widya Mandala Catholic University for their guidance during her study.

The writer, then, would like to thank her parents and brother for their prayers, love and support to her in finishing her study.

The last but not the least, the writer thanks her friends (Margaretha, Ignatia Rini Susanti, Yenny, Sherly Tanner, and Shirley Imelda) who have supported her by giving suggestions and ideas in completing this thesis.

The Writer

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

APPROVAL SHEET (1)	i
APPROVAL SHEET (2)	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2
1.3 Objectives of the Study	2
1.4 Significance of the Study	3
1.5 Scope and Limitation	3
1.6 Definition of Key Terms	3
1.7 Organization of the Thesis	5
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
2.1 Review of Related Literature	6
2.1.1 Discourse Theories	6
2.1.2 Speech Acts Theories	8
2.1.3 Spoken and Written Discourse	18
2.1.4 Monologue as a Special Case of Dialogue	20
2.1.5 Songs as a Discourse Type	21

	22
II: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.	25
3.1 Research Design	25
3.2 The Subjects	26
3.3 Research Instruments	26
3.4 The Procedure of Collecting the Data	27
3.5 Techniques of the Data Analysis.	27
V: FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS.	29
4.1 Findings	29
4.1.1 Songs in the First Week	29
4.1.2 Songs in the Second Week	54
4.1.3 Songs in the Third Week	58
4.1.4 Songs in the Fourth Week	61
4.2 Interpretation of the Findings	67
V : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	70
5.1 Summary	70
5.2 Suggestion	71
РНҮ	
	3.2 The Subjects  3.3 Research Instruments  3.4 The Procedure of Collecting the Data  3.5 Techniques of the Data Analysis.  V: FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS  4.1 Findings  4.1.1 Songs in the First Week  4.1.2 Songs in the Second Week  4.1.3 Songs in the Third Week  4.1.4 Songs in the Fourth Week  4.2 Interpretation of the Findings  7: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS  5.1 Summary.  5.2 Suggestion.

**APPENDIXES** 

Janni, 1999, An Analysis of Illocutionary Acts Found in Fourteen Popular Songs as Displayed in the 'Time Out Top Ten' Wijaya 109.95 FM Radio Program.

Thesis. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni. Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya.

Advisor: Dra. Susana Teopilus, M.Pd.

Key Words: Illocutionary Verbs, Illocutionary Acts and Songs

#### **ABSTRACT**

This study examines the Speech Acts used in the content of some new popular songs. The reason of taking this study is because songs are always associated with us and become an easier access to listen to. A text of a song may have something to be taken into consideration. Not only does it contain readable sentences, but it also has meaning beyond those words.

The writer collected the data by using a tape recorder and a diary to jot down the ranking of the songs in a period of a month. It is done each week. The data taken are fourteen songs. Then, the writer transcribed, and analyzed them under the determined parameter. The parameters used come from the theory of Elizabeth Traugott and Marry Louis Pratt, they are: Declarations, Directives, Verdictives, Commissives, Expressives, and Representatives.

Based on the analysis, the writer finds out that the Speech Acts elements -locutionary acts and illocutionary acts -- are involved in those songs. As the parameter,
the most language function appear in those songs is the Representative and the
Expressive ones. The other language functions also appear in these songs. In
Verdictives then give the finding as to value or fact and rate some entity or situation
on a scale. Meanwhile Directives ask the address to do something. The Commissive
ones commit the speaker to do something as a promise. In Expressives, speakers
psychological attitude toward some state of affairs is showed. In Representatives,
speakers try to state, claim, hypothesize, describe, predict, tell, insist, or suggest that
something is in the ease. And the last, Declarations the speaker tries to state the affair
they refer to. None of the songs involves the Declaration function. Meanwhile the
language functions in one song may different to some of the other songs.

Since the research covers only fourteen popular songs, some of the language functions in those songs don't exist. Therefore, it is suggested that the following researchers, who deal with Speech Acts especially in analysing the illocutionary acts have a courage to use classic songs such as the album of Beatles which are famous all over the world to be analyzed.