CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION

This chapter presents the summary of the important things which have been discussed in the earlier chapters. Besides, this chapter also presents some suggestions that the writer hopes will be useful for the people who study Sociolinguistics.

5.1 Summary

This study was on the code-switching as demonstrated by Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia) Pondok Daud, Lombok. This study was intended to describe: (1) the language which were mostly switched by the Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia) Pondok Daud, Lombok, (2) the reasons why Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia) Pondok Daud, Lombok Daud, (3) the effects of code-switching done by Pastor Jacob to the congregation under the light of the theories of Sociolinguistics (particularly on code-switching)

The data of this study which had been collected with a tape recorder and a diary were transcribed and analyzed under the parameters set up by the writer, namely: setting, participants, and function. The result of the analysis were:

a. the language which was mostly switched by Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia) Pondok Daud, Lombok while preaching was Javanese.

b. there were several reasons why Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia) Pondok Daud, Lombok switched from one code to another code while preaching to the congregation. Those reasons were:

1. the Pastor Jacob's inability to find the right words
2. the need to stress the meaning of some words in order to make the congregation get better understanding.
3. to do contextual ministry by sharing ethnicity.

c. the instances of code-switching which were demonstrated by Pastor Jacob at GISI (Gereja Injil Seutuh Indonesia), Lombok essentially gave two kinds of effect to the listeners (the congregation). Based on the answer of the ten members of congregation, it was found out that three members of the congregation were a little bit confused with the preaching given by the pastor, but seven of them could grasp the message given in the sermon.

5.2 Suggestions

The writer indeed realized that her study is far from perfect. There are likely several drawbacks in terms of its scope, instruments, the procedures of analyzing the data and many others. Hence, it is suggested that prospective studies on code-switching in Pastor's sermons use sophisticated instruments and procedures of analyzing the data

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