The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class

A THESIS



By

Novelia Monica 1213017022

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA 2021

The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class

A THESIS

Presented to Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Widya Mandala Catholic University in partial of the fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in English Language Education



By:

Novelia Monica 1213017022

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
WIDYA MANDALA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY SURABAYA
2021

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Jalur Skripsi

Bersama ini saya:	
Nama	: Novelia Monica
Nomor Pokok	: 1213017022
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jurusan	: Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan
Menyatakan denga	Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya an sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi saya berjudul:
A Class" benar-be hasil <i>plagiarisme</i> ,	artment Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking nar merupakan hasil karya sendiri. Apabila Skripsi ini ternyata merupakan maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi berupa pembatalan kelulusan an gelar yang telah saya peroleh.
Demikian surat pe	rnyataan ini saya buat dengan sesungguhnya dan dengan penuh kesadaran.
	Surabaya, 10 Juli 2021 Yang membuat pernyataan, ATUPE Novelia Monica
Mengetahui,	Dana Paulinking II
Dosen Pembimbin	g I, Dosen Pembimbing II,

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

NIK: 121.90.0171

NIK:

APPROVAL SHEET

(I)

This thesis entitled The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class prepared and submitted by Novelia Monica – 1213017022 has been approved to be examined by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Thesis Advisor

Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed., Ph.D.

Examiner 1

Johanes Leonardi Taloko M.Sc. Examiner 2

Leonardi

SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH

Demi perkembangan Ilmu Pengetahuan, saya sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya menyatakan

Nama Mahasiswa

: Novelia Monica

Nomor Pokok

: 1213017022

Program Studi

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan

: Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

Fakultas

: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Tanggal Lulus

Dengan ini SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU*) Skripsi atau Karya Ilmiah saya, Judul:

The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class

Untuk dipublikasikan/ditampilkan di Internet atau media lain (Digital Library Perpustakaan Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya) untuk kepentingan akademik sebatas sesuai undang-undang Hak Cipta yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan SETUJU/TIDAK SETUJU*) publikasi Karya Ilmiah saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Surabaya, 30 Juni 2021

Yang menyatakan,

Novelia Monica

NRP. 1213017022

*) coret salah satu

APPROVAL SHEET

(II)

This thesis The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class prepared and submitted by Novelia Monica – 1213017022 has been approved to be examined by the Thesis Board of Examiners.

Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed., Ph.D.

Chairperson

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Thesis Advisor

Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Dr. Waltonk Prijambodo, M.Pd.

Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Yohanes Nugroho Widyanto, Ph. D.

Head of the English language Education
Study Program

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I declare that this thesis is my own writing, and it is true and correct that I did not take any scholarly ideas or work from others dishonestly. All the cited works were quoted in accordance with the ethical code of academic writing. I will take all the consequences if plagiarism is found in this thesis.

Surabaya, 10 Juli 2021

Novelia Monica – 1213017022

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to thank Jesus Christ for always giving me His blessing and guidance since the day this research was started. Furthermore, I would like to express my gratitude to people who have supported and helped me in many ways to conduct this research, which are:

- 1. Dr. V. Luluk Prijambodo, M.Pd, as the my thesis supervisor who has guided and supported me starting from the very beginning until the very end of this research.
- 2. Yohanes Nugroho Widiyanto, M.Ed., Ph.D. and Johanes Leonardi Taloko, M.Sc, as my proposal and thesis examiners who have given many constructive feedbacks and contributed positively in my research.
- 3. To my parents who have supported me morally and financially along with their prayers to finish my study as students of English Department in Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya.
- 4. All the lecturers and the staff of English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya who have been cooperative and helpful assisting me to complete my study.
- 5. The researcher's special friends, Krisna Yasa, Jessica Febrina H. and Elisabet Kaharu, who have helped, supported, and gave lots of helpful feedbacks to this research.
- 6. The 2017 batch students of English Department who have been cooperative and helpful in participating in this research.
- 7. Last but not least, the researcher herself. I would like to express the deepest gratitude to myself for always being persevere, persistent, and doing all the hard work.

Table of Contents

SURAT PERNYATAAN Jalur Skripsi	ii
APPROVAL SHEET (I)	iii
SURAT PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH	iv
APPROVAL SHEET (II)	v
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vii
Table of Contents	viii
ABSTRACT	xi
CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the study	1
1.2. Statement of the Problem/ Research Problem	3
1.3. Objective of the Study	3
1.4. Theoretical Framework	3
1.5. Limitation and Scope	4
1.6. Significance of the Study	4
1.7. Definition of Key Terms	4
1.8. Organization of the Proposal	4
CHAPTER II - REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1. Speaking	6
2.1.1. The Purposes of Speaking	6
2.1.2. Speaking Category	7
2.1.3. The Speaking Subject in English Education Study Program	8
2.2. Debate	9
2.2.1. The Implementation of Debate in a Speaking Course	10
2.2.2. Debate in Speaking A Course	13
2.2.3. The English Debate Club	14
2.3. Perception Defined	15

2.3.1 Th	ne Bottom-Up Theory	16
2.3.2 Th	ne Top-Down Theory	16
2.4. Qu	uestionnaire	16
2.5. Inter	view	17
CHAPTER II	I - RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
3.1. Rese	earch design	23
3.2. The	Subjects	24
3.3. Data	Type	24
3.4. The	Instrument	24
3.5. Setti	ng	25
3.6. Proc	edure of Collecting Data	26
3.7. Tech	nnique of Analyzing the Data	26
3.7.1. Te	chnique of Analyzing the Data Collected Using Questionnaire	26
3.7.2. Te	chnique of Analyzing the Data Collected Using Interview	27
CHAPTER IV	/ - FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	29
4.1. Find	ings of the Questionnaire Analysis	29
4.1.1. St	atement #1 of the Questionnaire	30
4.1.2. St	atement #2 of the Questionnaire	30
4.1.3. St	atement #3 of the Questionnaire	31
4.1.4. St	atement #4 of the Questionnaire	31
4.1.5. St	atement #5 of the Questionnaire	31
4.1.6. St	atement #6 of the Questionnaire	32
4.1.7. St	atement #8 of the Questionnaire	32
4.1.8. St	atement #8 of the Questionnaire	33
4.1.9. St	atement #9 of the Questionnaire	33
4.1.10 St	atement #10 of the Questionnaire	34
4.1.11 St	atement #11 of the Questionnaire	34
4.1.12 St	atement #12 of the Questionnaire	35
4.2. Inter	view Data Analysis	35
421 In	terview #1	36

4.2.2. Interview #2	36
4.2.3. Interview #3	37
4.2.4. Interview #4	37
4.3. Discussion	38
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	40
5.1. Conclusion	40
5.2. Suggestion	41
5.2.1. Suggestion for Lecturers	41
5.2.2. Suggestion for Students	41
5.2.3. Suggestion for Future Researchers	41
References	42
Appendix	46

ABSTRACT

Monica, Novelia. (2021). The English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class. English Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Widya Mandala Catholic University, Surabaya, 2021.

Speaking is one of the most important skills in English. In this era globalization, being able to speak and master the English language is expected. Schools in Indonesia make English as a compulsory subject. It is not only important for students' academic, but also for their future careers and communication in workplace and the society. The English Department students experience difficulties to master English speaking. The students find some challenges in mastering Speaking such as lack of vocabulary and confidence. Therefore, debate technique can be used as an activity in Speaking A class to help improving the students' Speaking skills, in hopes that the students will be interested in joining an English debate club. Debate can also help them develop their critical thinking. This study is aimed to find out the English Department Students' Perception of Debate as a Speaking Activity of Speaking A Class. The participants are the students of 2017 batch of English Department of Widya Mandala Catholic University Surabaya who have undergone Speaking A class. The data is taken with questionnaire and interview. The result is that the students perceive debate as a useful activity for improving Speaking and critical thinking skills as well as building their confidence. In contrast, there are small numbers of students who disagree that debate is a useful activity. In addition, the majority of the students are not interested in joining the English debate club because they are lack of Speaking and critical thinking skills as well as confidence. The rest of the students who are interested in joining the English debate club are those who have a good Speaking proficiency and critical thinking skills, along with confidence that they have.

Keywords: speaking, debate, perception