

BAB 7

SIMPULAN DAN SARAN

7.1 Simpulan

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian hubungan status gizi dengan derajat keparahan AV pada mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya dengan rentang usia 18-23 tahun, didapatkan:

1. Mayoritas responden pada penelitian ini adalah perempuan (59%). Responden dengan usia 18 tahun sebanyak 6,6%, usia 19 tahun sebanyak 26,2%, 20 tahun sebanyak 32,8%, usia 21 tahun 29,5%, usia 22 tahun sebanyak 1,6%, dan usia 23 tahun sebanyak 3,3%.
2. Mayoritas responden memiliki status gizi normal (52,4%), diikuti status gizi obesitas I (19,7%), kemudian status gizi *overweight* (16,4%), lalu status gizi obesitas II (8,2%), dan paling sedikit status gizi kurus (3,3%).
3. Sejumlah 44,3% responden memiliki AV derajat ringan, 42,6% responden memiliki AV derajat sedang, dan 13,1% responden memiliki AV derajat berat (13,1%).
4. Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara status gizi dengan derajat keparahan AV dengan *p-value* 0,03 ($p\text{-value} < 0,05$) dan dengan nilai koefisien korelasi positif yaitu, 0,268.

7.2 Saran

7.1.1 Bagi responden

Bagi responden diharapkan agar dapat menjaga status gizi dengan menjaga pola makan dan melakukan olahraga teratur untuk mencegah perburukkan lesi AV.

7.1.2 Bagi peneliti selanjutnya

Bagi peneliti selanjutnya, diharapkan hasil penelitian ini dapat menjadi sumber referensi untuk penelitian selanjutnya mengenai hubungan status gizi dengan derajat keparahan AV, diharapkan pada peneliti selanjutnya untuk memperhitungkan faktor lain yang dapat mempengaruhi derajat keparahan AV seperti genetik, hormon, tingkat stres, pola makan, penggunaan kosmetik, dan jenis kulit.

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