

BAB V

SARAN

Berdasarkan kegiatan Praktek Kerja Profesi Apoteker (PKPA) di Rumah Sakit yang telah berlangsung secara daring dapat disarankan bahwa:

1. Agar dapat lebih mudah memahami terkait pelayanan kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit dapat dibuatkan presentasi (dalam bentuk audio dan visual seperti video) terkait gambaran umum pelayanan kefarmasian secara nyata.
2. Calon apoteker dapat mempersiapkan dan membekali diri sebelum pelaksanaan PKPA secara daring.
3. Calon apoteker dapat lebih aktif menggali informasi kepada dosen pembimbing ataupun preceptor selama PKPA berlangsung.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AHA/ASA, A. H. 2019. An update Definition of Stroke for the 21st Century. *AHA Journal*: 44.
- Andra, S.W. and Yessie, M.P. 2013, *KMB 1 Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Keperawatan Dewasa Teori dan Contoh Askep*, Yogyakarta, Nuha Medika.
- Bennett, A.R., and Smith K.D., 2013, Open Fractures, *Orthopaedics and trauma*, 27(1): 9-14.
- Black, J. dan Hawks, J. 2014, *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah: Manajemen Klinis untuk Hasil yang Diharapkan*, Jakarta, Salemba Emban Patria.
- Black, R., M.D., and D Ahsley Hill, 2003. American Family Physician : Over-the-counter medications is Pregnancy, 15 ; 67 (12) : 2517-2524
- BNF Staff. 2011, *British National Formulary 61*, Pharmaceutical Press, London, UK.
- BNF Staff. 2017, *British National Formulary 73*, Pharmaceutical Press, London, UK.
- BNF Staff. 2020, *British National Formulary 80*, Pharmaceutical Press, London, UK.
- BPOM, 2020, *Modul Farmakovigilans Dasar*, Pusat Farmakovigilans/MESO Nasional, Jakarta.
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Adults Need for Physical Activity 2019. Diakses pada tanggal 9 maret 2021 dari <https://www.cdc.gov/physicalactivity/inactivityamong-adults-50plus/index.html>
- Departemen Kesehatan RI, 2004. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 1197/MENKES/SK/X/2004 Tentang Standart Pelayanan Farmasi di Rumah Sakit. Jakarta.
- Diguilio, M., Jackson, D. and Keogh, J. 2014, *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Ed. 1*, Yogyakarta, Rapha Publishing.
- Dipiro, J. T., Wells, B. G., Schwinghammer, T. L., & Dipiro, C. V. 2015. A Pharmacotherapy Handbook, Ninth Edition, McGraw-Hill Education Companies, Inggris.
- Egol, K., Koval, K. and Zuckerman, J. 2010, *Handbook of Fracture Fourth Edition*, Philadelphia, USA.
- ESC. 2016, ESC Guidelines on Acute and Chronic Heart Failure.
- ESC. 2019, ESC Guidelines for The Diagnosis and Management of Chronic Coronary Syndromes: The Task Force for The Diagnosis and Management of Chronic Coronary Syndromes of The European Society of Cardiology.
- European Society of Cardiology, 2019. Hypertension in Pregnancy. *European Society of Cardiology*. 17 (22).
- Glassman, A.H. and Sapiro, P.A. 2014, Depression and The Course of Coronary Artery Disease, *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 129(12): 1350-1369.
- Gorelick, P.B., Qureshi, S., Farooq, M.U. 2019, Management of Blood Presure in Stroke, *International Journal of Cardiology Hypertension*.
- Gunawan, Sulistia Gan. 2016, *Farmakologi dan Terapi Edisi 6*, Jakarta: Badan Penerbit FKUI, 932 halaman.

- Half, W., Bonadies, J., Cacheco, R. and Dorlac, W. 2011, *The Journal Of Injury, Infection, and Critical Care*, 70 (3): 751-754.
- Hendrasto, A., Arifin, J. dan Harahap, M.S. 2009, Pengaruh Pemberian Ketorolak 30 mg Intravena pada Penderita dengan Anestesi Spinal Terhadap Fungsi Pembekuan Darah: Protrombin Time, Partial Tromboplastin Time With Kaolin, *Jurnal Anestesiologi Indonesia*, 1(1): 26-31.
- Jitowiyono, S. dan Kristiyanasari, W. 2010, *Asuhan Keperawatan Post Operasi*, Yogyakarta, Nuha Medika.
- Kanyal N (2015). The science of ischemic stroke: Patophysiology & pharmacological treatment. *International Journal of Pharma Research & Review*, 4(10): 65-84.
- Katzung, Bertram G. 2012, *Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik Edisi 10*, EGC, Jakarta.
- KDIGO. 2012, KDIGO Clinical Practise Guideline for the Management of Blood Pressure in Chronic Kidney Disease, *Official Journal of the International Society of Nephrology*, 2(5).
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2010, *Pedoman Penyusunan Formularium Rumah Sakit*, Direktorat Jenderal Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2016, *Farmasi Rumah Sakit dan Klinik*, Kementrian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2019, *Pedoman Penyusunan Rencana Kebutuhan Obat dan Pengendalian Persediaan Obat di Rumah Sakit*, Kementrian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2019, *Pedoman Teknis Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kim, S.M., Jung, J., Kim, B.J., Lee, J., Kwon, S.U. 2019. Cilostazol Mono and Combination Treatments in Ischemic Stroke, *AHA Journal*.
- Klimek Ludger, et al. 2019. Aria Guideline : Treatment of Allergic Rhinitis in the German Health System. 28 : 255- 276.
- Komisi Akreditasi Rumah Sakit, 2018, *Standar Nasional Akreditasi Rumah Sakit (SNARS) edisi 1*, Jakarta: KARS.
- Kongres PERSI, 2018, *Laporan Peta Nasional Insiden Kselamatan Pasien*, Jakarta.
- Jauch E. C., Saver, J. L., Adams, H. P. J., Bruno, A., Connors, J. J., Demerschalk BM, et al. Guidelines for the early management of patients with acute ischemic stroke: a guideline for healthcare professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. *Stroke*. 2013 Mar;44(3):870-947.
- Junaidi, Iskandar. 2011. *Stroke waspadai ancamannya*. Yogyakarta : CV. Andi Offset.
- Lacy, C.F., Aberg, J.A., Amstrong, L.L., Goldman, M.P. and Lance. L.L. 2009, *Drug Information Handbook 17th Edition*, Lexi-Comp for the American Pharmacist Association.
- Leonardi-Bee, J., Steiner, T., Bath-Hextall, F.J. 2009, Naftridofuryl for Acute Stroke (Review). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2.
- Lovell, A. & Ernst, M. (2017). Drug Induces Hypertension: Focus on Mechanisms and Management. *Current Hypertension Reports*, 19; 1-12.

- Lukela, J.R., 2019, *Management of Chronic Kidney Disease*, UMHS Chronic Kidney Disease Guideline.
- Manuaba IBG, Manuaba IAC, Manuaba IBGF. Pengantar Kuliah Bstertetri. (Astuti NZ, Purba DL, Handayani S, Damayanti R, eds.). Jakarta: EGC; 2007.
- McEvoy, Gerald K., *et al.* 2011, *AHFS Drug Information*, American Society of Health-System Pharmacist, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Nachahal, J., Nayagam, S., Khan, U., Moran, C., Barrett, S., Sanderson, F. and Pallister I. 2009, *Standarts for the management of open fractures of the lower limb*, Royal Society of Medicine Press Ltd, London.
- Nixon, M. 2018. *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah, Konsep, Mind Mapping dan Nanda Nic Noc, Solusi Cerdas Lulus Ukom Bidang keperawatan Jilid 2*. Jakarta: Medika.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence Guideline, 2019. Hypertension in pregnancy : diagnosis and management.
- Okam, Mauren., Lee, ALfred, 2011. Anemia in Pregnancy. *Hematol Oncol Clin N Am*. Ed 25 : 241–259.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2015, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 Tahun 2015 tentang Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba di Rumah Sakit*, Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2016, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 72 Tahun 2016 tentang Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit*, Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2017, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 34 Tahun 2017 tentang Akreditasi Rumah Sakit*, Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2020, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 3 Tahun 2020 tentang Klasifikasi dan Perizinan Rumah Sakit*, Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- PERKI. 2015, *Pedoman Tatalaksana Hipertensi pada Penyakit Kardiovaskular*, edisi pertama, Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskular Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Perkumpulan Obstetri dan Ginekologi Indonesia (POGI). 2016. *Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran: Ketuban Pecah Dini*. Jakarta: POGI.
- Praja, D. S., Didik, H., Naylis, S. 2013. Studi Penggunaan Obat Neuroprotektan Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik. *Pharmacy*, 10(2).
- Prawirohardjo S, Wiknjosastro H. 2014. *Ilmu Kebidanan*. Jakarta: PT Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo.
- Purvey, M. & Allen, G., 2017. Managing acute pulmonary oedema, *Australian Prescriber*, 40 (2), 60-61.
- Roberts, I., Perrel, P. and Merino, D.P. 2012, *Effect of Tranexamic Acid on Mortality in Patients with Traumatic Bleeding: Prespecified Analysis of Data From Randomised Controlled Trial*, *BMJ*, pp 345.
- Roeshadi RH. 2006. Upaya Menurunkan Angka Kesakitan dan Angka Kematian Ibu pada Penderita Preeklampsia dan Eklampsia. *USU Repos* :1-33.

- Sexton, S.E., 2014, Open Fractures of the Foot and Ankle, *Clinics in podiatric medicine and surgery*, 31(4): 461-486.
- Siregar, Amalia. 2004. *Farmasi Rumah Sakit, Teori dan Terapan*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.
- Stephanie and Andrea. 2019. *Hypertention in Pregnancy : Pathophysiology and Treatment*. SAGE Open Medicine. Ed 7 : 1-15.
- Tan, C.H., Wu, A.G., Sia, C., Leow, A.S., Chan, B.P., Sharma, V.J., Yeo, L.L., Tan, B.Y. 2021, Cilostazol for Secondary Stroke Prevention: Systematic Review and Meta Analysis. *Stroke and Vascular Neurology*.
- The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 2018. Low-Dose Aspirin Use During Pregnancy.
- The American Stroke Association, 2018 Ischemic Stroke (Clots) di <https://www.stroke.org/en/about-stroke/types-of-stroke/ischemic-strokeclots> (diakses 1 april 2021). American Heart Association
- The Royal Woman Hospital, 2020. Pre-eclampsia management, The Woman Guideline.
- Trent, M.W., John, T., Sung, C.T., Christopher, G.S., Sthepen, M.T. 2011. Pathophysiology, treatment, animal and cellular models of human ischemic stroke. *Molecular Neurodegeneration*. 6:11.
- Wells B. G., Joseph T. D., Terry L. S., Cecily V. D. (2015). *A Pharmacotherapy Handbook*. New York: The McGraw Hills.
- WHO recommendations for Prevention and treatment of pre-eclampsia and eclampsia. WHO Handbook for guideline development [Internet]. 2011. Available from: http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2011/WHO_RHR_11.30_eng.pdf.
- Wiarto, G. 2017, *Nyeri Tulang dan Sendi*, Gosyen Publishing.