A P P E N D I X

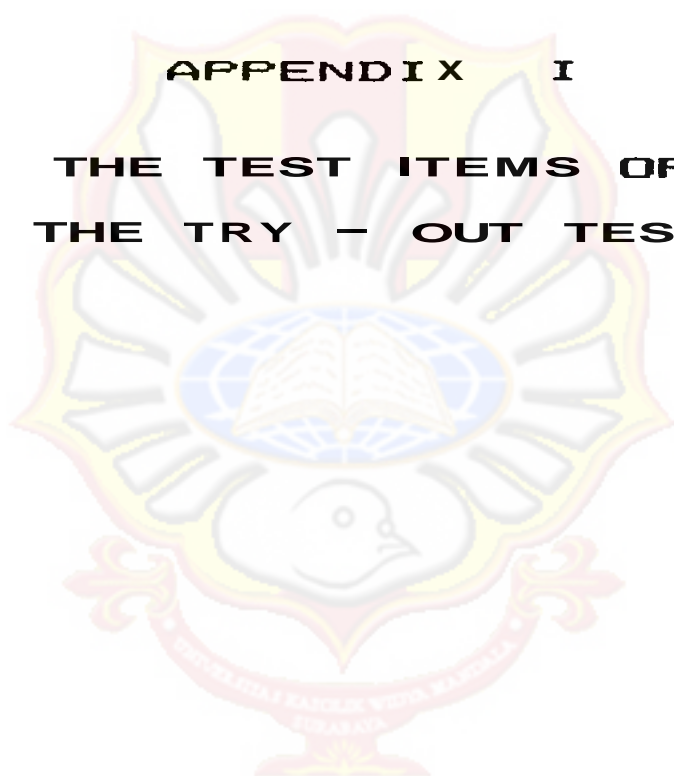# APPENDIX   I

THE   TEST   ITEMS   OF
THE   TRY − OUT   TEST

TEST on **PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**
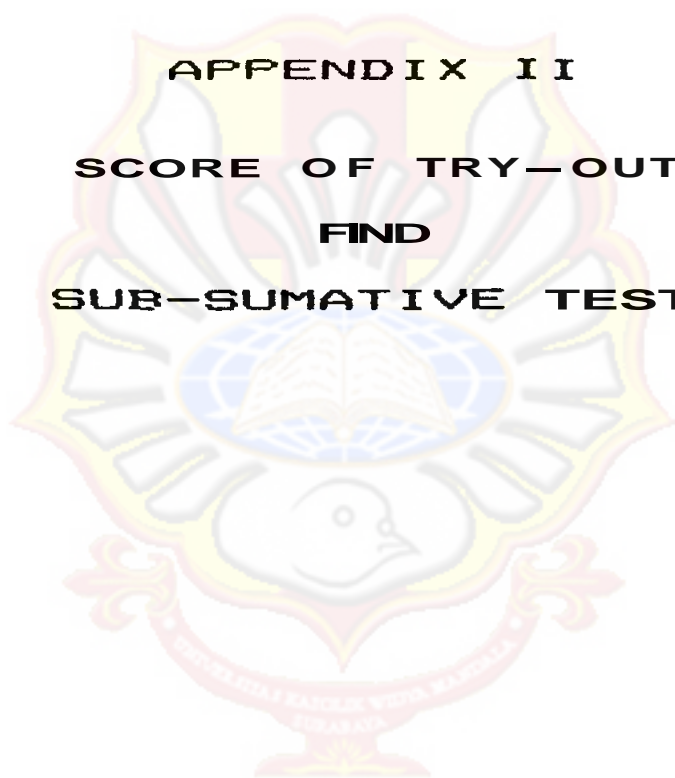
Change the verb in the bracket in the Present Perfect Tense

1. He (invite) them to join in his party.

2. We (be) in Irian Jaya.

3. My mother (prepare) our breakfast since five o'clock.

4. We (do) the work for four hours.

5. Susi (work) in the hospital for two weeks.

6. The boys (play) in the yard since four o'clock.

7. She (enjoy) the holidays for three weeks.

8. They (sing) on the stage for two hours.

9. Our teacher (teach) us since 1985.

10. Have you [post) the letter, John?

11. Hanna and Joe (go) to Singapore for three weeks.

12. His sons (wait) the teacher for an hour.

13. They (study) English at SHP for three years.

14. Has Mr. George (meet) his mother since 1965?

15. They (make) a kite for two minutes.

16. He (finish) his work so he can have a rest now.

17. We (buy) a car, so we needn't use becak now.

18. Who (take) my pen? I can't find it anywhere.

19. He is not here. He just (go) out.

20. Her parents not (send) any money since last month.

21. He (know) me for more than ten years.

22. She not (read) any books for a whole year.

23. I (take) a bath, so I am fresh now.

24. Mother (finish) cooking. We can have our dinner now.

25. The children never (be) to the zoo so they are surprise to see the elephants.

26. What you just (say)?

27. John (be) ill for ten days.

28. He (lock) the door, so we can't enter the room.

29. The dog already (bite) that boy.

30. Have you (forget) to get your bag? Yes, I have.

31. George and Peter (collect) a lot of stamps for five years.

32. The servant (wash) the dresses for an hour.

33. Marry not (write) a letter since 1986.

34. Diane (be) in bali since 1990.

35. Has the teacher (explain) the lesson yet?

36. Someone (steal) her watch so she couldn't wear it.

37. His father not (come) back yet.

38. Nobody (write) to me for several weeks.

39. Have the men ever (be) to the city?

40. They (study) English for four years.

41. We (clean) the classroom since yesterday.

42. I (be) here for two years.

43. Have you (call) me? Yes, I have.

44. Mr. william (have) a new car since 1990.

45. I not (eat) mangoes since they became so expensive.

46. She just (tell) me that she can't come.

47. I (read) that story. I know it now.

48. She (open) the window. It is fresh in the room now.

49. Jeane not (learn) the lessons. Her teacher is angry

now.

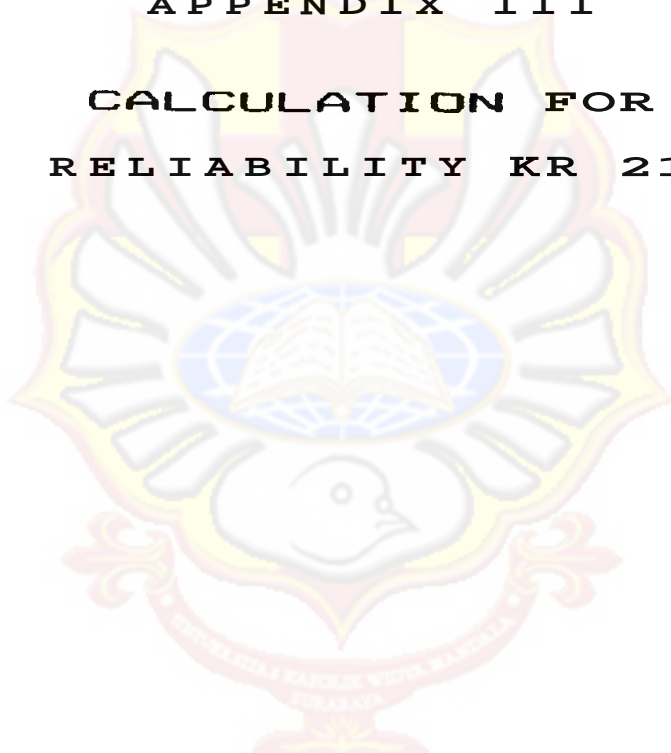50. Father (give) him Rp 10.000,–. He can buy a dictionary.

APPENDIX II

SCORE OF TRY—OUT

FIND

SUB—SUMATIVE TEST

SCORE OF TRY OUT AND SUB-SUMATIVE TEST

NO.	TRY OUT	SUB-SUM
1	39	89
2	38	85
3	36	85
4	42	90
5	44	94
6	28	76
7	40	89
8	25	76
9	33	81
10	30	80
11	40	90
12	47	95
13	38	86
14	41	90
15	38	85
16	35	84
17	43	93
18	33	83
19	42	90
20	29	80
21	45	95
22	27	76
23	45	95
24	24	73
25	31	80
26	48	96
27	31	81
28	25	75
29	43	93
30	22	46
31	29	79
32	22	70
33	41	90
34	44	95
35	25	75
36	40	90
37	40	89
38	43	92
39	42	90
40	31	80
41	29	79
42	37	85

APPENDIX 111

CALCULATION FOR

RELIABILITY KR 21

TABEL CALCULATION FOR RELIABILITY KR—21

No.	X	X^2
1	39	1521
2	38	1444
3	36	1296
4	42	1764
5	44	1936
6	28	784
7	40	1600
8	25	625
9	33	1089
10	30	900
11	40	1600
12	47	2209
13	38	1444
14	41	1681
15	38	1444
16	35	1225
17	43	1849
18	33	1089
19	42	1764
20	29	841
21	45	2025
22	27	729
23	45	2025
24	24	576
25	31	961
26	48	2304
27	31	961
28	25	625
29	43	1849
30	22	484
31	29	841
32	22	484
33	41	1681
34	44	1936
35	25	625
36	40	1600
37	40	1600
38	43	1849
39	42	1764
40	31	961
41	29	841

No.	X	X^2
42	37	1369
Total	1505	56195
n	42	
Mean	35.833	
Var.	55.264	

$$M = \frac{(X)}{n} = \frac{1505}{42}$$

$$= 35.83333$$

$$V = \frac{n(X^2 - ((X)^2)}{n(n-1)}$$

$$= \frac{42(56195) - (1505)^2}{42(42-1)} = \frac{2360190 - 2265025}{1722}$$

$$= \frac{95165}{1722}$$

$$= 55.26422$$

KR-21 FORMULA :*)

$$r = \frac{K}{K-1}\left(1 - \frac{M(K-M)}{KV}\right)$$

----

*) Soeharsimi Arikunto, Dasar-Dasar Evaluasi Pendidikan, PT. Bumi Aksara, Jakarta, 1990, p.98.

$$= \frac{50}{49} \left(1 - \frac{35.833 \, (50 - 35.833)}{50 \; . \; 52.26422} \right)$$

$$= 1.020408163 \left(1 - \frac{35.833 \; . \; 14.16667}{2763.211} \right)$$

$$= 1.020408163 \left(1 - \frac{507.6342861}{2763.211} \right)$$

$$= 1.020408163 \; \times \; 0.816288266$$
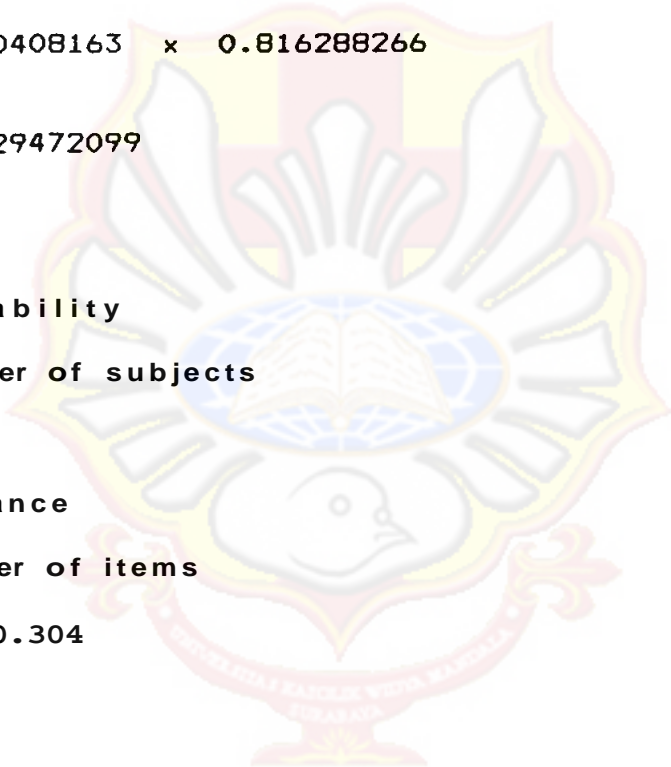
r   =   0.8329472099

where :

r   =   reliability

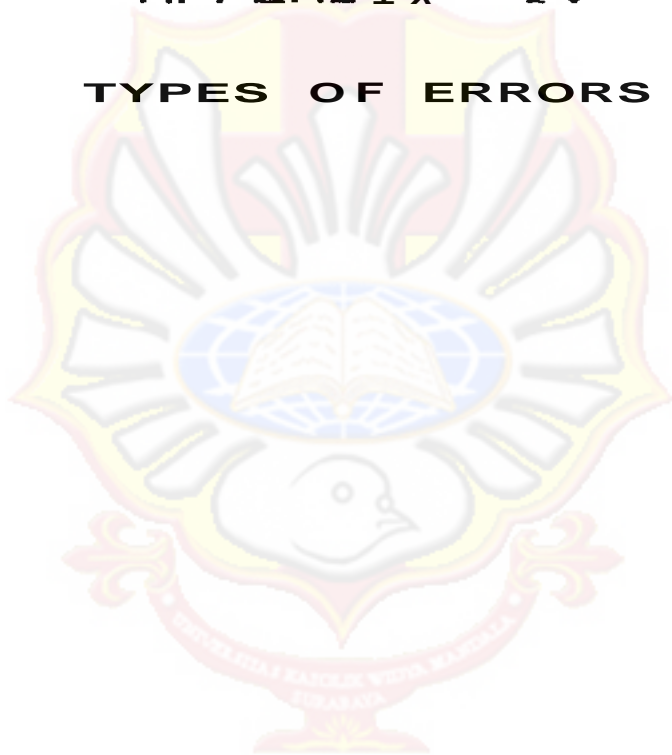n   =   Number of subjects

M   =   Mean

V   =   variance

K   =   Number of items

r table = 0.304

APPENDIX IV

TYPES OF ERRORS

ERRORS OF PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

No.	ITEM	A	B	C	D	TOTAL
1.	He (invite) them to join in his party.	-	22	20	-	42
2.	We (be) in Irian Jaya.	-	-	12	-	12
3.	My mother (prepare) our breakfast since five o'clock.	7	13	26	-	46
4.	Ye (do) the wort for fwr hours.	1	-	22	-	23
5.	Susi (work) in the hospital for two reeks.	-	-	10	-	10
6.	The boys (play) in the vard since four o'clock.	2	-	48	-	50
7.	She (enjoy) the holidays for three weeks.	6	-	45	-	51
8.	They (sing) on the stage for two hours.'	-	-	35	-	35
9.	Our teacher (teach) us since 1985. .	-	1	66	-	67
10.	Have you (post) the letter, John?	9	-	32	-	41
11.	Hanna and Joe (go) to Singapore for three weeks.	5	-	79	-	84
12.	His sons (wait) the teacher for an hour.	5	-	-	80	85
13.	They (study) English at SMP for three years.	-	-	52	-	52
14.	Has Mr. George (meet) his mother since 1965?	-	-	24	-	24
15.	They (make) a kite for two minutes.	1	-	31	-	32
16.	He (finish) his work so he can have a rest nor.	14	9	17	-	40
17.	We (buy) a car, so we needn't use becak nor.	2	-	24	-	26
18.	Who (take) my pen? I can't find it anywhere.	2	3	108	-	113
19.	He is not here. He just (go) out.	-	3	24	6	33
20.	Her parents not (send) any money since last month.	8	7	68		83

No.	ITEM	A	B	C	C	TOTAL
21.	He (know) me for more than ten years.	3	12	39	-	54
22.	She not (read) any books for a whole year.	-	12	-	16	28
23.	I (take) a bath, so I am fresh now.	-	2	57	-	59
24.	Mother (finish) cooking. We can have our dinner now.	21	-	29	-	50
25.	The children never (be) to the zoo so they are surprise to see the elephants.	2	-	2	39	54
26.	What you just (say)?	-	-	47	8	55
27.	John (be) ill for ten days.	3	-	14	-	17
28.	He (lock) the door, so we can't enter the room.	4	-	26	-	30
29.	The dog already (bite) that boy.	14	-	128	-	142
30.	Have you (forget) to get your bag? Yes, I have.	-	-	165	-	165
31.	George and Peter (collect) a lot of staaps for five years.	13	-	158	-	171
32.	The servant (wash) the dresses for an hour.	20	-	50	-	70
33.	Marry not (write) a letter since 1986.	36	1	35	-	72
34.	Diane (be) in Bali since 1990.	1	-	19	-	20
35.	Has the teacher (explain) the lesson yet?	24	-	12	-	36
36.	Someone (steal) her watch so she couldn't wear it.	2	-	161	-	163
37.	His father not (come) back yet.	-	30	70	-	100
38.	Nobody (write) to me for several weeks.	-	12	56	-	68
40.	They (study) English for four years.	-	3	53	-	56
41.	We (clean) the classroom since yesterday.	6	-	12	-	18
42.	I be) here for two years.	-	1	39	-	40

ITEM	A	B	C	D	TOTAL
43. Have you (call) me? Yes, I have.	10	17	17	-	44
44. Mr. William (have) a new car since 1990.	11	14	23	-	44
45. I not (eat) mangoes since they became so expensive.	-	16	-	34	50
46. She just (tell) re that she can't come.	8	-	110	b	124
47. 1 (read) that story. I know it now.	30	8	13	-	51
48. She (open) the window. It is fresh in the room now.	7	-	23	-	33
49. Jeane not (learn) the lessons. Her teacher is angry now.	25	-	5	6	36
50. Father (give) him Rp 10.000,-. He can buy a dictionary.	15	9	10	-	34
T O T A L	317	267	2.113	65	2.762
Percent	11.48%	9.67%	76.5%	2.35%	100%

Notes:

A : Errors of Omission

B : Errors of Addition

C : Errors of Misformation

D : Errors of Misordering

Total   : The total number of students who made mistake

                     in each group of errors

Percentage : The percentage of each group of errors