CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

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This chapter consists of two sections; the first section is the summary, in which all the main points that have been discussed in the previous chapters are summarized. The second section gives suggestions that might be useful for the people who conduct their reasearch on sociolinguistics especially on code switching .

5.1. Summary

This study examines the code switching as displayed by the radio announcers of radio EBS FM Surabaya during radio broadcasting in the informal situation . This study describes what languages are mainly code switched by the radio announcers and why the radio announcers switch from one code to another code during their radio broadcasting under the light of the theories of sociolinguistics covering code switching, bilingualism or multilingualism and discourse analysis.

Using a tape recorder (SONY) and a diary, the writer recorded five data consisting of two dialogues and three monologues. Then, the writer transcribed and analyzed them . The analysis is based on the parameters : participants, language used, act sequence and setting.

The findings explain that :

1. The languages mostly switched to and from the radio announcers are mostly

Indonesian and English, followed by Javanese and English.

2. One of the main reasons for the radio announcers to switch their codes during their dialogues or monologue to attract listeners to listen to their programs. So they mix up their English, Indonesian and Javanese.

3. Using code switching during dialogues and monologues in radio broadcasting can be accepted by all of listeners in informal situation.

It can be concluded that the radio announcers switch Indonesian into English, Javanese into English because it can be more fluent and easier to use it. It seems that the radio announcers want to apply their English in radio broadcasting.

5.2. Suggestion

A part from the fact that there is no perfect thing in the world, the writer realizes that there are shortcomings in this study in terms of data collections, methodology and techniques applied in research and scope of study. Therefore, the following suggestion are made with the hope that other people doing research in the same field could improve their research in the future :

a. The future research of code switching is emphasized on another informal situation such as in MTV News program.

b. The subjects of the are not Indonesian, but they can be present in Indonesia TV programs or Radio programs. This can also give more explanation about code switching behavior that occur during the subjects 'conversation.

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