

Appendix

Guideline on how to ask for ChatGPT's feedback:

The use of ChatGPT in this research is to help students improve their argumentative writing. Students will follow several simple steps when using ChatGPT.

First, students must write their own argumentative essay draft. The draft should include a clear thesis statement, supporting arguments, and a conclusion. This is important so that ChatGPT can give feedback based on students' own original writing.

Students will open the ChatGPT website (<https://chatgpt.com>), log in, and paste their essay into the chat box. They will ask for feedback by using simple prompts such as: "Please give me feedback on my argumentative essay," or "Can you help me make my argument stronger?" or "Please check my grammar and structure." or "Check the coherence and flow of my essay, and give me suggestions to improve it." The students should let ChatGPT know that they are writing an argumentative essay.

After that, students have to read ChatGPT's feedback carefully. They are not allowed to copy the response directly but should use the feedback to improve their own writing. If something is not clear enough, students can ask follow-up questions such as, "Can you explain why this sentence is wrong?" or "Can you give me an example of how to rewrite this part more clearly?"

After understanding the feedback, students will revise their essays. They should focus on improving grammar, strengthening their thesis statement, making their arguments clearer, and improving the organization of their ideas. Once the revision is complete, students must read their essay again to make sure their own ideas and writing style. They also need to make sure they did not copy ChatGPT's wording directly. They are not allowed to copy from ChatGPT directly