

Appendix 1 Summary

A Christmas Carol

By Charles Dickens

[Ebenezer Scrooge](#), a miserly, cold-hearted creditor, continues his stingy, greedy ways on Christmas Eve. He is too cheap to heat his office, too cheap to give his clerk Christmas Day off without demanding he come in early the next day, and too cheap to care about the suffering of the poor people all around him. He rejects a Christmas dinner invitation, and all the good tidings of the holiday, from his jolly nephew, [Fred](#), a good-natured man who tries to celebrate the holiday with his uncle; he yells at charity workers; and he overworks his employee, [Bob Cratchit](#). At night, Scrooge's former partner [Jacob Marley](#), dead for seven years, visits him in the form of a ghost. Marley's spirit has been wandering since he died as punishment for being consumed with business and not with people while alive. He has come to warn Scrooge and perhaps save him from the same fate. He tells him Three Spirits will come to him over the next three nights.

Scrooge falls asleep and wakes up in the next morning; Scrooge is visited by the Ghost of Christmas Past, a small, elderly figure. The ghost walks to the window and orders Scrooge to accompany him, but Scrooge asserts that he will fall. The Ghost shows Scrooge scenes from the past that trace Scrooge's development from a young boy, lonely but with the potential for happiness, to a young man with the first traces of greed that would deny love in his life. He is shocked to see a young Scrooge, an imaginative boy that daydreams about characters out of Ali Baba and Robinson Crusoe. Suddenly it is the same scene a few years later, when Scrooge's little sister, Fan, excitedly tells him that their father said he can come home this year. Scrooge shows newfound emotion when revisiting these scenes, often crying from identification with his former neglected self.

The next stop is the shop where Scrooge was an apprentice as a young man. It was run by Fezziwig, a ruddy, jovial man who tells his clerks to put away their work to prepare for the holiday festivities. All of the business equipment is put away and food and musicians and guests come in, and Fezziwig and his wife lead the dancing. Scrooge starts to realize the benefit of kindness. In the next scene, a woman named Belle breaks off her engagement to young Ebenezer Scrooge. He has changed, she explains: he has become obsessed with money and fearful of poverty. Although heartbroken, he eventually he agrees. Scrooge is then taken to Belle's house several years later, where she is surrounded by a happy, laughing family. Her husband returns home and says that he heard that Marley was dying, and that Scrooge would then be left all alone in the world. Distraught, Scrooge begs the Spirit to take him home.

Scrooge goes to sleep and is awakened by the [Ghost of Christmas Present](#), a giant carrying a torch with a life span of one day. His room is decorated with wreaths and holly and delicious-smelling foods. This spirit takes Scrooge through London, where shopkeepers are joyfully setting out baskets of food and happy people are doing last minute shopping. As people pass with their dinners, the Spirit sprinkles some kind of seasoning on it with his torch, and they become even happier. He shows Scrooge several current scenes of Christmas joy and charity, and then shows him the Cratchit's household. His clerk, Bob Cratchit, Mrs. Cratchit and some of the children are preparing the Christmas dinner.. The Ghost informs Scrooge that unless the future is changed, the Cratchit's crippled and good-hearted young son, [Tiny Tim](#), will die. He also shows Scrooge the party at Fred's house. Finally, a ragged boy and girl crawl out from the Ghost's robes. The Ghost calls them Ignorance and Want and warns Scrooge to beware of Ignorance.

Next, they visit an impoverished mining camp. There, they see cheerful people celebrating Christmas despite heart-wrenching poverty. They go to a ship out at sea to find the ship's crew also making the best of the holiday. They observe a party at the house of Scrooge's nephew and see Fred's family playing games, eating, and laughing. When Scrooge's name is brought up, Fred expresses his pity for him. Yet most of his guests think of Scrooge as a nasty, foolish old man.

The silent, black-clad [Ghost of Christmas Yet To Come](#) replaces the other ghost, which is shrouded in black and does not speak. He shows Scrooge several scenes of people discussing someone's death; no one seems pained by the death, and most are happy about it. Scrooge does not know, however, who the man is. He learns that Tiny Tim has died, but the Cratchits maintain their unity and love. Scrooge finally discovers that he is the one who has died and whose death has only pleased people. The spirit takes him to a churchyard and shows him a grave with his own name on it. Scrooge falls to his knees and begs for the chance to change. He expresses the hope that these scenes of the future can be changed, and vows to incorporate the lessons of the past, present, and future into his adoption of the Christmas spirit.

Elated that he is alive and has a second chance at life, Scrooge wakes up in his bedroom and goes to the window and calls down to a boy in the street and asks what day it is. He learns that the whole adventure took only one night, not three, it is Christmas Day. When he finds out that it is Christmas, he tells the boy to go to the poultry shop and have them bring the big prize-winning turkey, which he sends anonymously to the Cratchit house. He then dresses in his best clothes and goes out. In the street he meets the man from the charitable organization that he chased from his office the day before. He gives him money and promises more. Then he visits Fred's house and recognizes all of the party guests who were there when he saw it with the Ghost of Christmas Present. The next morning, Bob Cratchit arrives for work eighteen minutes late; for a moment, Scrooge acts like his old self, but then he breaks into a smile and tells Cratchit that they will sit down with a bowl of warm punch that afternoon and talk about raising his salary.

Eventually, Scrooge becomes like a second father to Tiny Tim, taking care of his medical bills so that he regains his health. In future years he is aware that people find his change of personality strange, but he realizes how fortunate he is to have a second chance.

Scrooge continues his kindly ways after Christmas, befriending everyone and becoming a second father to Tiny Tim, who does not die. He never sees the ghosts again, but he keeps the spirit of Christmas alive in his heart as well as anyone.

Appendix 2 Analysis of the Findings

Where= At Ir : Attitudinal Irony

Co Ir : Cosmic Fate

Sa: Sarcasm

Who	to Whom	Utterance	Ironical Expressions		
			At	Co	Sar
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"A merry Christmas, uncle! God save you!" (Page 5, line 7)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Bah!" (Page 5, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Humbug!" (Page 5, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"Christmas a humbug, uncle!" (Page 5, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"You don't mean that, I am sure?" (Page 5, line 18)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"I do," (Page 5, line 19)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Merry Christmas! What right have you to be merry? What reason have you to be merry? You're poor enough." (Page 5, line 19-21)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"Come, then," (Page 5, line 22)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"What right have you to be dismal? What reason have you to be morose? You're rich enough." (Page 5, line 22-24)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Bah!" (Page 5, line 26)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Humbug!" (Page 5, line 27)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"Don't be cross, uncle!" (Page 5, line 28)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"What else can I be," (Page 5, line 29)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"When I live in such a		√	

He mock Christmas as a fool.

Scrooge		world of fools as this? Merry Christmas! Out upon merry Christmas! What's Christmas-time to you but a time for paying bills without money; a time for finding yourself a year older, and not an hour richer; a time for balancing your books, and having every item in 'em through a round dozen of months presented dead against you? If I could work my will," (Page 5 & 6, line 29-33 & 1-4)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"... every idiot who goes about with 'Merry Christmas' on his lips should be boiled with his own pudding, and buried with a stake of holly through his heart. He should!" (Page 6, line 5- 8)			√
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"Uncle!" (Page 6, line 9)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Nephew!" (Page 6, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"... keep Christmas in your own way, and let me keep it in mine." (Page 6, line 10-12)			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"Keep it!" (Page 6, line 13)	√		
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	"But you don't keep it." (Page 6, line 13-14)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Let me leave it alone, then." (Page 6, line 15)			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Much good may it do you! Much good it has ever done you!"			√
					Hyperbole, sarcastic Mr. Scrooge mocked his nephew about the meaning of Christmas.
					Opposite Mr. Scrooge never kept Christmas, he had never celebrated it.
					Mr. Scrooge screamed to his nephew to ask him get away from his office.

Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	(Page 6, line 16-17) "There are many things from which I might have derived good by which I have not profited, I dare say."			
Mr. Scrooge's Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	(Page 6, line 18-20) "Christmas among the rest. But I am sure I have always thought of Christmas-time, when it has come round—apart from the veneration due to its sacred name and origin, if anything belonging to it can be apart from that—as a good time; a kind, forgiving, charitable, pleasant time; the only time I know of, in the long calendar of the year, when men and women seem by one consent to open their shut-up hearts freely, and to think of people below them as if they really were fellow-passengers to the grave, and not another race of creatures bound on other journeys. And therefore, uncle, thought it has never put a scrap of gold or silver in my pocket, I believe that it <i>has</i> done me good and <i>will</i> do me good; and I say, God bless it!"			
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	(Page 6 & 7, line 20-33 & 1-2) "Let me hear another sound from <i>you</i> " (Page 7, line 7)			√
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"... and you'll keep your Christmas by losing your situation! You're quite a powerful speaker, sir."	√		

It is the opposite meaning of Mr. Scrooge's desires to hear the words from his nephew. Mr. Scrooge was become so angry to his nephew.

Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	(Page 7, line 8-10) “I wonder you don’t go into Parliament.”				Mr. Scrooge mocked to his nephew.
		(Page 7, line 10-11)	√			
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Don’t be angry, uncle. Come! Dine with us tomorrow.”				
		(Page 7, line 12-13)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“But why?”				
		(Page 7, line 18)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Why?”				
		(Page 7, line 18)				
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	“Why did you get married?”				
		(Page 7, line 19)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Because I fell in love.”				
		(Page 7, line 20)				
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	“Because you fell in love!”			√	Mr. Scrooge did not believe that love make his nephew being happy, except money could do it.
		(Page 7, line 21)				
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	“Good afternoon!”			√	
		(Page 7, line 23-24)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Nay, uncle, but you never came to see me before that happened. Why give it as a reason for not coming now?”				
		(Page 7, line 25-27)				
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	“Good afternoon,”			√	Mr. Scrooge tried to chase away his nephew from his office.
		(Page 7, line 28)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“I want nothing from you; I ask nothing of you; why cannot we be friends?”				
		(Page 7, line 29-30)				
Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	“Good afternoon!”			√	Mr. Scrooge tried to chase away his nephew from his office.
		(Page 7, line 31)				
Mr. Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“I am sorry, with all my heart, to find you so resolute. We have never had any quarrel, to which I have been a party. But I have made the trial in homage to Christmas, and I’ll keep my				

Mr. Scrooge Mr. Scrooge's Nephew Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	Christmas humor to the lost. So a merry Christmas, uncle!" (Page 7 & 8, line 32-33 & 1-3			
	Mr. Scrooge	"Good afternoon," (Page 8, line 4)			√
	His Nephew	"And a happy New Year!" (Page 8, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge Mr. Scrooge	His Nephew	"Good afternoon!" (Page 8, line 6)			√
	Himself	"There's another fellow," (Page 8, line 12)			√
One of the gentlemen One of the gentlemen Mr. Scrooge Mr. Scrooge The gentlemen The gentlemen The gentlemen	Himself	"..... my clerk, with fifteen shillings a week and a wife and family, talking about a merry Christmas. I'll retire to Bedlam." (Page 8, line 13-15)			
	Mr. Scrooge	"Scrooge and Marley's I believe," (Page 8, line 21)			
	Mr. Scrooge	"Have I the pleasure of addressing Mr. Scrooge, or Mr. Marley?" (Page 8, line 22-23)			
	One of his gentlemen	"Mr. Marley has been dead these seven years." (Page 8, line 24)			
	One of his gentlemen	"He died seven years ago, this very night." (Page 8, line 25-26)			
	Mr. Scrooge	"We have no doubt his liberality is well represented by his surviving partner," (Page 8, line 27-28)			
	Mr. Scrooge	"At this festive season of the year, Mr. Scrooge," (Page 9, line 1)			
	Mr. Scrooge	"... it is more than usually desirable that we should make some slight provision for the poor and destitute, who suffer greatly at the present time. Many thousands are			

Mr. Scrooge tried to chase away his nephew from his office.

Mr. Scrooge tried to chase away his nephew from his office.

He pretends that there was another guest at his office



		in want of common necessities; hundreds of thousands are in want of common comforts, sir.” (Page 9, line 2-7)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	“Are there no prisons?” (Page 9, line 8)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	“Plenty of prisons,” (Page 9, line 9)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	“And the Union workhouses?” (Page 9, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	“Are they still in operation?” (Page 9, line 11)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	“They are. Still,” (Page 9, line 12)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	“I wish I could say they were not.” (Page 9, line 12-13)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	“The Treadmill and the Poor Law are in full, then?” (Page 9, line 14-15)			√
	Mr. Scrooge	“Both very busy, sir.” (Page 9, line 16)			
The gentlemen	The gentlemen	“Oh! I was afraid, from what you said at first, that something had occurred to stop them in their useful course,” (Page 9, line 17-19)			√
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	“I’m very glad to hear it.” (Page 9, line 19-20)	√		
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	“Under the impression that they scarcely furnish Christian cheer of mind or body to the multitude,” (Page 9, line 21-23)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	“.... a few of us are endeavoring to raise a fund to buy the poor some meat and drink, and means of warmth. We choose this time, because it is a time. Of all others, when Want is keenly felt,			

Mocking the gentlemen

Mocking the gentlemen

He is not very glad to hear that

		and Abundance rejoices. What shall I put you down for?" (Page 9, line 23-28)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"Nothing!" (Page 9, line 29)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	"You wish to be anonymous?" (Page 9, line 30)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"I wish to be left alone," (Page 9, line 31)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"Since you ask me what I wish, gentlemen, that is my answer. I don't make merry myself at Christmas, and I can't afford to make idle people merry. I help to support the establishments I have mentioned—they cast enough; and those who are badly off must go there." (Page 9 & 10, line 31-32 & 1-5)	√		
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	"Many can't go there; and many would rather die." (Page 10, line 6-7)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"If they would rather die," (Page 10, line 8)			√
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"... they had better do it and decrease the surplus population. Besides—excuse me—I don't know that." (Page 10, line 8-10)			√
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	"But you might know it," (Page 10, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"It's not my business," (Page 10, line 12)			√
Mr. Scrooge	The gentlemen	"It's enough for a man to understand his own business, and not to interfere with other people's. Mine occupies me constantly. Good			√

Overstatement
Explain to the gentlemen that he had not had a good view about Christmas.

Tell it sarcastically but has the opponent meaning. He did not really mean to say that. But, he said it so sarcastic.

He thought that it was not his business but it was. Because it was all about his people, and he had to take care of them

		afternoon, gentlemen!" (Page 10, line 11-15)			
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"You'll want all day tomorrow, I suppose?" (Page 12, line 12)			
The gentlemen	Mr. Scrooge	"If quite convenient, sir." (Page 12, line 14)			
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"It's not convenient," (Page 12, line 15)			
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"... and it's not fair. If I was to stop to stop half a crown for it, you'd think yourself ill used, I'll be bound?" (Page 12, line 15-17)	√		Rhetorical statement He got angry.
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"And yet," (Page 12, line 19)			
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"... you don't think <i>me</i> ill used when I pay a day's wages for no work." (Page 12, line 19-20)	√		Rhetorical statement He got angry.
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"A poor excuse for picking a man's pocket every twenty-fifth of December!" (Page 12, line 22-23)			√
Mr. Scrooge	The clerk	"But I suppose you must have the whole day. Be here all the earlier next morning." (Page 12, line 24-26)	√		Sarcastic exaggeration Mocked the children who asked money in every 25 th December.
Mr. Scrooge	himself	"Pooh, pooh!" (Page 14, line 21)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"Humbug!" (Page 16, line 28)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"It's humbug still!" (Page 17, line 20)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"I won't believe it!" (Page 17, line 20-21)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"I know him! Marley's Ghost!" (Page 17, line 26)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"How now!" (Page 18, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"What do you want with me?" (Page 18, line 18)			Forced his clerk to come earlier

Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Much!" (Page 18, line 19)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Who are you?" (Page 18, line 20)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Ask me who I was." (Page 18, line 21)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Who <i>were</i> you, then?" (Page 18, line 22)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"You're particular, for a shade." (Page 18, line 23)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"In life I was your partner, Jacob Marley." (Page 18, line 26)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Can you—can you sit down?" (Page 18, line 27)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"I can." (Page 18, line 29)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Do it, then." (Page 18, line 30)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"You don't believe in me," (Page 19, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I don't," (Page 19, line 6)		√	Actually he believed in it
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"What evidence would you have of my reality beyond that of your own senses?" (Page 19, line 7 – 8)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I don't know," (Page 19, line 9)	√		Pretends to be ignorance
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Why do you doubt your senses?" (Page 19, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Because," (Page 19, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"... a little thing affects them. A slight disorder of the stomach makes them cheats. You may be an undigested bit of beef, a blot of mustard, a crumb of cheese, a fragment of an underdone potato. There's more of gravy			

		than of grave about you, whatever you are!" (Page 19, line 11-16)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"You see this toothpick?" (Page 19, line 32)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"I do," (Page 20, line 4)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"You are not looking at it," (Page 20, line 5)	√		He was got angry to the Ghost.
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"But I see it," (Page 20, line 6)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"... notwithstanding." (Page 20, line 6)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Well!" (Page 20, line 7)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I have but to swallow this, and be for the rest of my day persecuted by a legion of goblins all my own creation. Humbug, I tell you; humbug!" (Page 20, line 7-10)		√	He hated being to asking more and more.
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Mercy!" (Page 20, line 21)		√	Mocking the Ghost.
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Dreadful apparition, why do you trouble me?" (Page 20, line 21-22)		√	Mocking the Ghost.
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Man of the wordly mind!" (Page 20, line 23)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"... do you believe in me or not?" (Page 20, line 24)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I do," (Page 20, line 25)	√		Opposite.
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I must. But why do spirits walk the earth, why do they come to me?" (Page 20, line 25-27)			Tried not to believe in
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"It is required of every man," (Page 20, line 28)	√		
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"... that the spirit within him should walk abroad among his fellow-men, travel far and wide; and if			

		that spirit goes not forth in life, it is condemned to do so after death. It is doomed to wander through the world—oh, woe is me!—and witness what it cannot share, but might have shared what it cannot share, but might have shared on earth, and turned to happiness!” (Page 20 & 21, line 29-33 & 1-2)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“You are fettered,” (Page 21, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“Tell me why?” (Page 21, line 5-6)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“I wear the chain I forget in life,” (Page 21, line 7)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“I made it link by link, and yard by yard; I girded it on of my own free will, and of my own free will I wore it. Is its pattern strange to you?” (Page 21, line 8-10)	√		
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“Or would you know,” (Page 21, line 12)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“... the weight and length of the strong coil you bear yourself? It was full as heavy and as long as this, seven Christmas Eves ago. You have labored on it, since. It is a ponderous chain!” (Page 21, line 12-16)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“Jacob!” (Page 21, line 21)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“Old Jacob Marley, tell me more! Speak comfort to me, Jacob!” (Page 21, line 21-22)			√
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“I have none to give,” (Page 21, line 23)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“It comes from other regions, Ebenezer			

Had high respect to himself.

Asking rudely.

		Scrooge, and is conveyed by other ministers, to other kinds of men. I cannot rest, I cannot stay, I cannot linger anywhere. My spirit never walked beyond our counting-house—mark me!—in life my spirit never roved beyond the narrow limits of our money-changing hole; and weary journeys lie before me!” (Page 21, line 23-32)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“You must have been very slow about it, Jacob,” (Page 22, line 5-6)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“Slow!” (Page 22, line 8)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“Seven years dead,” (Page 22, line 9)		√	
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“And traveling all the time?” (Page 22, line 9-10)	√		
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“The whole time,” (Page 22, line 11)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“No rest, no peace. Incessant torture of remorse.” (Page 22, line 11-12)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“You travel fast?” (Page 22, line 13)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“On the wings of the wind,” (Page 22, line 14)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley’s Ghost	“You might have got over a great quantity of ground in seven years,” (Page 22, line 15-16)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“Oh! Captive, bound and double-ironed,” (Page 22, line 21)			
Marley’s Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“... not to know that ages of incessant labor, by immortal creatures, for this earth must pass into eternity before the			

Opponent meaning that seven years dead and not traveling.

		<p>good of which it is susceptible is all developed! Not to know that any Christian spirit working kindly in its little sphere, whatever it may be, will find its mortal life too short for its vast means of usefulness! Not to know that no space of regret can make amends for one life's opportunities misused! Yet such was I! Oh! such was I!"</p> <p>(Page 22, line 22-31)</p>			
Mr. Scrooge	The phantom	<p>"But you were always a good man of business, Jacob,"</p> <p>(Page 22 & 23, line 32 & 1)</p>			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	<p>"Business!"</p> <p>(Page 23, line 3)</p>			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	<p>"Mankind was my business. The common welfare was my business; charity, mercy, forbearance, and benevolence were all my business. The dealings of my trade were but a drop of water in the comprehensive ocean of my business!"</p> <p>(Page 23, line 4-8)</p>			
The Specter / Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	<p>"At this time of the rolling year,"</p> <p>(Page 23, line 12)</p>			
The Specter / Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	<p>"I suffer most. Why did I walk through crowds of fellow-beings with my eyes turned down, and never raise them to that blessed star which led the Wise Men to a poor abode? Were there no poor homes to which its light would have</p>			

Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	conducted <i>me</i> ?" (Page 23, line 13-18)				
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Hear me!" (Page 23, line 22)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"My time is nearly gone." (Page 23, line 22-23)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I will" (Page 23, line 24)				
		"But don't be hard upon me! Don't be flowery, Jacob! Pray!" (Page 23, line 24-25)			√	Hyperbole He felt that Jacob never prayed.
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"How it is that I appear before you in a shape that you can see, I may not tell. I have sat invisible beside you many and many a day." (Page 23, line 26-28)				
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"That is no light part of my penance," (Page 23, line 31)				
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"I am here to-night to warn you, that you have yet a chance and hope of escaping my fate. A chance and hope of my procuring, Ebenezer." (Page 23 & 24, line 32-33 & 1-2)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"You were always a good friend to me," (Page 24, line 3)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Thankee!" (Page 24, line 4)				
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"You will be haunted," (Page 24, line 5)				
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"... by Three Spirits." (Page 24, line 6)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Is that the chance and hope you mentioned, Jacob?" (Page 24, line 9-10)			√	Rhetorical question He did not believe that he still had that chance and hope.
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"It is." (Page 24, line 11)				
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"I—I think I'd rather not," (Page 24, line 12)				

Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Without their visits," (Page 24, line 13)			
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"... you cannot hope to shun the path I thread. Expect the first tomorrow, when the bell tells One." (Page 24, line 13-15)			
Mr. Scrooge	Marley's Ghost	"Couldn't I take 'em all at once, and have it over, Jacob?" (Page 24, line 16-17)	√		
Marley's Ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Expect the second on the next night at the same hour. The third, upon the next night when the last stroke of Twelve has ceased to vibrate. Look to see me no more; and look that, for your own sake, you remember what has passed between us!" (Page 24, line 18-23)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"Why, it isn't possible." (Page 28, line 1)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"... that I can have slept through a whole day and far into another night. It isn't possible that anything has happened to the sun, and this is twelve at noon!" (Page 28, line 1-4)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"Was it a dream or not?" (Page 28, line 30)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"A quarter past," (Page 29, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"Half past," (Page 29, line 13)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"A quarter to it," (Page 29, line 15)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"The hour itself," (Page 29, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	Himself	"and nothing else!" (Page 29, line 18)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas	"Are you the Spirit, sir, whose coming was			

He still did not believe at that chance would be given.

	past	foretold to me?" (Page 31, line 3-4)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"I am!" (Page 31, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Who, and what are you?" (Page 31, line 9)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"I am the Ghost of Christmas Past." (Page 31, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Long Past?" (Page 31, line 11)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"No. Your past." (Page 31, line 13)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"What!" (Page 31, line 18)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	".... would you so soon put out, with worldly hands, the light I give? Is it not enough that you are one of those whose passions made this cap, and force me through whole trains of years to wear it low upon my brow?" (Page 31, line 18-22)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"Your welfare!" (Page 31, line 28)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"Your exclamation, then. Take heed!" (Page 32, line 1)			
The ghost of Christmas	Mr. Scrooge	"Rise, and walk with me!" (Page 32, line 4)			

past Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“I am a mortal,” (Page 32, line 15)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“... and liable to fall.” (Page 32, line 15-16)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Bear but a touch of my hand <i>there</i> ,” (Page 32, line 17)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“... and you shall be upheld in more than this!” (Page 32, line 18-19)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Good Heaven!” (Page 32, line 27)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“I was bred in this place. I was a boy here!” (Page 32, line 28-29)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Your lip is trembling.” (Page 33, line 4)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“And what is that upon your cheek?” (Page 33, line 4-5)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“You recollect the way?” (Page 33, line 9)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Remember it!” (Page 33, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“I could walk it blindfold.” (Page 33, line 10-11)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Strange to have forgotten it for so many years!” (Page 33, line 12)			
The ghost of Christmas	Mr. Scrooge	“Let us go on.” (Page 33, line 13)			

past				
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“These are but shadows of the things that have been,” (Page 33, line 24-25)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“They have no consciousness of us.” (Page 33, line 25-26)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“The school is not quite deserted,” (Page 34, line 4)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“A solitary child, neglected by his friends, is left there still.” (Page 34, line 5-6)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Why, it’s Ali Baba!” (Page 35, line 15)		√
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“It’s dear old honest Ali Baba! Yes, yes, I know! One Christmas-time, when yonder solidarity child was left here all alone, he <i>did</i> come, for the first time, just like that. Poor boy! And valentine,” (Page 35, line 16-20)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“.... and his wild brother Orson; there they go! And what’s his name, who was put down in his drawers, asleep, at the Gate of Damascus; don’t you see him? And the Sultan’s Groom turned upside down by the Genii; there he is upon his head! Serve him right! I’m glad of it. What business had <i>he</i> to be married to the Princess?” (Page 35, line 20-26)		

He tried to forget his past and got angry.

Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“There’s the Parrot!” (Page 35, line 33)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Green body and yellow tail, with a thing like a lettuce growing out of the top of his head; there he is! Poor Robin Crusoe, he called him, when he came home again, after sailing round the island. ‘Poor Robin Crusoe, where have you been, Robin Crusoe?’ The man thought he was dreaming, but he wasn’t. it was the Parrot, you know. There goes Friday running for his life to the little creek! Halloo! Hoop! Halloo!” (Page 35 & 36, line 33 & 1-9)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Poor boy!” (Page 36, line 12)	√		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“I wish,” (Page 36, line 12)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“but it’s too late now.” (Page 36, line 15)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“What is the matter?” (Page 36, line 16)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Nothing,” (Page 36, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“.... nothing. There was a boy singing a Christmas carol at my door last night. I should like to have given him something, that’s all.” (Page 36, line 17-20)			
The ghost of	Mr. Scrooge	“Let us see another Christmas!” (Page 36, line 22-23)			

Showned that the boy did not have much money and without sympathy.

Christmas past				
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Always a delicate creature, whom a breath might have withered,” (Page 38, line 25-26)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“But she had a large heart!” (Page 38, line 26-27)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“So she had,” (Page 38, line 28)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“You’re right. I will not gainsay it, Spirit. God forbid!” (Page 38, line 28-29)	√	
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“She died a woman,” (Page 38, line 30)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“... and had, as I think, children.” (Page 38, line 30-31)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“One child,” (Page 38, line 32)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“True,” (Page 38, line 33)		
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Your nephew!” (Page 38, line 33)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Yes.” (Page 39, line 2)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Know it!” (Page 39, line 14)		
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	“Was I apprenticed here?” (Page 39, line 14-15)		
Mr.	Old	“Why, it’s old Fezziwig!”		

Opposite meaning

Scrooge	Fezziwig	Bless his heart; it's Fezziwig alive again!" (Page 39, line 21-22)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge	"Yo ho, there! Ebenezer! Dick!" (Page 39, line 29)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Dick Wilkins, to be sure!" (Page 39, line 32)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Bless me, yes. There he is. He was very much attached to me, was Dick. Poor Dick! Dear, dear!" (Page 39 & 40, line 33 & 1-2)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge & Dick Wilkins	"Yo ho, my boys!" (Page 40, line 3)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge & Dick Wilkins	"No more work to-night. Christmas Eve, Dick. Christmas, Ebenezer! Let's have the shutters up," (Page 40, line 3-5)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge & Dick Wilkins	"before a man can say Jack Robinson!" (Page 40, line 6-7)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge & Dick Wilkins	"Hilli-ho!" (Page 40, line 15)			
Old Fezziwig	Mr. Scrooge & Dick Wilkins	"Clear away, my lads, and let's have lots of room here! Hilli-ho, Dick! Chirrup, Ebenezer!" (Page 40, line 16-18)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"A small matter," (Page 43, line 17)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"... to make these silly folks so full of gratitude." (Page 43, line 17-18)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Small!" (Page 43, line 19)			
The ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Why? Is it not? He has			

of Christmas past		spent but a few pounds of your mortal money: three or four, perhaps. Is that so much that he deserves this praise?" (Page 43, line 24-26)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"It isn't that," (Page 43, line 27)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	".... it isn't that, Spirit. He has the power to render us happy or unhappy, to make our service light or burdensome, a pleasure or toil. Say that his power lies in words and looks, in things so light and insignificant that it is impossible to add and count 'em up; what then? The happiness he gives is quite as if it cost a fortune." (Page 43 & 44, line 29-33 & 1-3)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"What is the matter?" (Page 44, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Nothing particular," (Page 44, line 5)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"Something, I think?" (Page 44, line 7)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"No," (Page 44, line 8)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	".... no. I should like to be able to say a word or two to my clerk just now. That's all." (Page 44, line 8-10)			
The ghost of Christmas	Mr. Scrooge	"My time grows short," (Page 44, line 14)			

past The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	“Quick!” (Page 44, line 15)			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“It matters little,” (Page 44, line 30)			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“To you, very little. Another idol has displaced me; and if it can cheer and comfort you in time to come, as I would have tried to do, I have no just cause to grieve.” (Page 44, line 30-33)			
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“What idol has displaced you?” (Page 45, line 1)			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“A golden one.” (Page 45, line 2)			
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“This is the even-handed dealing of the world!” (Page 45, line 3)	√		
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“There is nothing on which it is so hard as poverty; and there is nothing it professes to condemn with such severity as the pursuit of wealth!” (Page 45, line 4-7)	√		
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“You fear the world too much,” (Page 45, line 8)			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“All your other hopes have merged into the hope of being beyond the chance of its sordid reproach. I have seen your nobler aspirations fall off one by one, until the master passion, Gain engrosses you. Have I not?” (age 45, line 9-13)			
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“What then?” (age 45, line 14)			√

He tried to make sure to the girl that money is one thing that he should have. He made sure the sure that there was nothing he could do without money.

Asking question sarcastically.

Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“Even if I have grown so much wiser, what then? I am not changed toward you.” (Page 45 line 14-16)			√	Asking question sarcastically.
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Am I?” (Page 45, line 18)				
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Our contrast is an old one. It was made when we were both poor, and content to be co, until, in good season, we could improve our worldly fortune by our patient industry. You <i>are</i> changed. When it was made, you were another man.” (Page 45, line 19-23)				
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“I was a boy,” (Page 45, line 24)				
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Your own feeling tells you that you were not what you are,” (Page 45, line 25-26)				
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“I am. That which promised happiness when we were one in heart is fraught with misery now that we are two. How often and how keenly I have thought of this, I will not say. It is enough that I <i>have</i> thought of it, and can release you.” (Page 45, line 26-31)				
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“Have I ever sought release?” (Page 45, line 32)	√			Retoreted the question
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“In words? No. never.” (Page 45, line 33)			√	Opposite meaning
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“In what, then?” (Page 46, line 1)			√	Asking question sarcastically.
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“In a changed nature, in an altered spirit, in another atmosphere of life, another Hope as its				

		great end. In everything that made my love of any worth or value in your sight. If this had never been between us,” <small>(Page 46, line 1)</small>			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Tell me, would you seek me out and try to win me now? Ah, no!” <small>(Page 46, line 7-8)</small>			
Mr. Scrooge	A fair young girl	“You think not,” <small>(Page 46, line 11)</small>			√
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“I would gladly think otherwise if I could,” <small>(Page 46, line 12)</small>			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Heaven knows! When I have learned a Truth like this, I know how strong and irresistible it must be. But if you were free today, tomorrow, yesterday, can even I believe that you would choose a dowerless girl—you who, in your very confidence with her, if for a moment you were false enough to your own guiding principle to do so, do I not know that your repentance and regret would surely follow? I do, and I release you. With a full heart, for the love of him you once were.” <small>(Page 46, line 13-23)</small>			
A fair young girl	Mr. Scrooge	“You may—the memory of what is past half makes me hope you will—have pain in this. A very, very brief time, and you will dismiss the recollection of it, gladly, as an unprofitable dream, from which it happened well that you awoke.			

Getting angry

		May you be happy in the life you have chosen!" (Page 46, line 26-31)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Spirit!" (Page 46, line 33)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"... show me no more! Conduct me home. Why do you delight to torture me?" (Page 46 & 47, line 33 & 1-2)			√ Getting angry
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"No more!" (Page 47, line 4)			√ Getting angry
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"... no more. I don't wish to see it. Show me no more!" (Page 47, line 4-5)			√ Getting angry
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Spirit!" (Page 49, line 27)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"... remove me from this place." (Page 49, line 27-28)			√ Getting angry
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"I told you these were shadows of the things that have been," (Page 49, line 29-30)			
The ghost of Christmas past	Mr. Scrooge	"That they are what they are, do not blame me!" (Page 49, line 30-31)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Remove me!" (Page 49, line 32)			√ Getting angry
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"I cannot bear it!" (Page 49, line 32-33)			√ Getting angry
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas past	"Leave me! Take me back! Haunt me no longer!" (Page 50, line 5-6)			√ Getting angry
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	"Come in!" (Page 54, line 3)			
The ghost	Mr. Scrooge	"Come in! and know me			

of Christmas present		better, man!” (Page 54, line 3-4)				
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“I am the Ghost of Christmas Present,” (Page 54, line 9)				
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Look upon me!” (Page 54, line 10)				
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“You have never seen the like of me before!” (Page 54, line 26)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Never,” (Page 54, line 28)			√	Pretend that he never seen another Ghost.
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Have never walked forth with the younger members of my family, meaning (for I am very young) my elder brothers born in these later years?” (Page 54, line 29-31)				
Mr. Scrooge	The phantom	“I don’t think I have,” (Page 54, line 33)		√		Opposite meaning
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“I am afraid I have not. Have you had many brothers, Spirit?” (Page 54 & 55, line 33 & 1-2)				
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“More than eighteen hundred,” (Page 55, line 3)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“A tremendous family to provide for,” (Page 55, line 4)		√		He meant that he did not have that kind family.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Spirit,” (Page 55, line 7)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“.... conduct me where you will. I went forth last night on compulsion, and I learned a lesson which				

The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	Mr. Scrooge	is working now, Tonight, if you have aught to teach me, let me profit by it.” (Page 55, line 7-11) “Touch my robe!” (Page 55, line 12)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Is there a peculiar flavor in what you sprinkle from your torch?” (Page 59, line 7-8)	√		
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	Mr. Scrooge	“There is. My own.” (Page 59, line 9)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Would it apply to any kind of dinner on this day?” (Page 59, line 10-11)	√		
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	Mr. Scrooge	“To any kindly given. To a poor one most.” (Page 59, line 12)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Why to a poor one most?” (Page 59, line 13)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	Mr. Scrooge	“Because it needs it most.” (Page 59, line 14)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Spirit,” (Page 59, line 15)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“I wonder you, of all the beings in the many worlds about us, should desire to cramp these people’s opportunities of innocent enjoyment.” (Page 59, line 16-18)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	Mr. Scrooge	“I!” (Page 59, line 19)			
The ghost of Christmas present Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“You would deprive			

He asked question to the ghost.

Asked question to the ghost so retorted.

Scrooge	Christmas present	them of their means of dining every seventh day, often the only day on which they can be said to dine at all.” (Page 59, line 20-22)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“... wouldn’t you?” (Page 59, line 23)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“I!” (Page 59, line 24)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“You seek to close these places on the Seventh Day,” (Page 59, line 25-26)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“And it comes to the same thing.” (Page 59, line 26-27)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“I seek!” (Page 59, line 28)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Forgive me if I am wrong. It has been done in your name, or at least in that of your family.” (Page 59, line 29-30)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“There are some upon this earth of yours,” (Page 59, line 32)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Spirit,” (Page 66, line 11)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“... tell me if Tiny Tim will live.” (Page 66, line 12)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“I see a vacant seat,” (Page 66, line 13)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“... in the poor chimney-corner, and a crutch without an owner, carefully preserved. If			

		these shadows remain unaltered by the Future, the child will die.” (Page 66, line 13-16)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“No, no,” (Page 66, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Oh, no, kind Spirit! say he will be spaced.” (Page 66, line 17-18)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“If these shadows remain unaltered by the Future, none other of my race,” (Page 66, line 19-20)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“... will find him here. What then? If he be like to die, he had better do it, and decrease the population.” (Page 66, line 21-23)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Man,” (Page 66, line 27)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“... if man you be in heart, not adamant, forbear that wicked can't until you have discovered what the surplus is, and where it is. Will you decide what men shall live, what men shall die? It may be that in the sight of Heaven you are more worthless and less fit to live than millions like this poor man's child. O God! To hear the insect on the leaf pronouncing on the too much life among his hungry brothers in the dust!” (Page 66 & 67, line 27-33 & 1-2)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“What place is this?” (Page 70, line 17)			√
The ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“A place where miners			

Asked question so retorted and half angry.

of Christmas present		live, who labor in the bowels of the earth,” (Page 70, line 18-19)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“But they know me. See!” (Page 70, line 19-20)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Here is a new game,” (Page 78, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“One half-hour, Spirit, only one!” (Page 78, line 10-11)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Are spirit’s lives so short?” (Page 80, line 15)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“My life upon this globe is very brief,” (Page 80, line 16)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“It ends to-night,” (Page 80, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“To-night!” (Page 80, line 18)			√
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“To-night at midnight. Hark, The time is drawing near.” (Page 80, line 19-20)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Forgive me if I am not justified in what I ask,” (Page 80, line 23)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“... but I see something strange, and not belonging to yourself, protruding from your skirts. Is it a foot or a claw?” (Page 80, line 25-27)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“It might be a claw, for the flesh there is upon it,” (Page 80, line 28-29)			
The ghost	Mr. Scrooge	“Look here.”			

Gave more pressure that
the ghost stop coming to
him.

of Christmas present		(Page 80, line 29)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“O Man! look here! Look, look, down here!” (Page 81, line 1)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Spirit! are they yours?” (Page 81, line 20)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“They are Man’s” (Page 81, line 22)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“And they cling to me, appealing from their fathers. This boy is Ignorance. This girl is Want. Beware of them both, and all of their degree, but most of all beware this boy, for on his brow I see that written which is Doom, unless the writing be erased. Deny it!” (Page 81, line 23-28)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Slander those who tell it ye! Admit it for your factious purposes, and make it worse! And bide the end!” (Page 81, line 29-31)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas present	“Have they no refuge or resource?” (Page 81, line 32)	√		
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Are there no prisons?” (Page 81, line 33)			
The ghost of Christmas present	Mr. Scrooge	“Are there no work- houses?” (Page 82, line 1-2)			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas	“I am in the presence of the Ghost Christmas Yet	√		

Asked question so
retorted.

Mocking to the ghost.

Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	to Come?" (Page 84, line 1-2) "You are about to show me shadows of the things that have not happened, but will happen in the time before us," (Page 84, line 5-7)				Rhetorical statement Giving opinion by angrily.
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"Is that so, Spirit?" (Page 84, line 7-8)	√			Retorted the ghost
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"Lead on!" (Page 84, line 33)			√	Telling so sarcastic
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"... lead on! The night is warning fast, and it is precious time to me, I know. Lead on, Spirit!" (Page 84 & 85, line 33 & 1-2)			√	Telling so sarcastic
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"Spirit!" (Page 93, line 17)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"I see, I see. The case of this unhappy man might be my own. My life tends that way now. Merciful Heaven, what is this?" (Page 93, line 18-20)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"Spirit!" (Page 95, line 3)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"... this is a fearful place. In leaving it, I shall not leave its lesson, trust me. Let us go!" (Page 95, line 3-5)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"I understand you," (Page 95, line 8)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"... and I would do it, if I could. But I have not the power, spirit. I have not the power." (Page 95, line 8-10)				
Mr. Scrooge	future The ghost of Christmas future	"... if there is any person in the town who feels emotion caused by this man's death,"				

Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 95, line 12-13) “..... show that person to me, Spirit, I beseech you!”			√	Telling so sarcastic and angry.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 95, line 14-15) “Let me see some tenderness connected with a death,”				He did not want to believe in what he had said.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 97, line 4-5) “..... or that dark chamber, Spirit, which we left just now will be forever present to me.”	√			He did not want to believe in what he had said.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 97, line 5-7) “Specter,”				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 7) “..... something informs me that our parting moment is at hand. I know it, but I know not how. Tell me what man that was whom we saw lying dead.”				Opponent meaning
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 7-10) “This court,”	√			
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 20) “..... through which we hurry now is where my place of occupation is, and has been for a length of time. I see the house. Let me behold what I shall be, in days to come!”				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 20-23) “The house is yonder,”				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 26) “Why do you point away?”				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 101, line 27) “Before I draw nearer to that stone to which you point,”				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	(Page 102, line 17-18) “..... answer me one	√			Retorted the ghost.

Scrooge	Christmas future	question. Are these the shadows of the things that Will be or are they shadows of the things that May be, only?" (Page 102, line 18-21)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"Men's courses will foreshadow certain ends, to which, if preserved in, they must lead," (Page 102, line 24-25)	√			Telling it in hyperbole.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"But if the courses be departed from, the ends will change. Say it is thus with what you show me!" (Page 102, line 26-28)			√	Asking the ghost so retorted.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"Am I that man who lay upon the bed," (Page 103, line 1)	√			Retorting the ghost because he did not believe in what he saw.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"No, Spirit! Oh, no, no!" (Page 103, line 5)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"Spirit!" (Page 103, line 7)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	".... hear me! I am not the man I was. I will not be the man I must have been but for this intercourse. Why show me this, if I am past all hope?" (Page 103, line 8-10)			√	He did not believe that he was the man that will be buried.
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"Good Spirit," (Page 103, line 12)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"..... your nature intercedes for me, and pities me. Assure me that I yet may change these shadows you have shown me, by an altered life!" (Page 103, line 13-16)				
Mr. Scrooge	The ghost of Christmas future	"I will honor Christmas in my heart and try to keep it all the year. I will live in the Past, Present,				

		and the Future. The Spirits of all Three shall strive within me. I will not shut out the lessons that they teach. Oh, tell me I may sponge away the writing on this stone!" (Page 103, line 18-23)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"I will live in the Past, the Present, and the Future!" (Page 104, line 5-6)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"The Spirits of all Three shall strive within me. O Jacob Marley! Heaven and the Christmas-time be praised for this! I say it on my knees, old Jacob, on my knees!" (Page 104, line 7-10)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"They are not torn down," (Page 104, line 16)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	".... they are not torn down, rings and all. They are here—I am here—the shadows of the things that would have been may be dispelled. They will be. I know they will!" (Page 105, line 1-5)			√
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"I don't know what to do!" (Page 105, line 10)			√
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"I am as light as a feather, I am as happy as an angel, I am as merry as a schoolboy. I am as giddy as a drunken man. A merry Christmas to everybody! A happy New year to all the world! Hallo here! Whoop! Hallo!" (Page 10, line 12-17)			
Mr.	to himself	"There's the saucepan			√
					Getting stressed to himself.

He hoped that what he had seen was not the real thing.

He told himself about hopes that would appear. He also tried to make himself calm down and forced himself that he would not die as what the ghost had viewed.

Scrooge		that the gruel was in!” (Page 105, line 20)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“There’s the door by which the Ghost of Jacob Marley entered! There’s the corner where the Ghost of Christmas Present sat! There’s the window where I saw the wandering Spirits! It’s all right, it’s all true, it all happened. Ha, ha, ha!” (Page 105, line 22-27)	√		Being hyperbole
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“I don’t know what day of the month it is,” (Page 105, line 32)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“I don’t know how long I have been among the Spirits. I don’t know anything. I’m quite a baby. Never mind. I don’t care. I’d rather be a baby. Hallo! Whoop! Hallo here!” (Page 105 & 106, line 33 & 1-3)	√		Pretends to be ignorance
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“What’s to-day?” (Page 106, line 13)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“What’s to-day, my fine fellow?” (Page 106, line 18)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“It’s Christmas Day!” (Page 106, line 21)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“I haven’t missed it. The Spirits have done it all in one night. They can do anything they like. Of course they can. Hallo, my fine fellow!” (Page 106, line 22-25)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“Do you know the poulterer’s, in the next street but one, at the corner?” (Page 106, line 27-28)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“An intelligent boy!” (Page 106, line 30)			

Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“A remarkable boy! Do you know whether they’ve sold the prize Turkey that was hanging up there?—Not the little Prize Turkey, the big one?” (Page 106, line 30-33)			
A boy in Sunday clothes	Mr. Scrooge	“What, the one as big as me?” (Page 107, line 1)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“What a delightful boy!” (Page 107, line 3)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“It’s a pleasure to talk to him. Yes, my buck!” (Page 107, line 3-4)			
A boy in Sunday clothes	Mr. Scrooge	“It’s hanging there now,” (Page 107, line 5)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“Is it?” (Page 107, line 6)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“Go and buy it.” (Page 107, line 8)			
A boy in Sunday clothes	Mr. Scrooge	“Walk-ER!” (Page 107, line 7)			
Mr. Scrooge	A boy in Sunday clothes	“No, no.” (Page 107, line 8)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“I am in earnest. Go and buy it, and tell ‘em to bring it here, that I may give them the directions where to take it. Come back with him less than five minutes, and I’ll give you half a crown!” (Page 107, line 8-13)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“I’ll send it to Bob Cratchit’s,” (Page 107, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	“He sha’n’t know who sends it. It’s twice the size of Tiny Tim. Joe			

He still tried to force himself that God still gave him the chance and hope.

√

Mr. Scrooge	to himself	Miller never made such a joke as sending it to Bob's will be!" (Page 107, line 19-21)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"I shall love it as long as I live!" (Page 107, line 28)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"I scarcely ever looked at it before. What an honest expression it has in its face! It's a wonderful knocker!—Here's she Turkey. Hallo! Whoop! How are you? Merry Christmas!" (Page 107, line 29-32)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"Why, it's impossible to carry that to Camden Town," (Page 108, line 3-4)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"You must have a cab." (Page 108, line 4)			
3 or 4 Good-Humored Fellows	Mr. Scrooge	"Good morning, Sir! A merry Christmas to you!" (Page 108, line 25-26)			
Mr. Scrooge	One of the Gentlemen	"Scrooge and Marley's, I believe?" (Page 108, line 32)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	"My dear, sir," (Page 109, line 4)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	"... how do you do? I hope you succeeded yesterday. It was very kind of you. A merry Christmas to you, sir!" (Page 109, line 6-8)			
the Old Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	"Mr. Scrooge?" (Page 109, line 9)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	"Yes," (Page 109, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	to himself	"That is my name, and I fear it may not be pleasant to you. Allow me to ask your pardon. And will you have the goodness —" √			

He was being ironic to himself.

the Old Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	(Page 109, line 10-12) “Lord bless me!” (Page 109, line 14)			
the Old Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	“My dear Mr. Scrooge, are you serious?” (Page 109, line 15-16)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	“If you please,” (Page 109, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	“Not a farthing less. A great many back payments are included in it, I assure you. Will you do me that favor?” (Page 109, line 17-19)			
the Other Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	“My dear sir,” (Page 109, line 20)			
the Other Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	“I don’t know what to say to such munifi —” (Page 109, line 21-22)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Other Gentleman	“Don’t say anything, please,” (Page 109, line 23)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Other Gentleman	“Come and see me. Will you come and see me?” (Page 109, line 24)			
the Old Gentleman	Mr. Scrooge	“I will!” (Page 109, line 25)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	“Thankee,” (Page 109, line 26)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Old Gentleman	“I am much obliged to you. I thank you fifty times. Bless you!” (Page 109, line 26-27)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Girl	“Is your master at home, my dear?” (Page 110, line 8)			
the Girl	Mr. Scrooge	“Yes, sir.” (Page 110, line 10)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Girl	“Where is he, my love?” (Page 110, line 11)			
the Girl	Mr. Scrooge	“He’s in the dining-room, sir, along with mistress. I’ll show you, up-stairs, if you please.” (Page 110, line 12-13)			

Mr. Scrooge	the Girl	“Thankee. He knows me,” (Page 110, line 14)			
Mr. Scrooge	the Girl	“I’ll go in here, my dear.” (Page 110, line 22)			
Mr. Scrooge	Fred, Scrooge’s Nephew	“Fred!” (Page 110, line 22)			
Fred, Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Why, bless my soul!” (Page 110, line 25)			
Fred, Scrooge’s Nephew	Mr. Scrooge	“Who’s that?” (Page 110, line 25)			
Mr. Scrooge	Fred, Scrooge’s Nephew	“It’s I. Your uncle Scrooge. I have come to dinner. Will you let me in, Fred?” (Page 110, line 26-27)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“Hallo!” (Page 111, line 17)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“What do you mean by coming here at this time of day?” (Page 111, line 18-19)			
Bob Cratchit	Mr. Scrooge	“I am very sorry, sir,” (Page 111, line 20)			
Bob Cratchit	Mr. Scrooge	“I <i>am</i> behind my time.” (Page 111, line 20-21)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“You are?” (Page 111, line 22)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“Yes, I think you are. Step this way, sir, if you please,” (Page 111, line 22-23)			
Bob Cratchit	Mr. Scrooge	“It’s only once a year, sir,” (Page 111, line 24)			
Bob Cratchit	Mr. Scrooge	“It shall not be repeated. I was making rather merry yesterday, sir.” (Page 111, line 25-26)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“Now, I’ll tell you what, my friend,” (Page 111, line 27)			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	“I am not going to stand this sort of thing any longer. And therefore,”			

Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	(Page 111, line 28-29) “... and therefore, I am about to raise your salary!”			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	(Page 111, line 32-33) “A merry, Christmas, Bob!”			
Mr. Scrooge	Bob Cratchit	(Page 111, line 6) “A merrier Christmas, Bob, my good fellow, than I have given you for many a year! I’ll raise your salary, and endeavor to assist your struggling family, and we will discuss your affairs this very afternoon, over a Christmas bowl of a smoking bishop, Bob! Make up the fires, and buy another coal-scuttle before you dot another <i>i</i> , Bob Cratchit!”			
Tiny Tim	all of the Family	(Page 112, line 8-15) “God bless Us, Every One!”			
		(Page 113, line 6) Totals	38	6	45