OLD AND NEW INFORMATION IN THE NARRATIVE COMPOSITION OF THE WRITING C STUDENTS OF THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA

A THESIS

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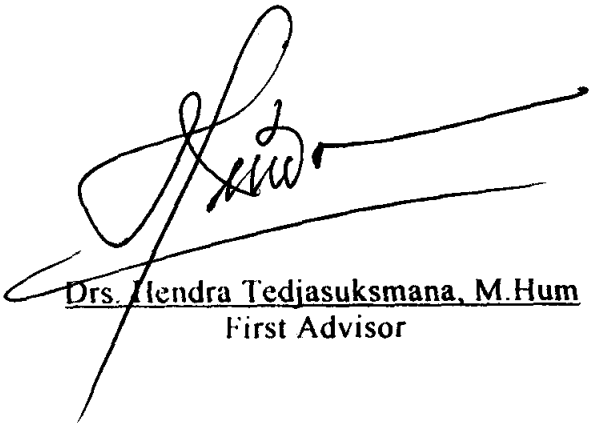

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET i

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS iii

TABLE OF CONTENTS iv

ABSTRACT vii

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1

1.1 Background of the Study 1

1.2 Statements of the Problem 3

1.3 Objective of the Study 4

1.4 Significance of the Study 4

1.5 Scope and Limitation 4

1.6 Theoretical Framework 5

1.7 Definition of key Terms 6

1.8 Research Methods 7

1.9 Organization of the Thesis 7

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE 8

2.1 Previous Studies 8

2.2 Theoretical Framework 9

2.2.1 Discourse 9

2.2.2 Narrative 13

2.2.3 Old and New Information 15

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS 22

3.1 Research Design 22

3.2 Source of Data 22

3.3 The Research Instruments 23

3.4 The Procedure for Collecting the Data 23

3.5 Techniques of the Data Analysis 24

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION OF THE FINDINGS..25

4.1 Findings 25

4.1.1 Description of Total Numbers of the Use of Old and New Information 25

4.1.2 Description of Old Information in the Students' Composition 26

4.1.2.1 Pronouns 27

4.1.2.2 Noun Phrases 27

4.1.2.3 Adverbs 28

4.2 Discussion of the Findings 29

4.2.1 Misuses of Old Linguistic Properties which Represents Old Information 30

4.2.1.1 Misuses of Noun Phrases 30

4.2.1.1.1 Misuses of Common Nouns 31

4.2.1.2 Misuses of Adverbs 32

4.2.1.2.1 Misuses of Adverbs of Place 33

4.2.1.2.2 Misuses of Adverbs of Time 35

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION 38

5.1 Summary 38

5.2 Suggestion 41

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX I : Picture Series

APPENDIX II : Examples of Students' Narrative Compositions

ABSTRACT

Arivyanto, Tendo, *Old and New Information in the Narrative Composition of the Writing C Students of the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya*, The Faculty of Teacher Training, Widya Mandala Catholic University, Surabaya, 2003.

Keywords : Old information, New information, and Narration.

Considering the importance of the ability of writing a good narrative by the students of the English Department, the writer conducted this study. This study intended to find out the kinds of Old information used by the students, the misuses of Old information found in their compositions, and the causes of the errors.

To obtain the data, the writer analyzed the narrative compositions which were made by the Writing C students of the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya. There were 37 students as samples of the study. After the data were obtained, the writer classified them according to the kinds of information, that is Old and New information.

After analyzing the data, the writer found three kinds of Old information in the students' compositions. They were pronouns, noun phrases that consisted of possessive forms, proper nouns, common nouns, and adverbs which were adverbs of place and adverbs of time.

From the total of 2,116 Old information, there were 805 pronouns (38.04%) found and they were all correctly used, 1038 noun phrases (49.05%), and 273 adverbs (12.91%).

From the total of 1,038 noun phrases, 857 common nouns (82.56%), 136 possessive forms (13.10%), and 45 proper nouns (4.34%) were found in the students' compositions. There were 51 misuses of common nouns (5.95%) out of the total 857 common nouns, while the other two kinds, possessive forms and proper nouns, were correctly used.

Two kinds of adverb were found in the students' composition. They were adverbs of place and adverbs of time. Out of the total 273 adverbs, there were 92 adverbs of place (33.67%) and 181 adverbs of time (66.63%). From the total number of adverbs found in the students' compositions, the writer found 23 misuses of adverbs of place (25.00%) out of the total 92 adverbs of place and 116 misuses of adverbs of time (64.09%) out of the total 181 adverbs of time.

The writer found that misuses of Old information made by the Writing C students of the English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic

University Surabaya were caused by misplacing a New information in the position of Old information.

From the result of this study, the writer would like to suggest that the theory of Old and New information should be given within the theory of narrative. It should also be supported by giving the theory about how to use adverbs of time as New information, which becomes the main problems found by the Writing C students in this study.