

BAB 6

PENUTUP

6.1. Simpulan

Dari hasil penelitian dan pembahasan yang digunakan sesuai dengan tujuan hipotesis yang dilakukan dengan analisis *Structural Equation Modeling* (SEM) maka dapat ditarik kesimpulan sebagai berikut :

1. *Store Environment* berpengaruh terhadap *consumer satisfaction* pada *Body Shop* Surabaya, hal ini menunjukkan bahwa Peritel mempersepsikan bahwa lingkungan toko dapat menyebabkan tanggapan yang baik maupun tanggapan yang buruk dari konsumen
2. *Salespeople* berpengaruh terhadap *Customer Satisfaction*, ini berarti bahwa *Salespeople* dianggap sebagai elemen kunci dan penghubung antara pelanggan dengan perusahaan serta menunjukkan bahwa karakteris dan perilaku *salespeople* adalah komponen kunci dari keseluruhan evaluasi kualitas pelayanan pelanggan
3. *Salespromotion* berpengaruh terhadap *Consumer Satisfaction*, ini berarti bahwa kepuasan pelanggan dapat timbul karena peritel dalam mengoperasionalkan kepuasan pelanggan dengan cara membandingkan persepsi konsumen mengenai suatu pengalaman dengan harapan mereka
4. *Assortment* berpengaruh terhadap *Customer satisfaction*, hal ini berarti bahwa Keberagaman barang yang ada pada toko juga dapat memberikan rasa puas kepada konsumen karena dengan barang yang beragam konsumen dapat dengan bebas memilih barang apa saja yang nantinya akan dibeli di toko tersebut.
5. *Customer satisfaction* berpengaruh terhadap *trust*, ini berarti bahwa Kepuasan atau hubungan antara persepsi pelanggan dan harapan yang utama ialah kepercayaan, yang pada gilirannya akan menentukan kesetiaan pelanggan dalam sebuah hubungan *typologies evolutionary model*
6. *Trust* berpengaruh terhadap *loyalty*, ini berarti bahwa kepercayaan konsumen terhadap suatu produk atau merek itu sangat berhubungan dengan loyalitas.

Tanpa adanya rasa percaya terhadap produk atau merek tersebut maka konsumen tersebut tidak akan loyal terhadap produk atau merek tersebut.

6.2. Saran

Sebagai implikasi dari hasil penelitian ini, dapat dikemukakan beberapa saran sebagai berikut:

1. *Body Shop* agar meningkatkan komunikasi pemasaran secara efektif sampai dan diterima oleh konsumen, sehingga nantinya dapat mempengaruhi perilakunya. Misalnya, dari tidak mau membeli menjadi perilaku beli, dari tidak suka menjadi suka, dari tidak tahu menjadi tahu, dan sebagainya
2. *Body Shop* meningkatkan kepercayaan dan kepuasan pelanggan terhadap *Body Shop*, karena kepuasan pelanggan tidak hanya lebih penting daripada kepercayaan pelanggan, tetapi juga secara langsung mempengaruhi loyalitas pelanggan kepada toko.
3. *Body Shop* melakukan strategi penjualan dengan melibatkan media ataupun nonmedia yang ditekankan pada pemasaran produk dalam jangka waktu yang terbatas dengan tujuan untuk meningkatkan permintaan konsumen.
4. *Body Shop* harus melakukan promosi yang terus menerus, sehingga nantinya konsumen akan mengerti akan produk di *Body Shop*, sehingga nantinya akan menginformasikan kepada orang lain untuk pergi ke *Body shop*.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Babin, B.J., Darden, W.R., and Grifin, M., 1994, *Work and/or Fun: Measuring Hedonic and Utilitarian Shopping Value*. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 20(March): 644-656.
- Baker, J., Grewal, D. and Parasuraman, 1994, *The Influence of Store Environment on Quality Inferences and Store Image*. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 22 (4): 328-339.
- Bendapudi, N. and Berry, L.L. (1997). Customers' motivations for maintaining relationships with service providers. *Journal of Retailing*, 73 (1), 15-37
- Berman B, and Evans J. R, 2001. *Retail Management A Strategic Approach*. Ninth Edition, New Jersey, U.S.A.: Pearson/Prentice-Hall International.
- Berry, Leonard L. (1995)," *Relationship Marketing of Services – Growing Interest, Emerging Perspectives*, " *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 23 (Spring), 234- 45
- Bitner, M.J., Booms, B.H., Tetreault, M.S., 1990, *Evaluating Service Encounters:The Effects of Physical Surroundings and Employee Responses*. *Journal of Marketing*, 54 (April): 69-82.
- Bloemer, J. dan Schröder, G. O., 2002, *Store Satisfaction and Store Loyalty Explained by Customer and Store Related Factors*, *Journal of Consumer Satisfaction, Dissatisfaction and Complaining Behavior*, No 15, pp 68
- Canter, David (1983). *The purposive evaluation of places: A facet approach*. *Environment and Behavior*, 15, 659-98.
- Castaldo, et al, 2008. *Store trust building: the emerging role of private label*. *7th International Congress. Marketing Trends. Venice*.
- Cadotte, Ernest R., Robert B. Woodruff and Roger L. Jenkins (1987), "Expectations and Norms in Models of Consumer Satisfaction," *Journal of Marketing Research*, 24 (August), 305-314
- Cole, C.A. and Gaeth, G.J., 1990, *Cognitive and Age-Related Differences in the Ability to Use Nutritional Information in a Complex Environment*. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 27 (May): 175-184.
- Cram, D, 2001, *Strategic Brand Management : Building, Measuring, and Managing Brand Equity*, Prentice hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey
- Dawson, S., Bloch, P.H., and Ridgway, N.M., 1990, *Shopping Motive, Emotional States, and Retail Outcome*. *Journal of Retailing*, 66(Winter): 408-427.

Doney, Patricia M., dan Joseph P. Cannon., 1997, "An Examination of the Nature of Trust in Buyer-Seller Relationship", **Journal of Marketing**, Vol. 61 April, p. 35-51.

Donovan, R.J., Rossiter, J.R., Marcolyn, G., and Nesdale, A., 1994, *Store Atmosphere and Purchasing Behavior. Journal of Retailing*, 70 (3): 283-294.

Donovan, R.J. and Rossiter, J.R., 1982, *Store Atmosphere: An EnvironmentPsychology Approach. Journal of Retailing*, 58 (Spring): 34-57.

Dowman, M. (2005) Investigating the Effect of Random Noise on the Evolution of Colour Terms

Duncan, Tom.(2005) Advertising & IMC, 2nd Ed., McGraw-Hill

Dunne, P. M. and Lusche, R. F. 2005.*Retailing*, Fifth edition.Ohio, U.S.A Thomson / South-Western..

Durianto, Darmadi, Sugiarto, Tony Sitinjak, 2002, StrategiMenaklukkanPasar; MelaluiRisetEkuitasdanPerilakuMerek, PT. GramediaPustakaUtama, Jakarta.

Engel, James F. Ronger D. Blakwell, and Paul W. Miniard, 1995, *Consumer Behaviour*, International Edition, Fort Wort: Dreyden Press.

Eroglu, S.A. and Machleit, K., 1990, An *Empirical Study of Retailing Crowding: Antecedent and Consequences. Journal of Retailing*, 66 (Summer): 201-221.

FandyTjiptono, 2001, ManajemenJasa. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.

Ferdinand, A., 2002, *Structural Equation Modeling Dalam Penelitian Manajemen*,ed 2, Semarang, Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro

Ferdinand, Augusty, edisi 2, 2006a, *Metode Penelitian Manajemen*, BP Undip, Semarang

Ferdinand, A., 2006b, *MetodePenelitianManajemen: PedomanPenelitianuntukPenulisanSkripsi, Tesis. DisertasiIlmuManajemen*,Semarang, BadanPenerbitUniversitasDiponegoro

Gardner, M.P., 1985, *Mood States and Consumer Behavior: Critical Review. Journal of Consumer Research*, 12 (December): 281-300.

Gefen, David.,Karahanna, Elena dan Straub, Detmar W. (2003), *Trust And Tam In Online Shopping: An Integrated Model. MIS Quarterty*, March 51-90

Ghozali, Imam, 2008, *Model Persamaan Struktural Konsep dan Aplikasi dengan Program AMOS 16.0*, Semarang, Fakultas Ekonomi Undip,

Hair, J. F., Jr., Anderson, R. E., Tatham, R. L. and Black, W. C.(1995) *Multivariate Data Analysis*, 3rd ed, New York.Macmillan Publishing Company.

1998.*Multivariate Data Analysis with Reading*. 5th edition.
EnglewoodCliffs. New Jersey. Prentice Hall

<http://digilib.petra.ac.id/viewer.php?submit.x=25&submit.y=23&submit=prev&page=21&qual=high&submitval=prev&fname=%2Fjiunkpe%2Fs1%2Feman%2F2006%2Fjiunkpe-ns-s1-2006-31402138-5837-acer-chapter2.pdf> (di akses tanggal 29 agustus 2010)

http://digilib.petra.ac.id/viewer.php?submit.x=10&submit.y=14&submit=prev&page=2&qual=high&submitval=prev&fname=/jiunkpe/s1/mpar/2008/jiunkpe-ns-s1-2008-35402015-9309-cresent_gallery-chapter2.pdf (diakses tanggal 22 september 2010)

http://eprints.ums.ac.id/835/1/3_M_Noor_Fauzan.pdf diakses tanggal 22 September 2010)

http://gudeku.blogspot.com/2009/02/pengaruh-persepsi-kualitas_pelayanan.html(di akses tanggal 12 februari 2011)

<http://kuliah.dagdigdug.com/2008/04/22/consumer-sales-promotion-promosi-penjualan/> (di akses tanggal 12 februari 2011)

<http://ntann.wordpress.com/2010/11/12/translate-jurnal-perilaku-konsumen/> (di akses tanggal 12 februari 2011)

Iyer, S.E., 1989, *Unplanned Purchasing: Knowledge of Shopping Environment and Time Pressure. Journal of Retailing*, 65 (Spring): 40-57.

Jasfar, F., 2005, *Manajemen Jasa Pendekatan Terpadu*, Bogor: Penerbit Ghalia Indonesia

Kotler Phillip (2003) *Marketing Insights From A to Z. 80 Concepts EveryManager Needs To Know*, John Wiley & Sons.,Inc

Kumar, N., Scheer, L.K. and Stenkamp, J.B.E.M., (1995), *The Effect of Suppliers Fairness on Vulnerable Resellers. Journal of Marketing Research*, Feb. 54-65

Lau, G. T. and Lee, S. H. (1999). "Consumers' trust in a brand and the link to brand loyalty". *Journal of Market Focused Management*. 4, pp. 341-370.

Levy/Weitz (2004), *Retailing Management*, International Edition The McGraw-Hill Companies New York.

Ma'ruf Hendri., 2005, *Pemasaran Ritel*, edisi kedua. Jakarta : PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama

Morgan, R. M., dan Hunt, S. D., 1994, *The Commitment–Trust Theory of Relationship Marketing*. *Journal of Marketing*, vol 58, July, pp 20-30

Moschis, George P. (1978), *Acquisition of the Cunsumer Role by Adolescents*, Researsch Monograph No. 82, Atlanta, Ga.: Publishing Services Division, College of Business Administration, Georgia State University. 1981, "Patterns of Consumer Learing," *JAMS*, 9 (2), 110-126

Mowen, John and Michael Minor (2001), *Consumer Behavior: A Framework*, mcenally, Martha (2002), Cases in Consumer Behavior, Upper Saddle River.

Nijssen, Edwin, Jagdip Singh, Deepak Sirdeshmukh and HarmutHolzmuller (2003).Investigagating Industry Context Effects in Consumer-Firm Relationships: Preliminary Results from a Dispositional Approach. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 31 (winter), 46-60

Nuryiyantoro. 2000. Statistik Terapan Untuk Penelitian Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial. Yogyakarta: GadjahMada University Press.

Olson JC (1993). Consumer Behavior and MarketingStrategy. Homewood, IL: Richard D. Irwin, Inc.

Parasuraman, A., VallarieZeithmal, dan Leonard Berry. 1996. *Delivering Quality Service :Ballancing Customer Perceptions and Expectations* (First Edition) , New York : The Free Press

Pavlou, Paul A. (2003), *Consumer Acceptance of Electronic Commerce: Integrating Trust and Risk with theTechnology Acceptance Model*. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, Spring 101-134

Pedersen, Per E. Dan Herbjorn Nysveen, 2001. "Shopboot Banking : An Exploratory Study of Customer Loyal Effect", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, vol.19 (4), p.146-155

Peter, Paul and Olson, Jerry, 2002, *Consumer Behavior and Marketing Strategy*. 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Prasetyo dan Ihlauw, 2004, Perilaku Konsumen. Yogyakarta: Andi

Richarrd J. Semenik (2002), *Promotion and Integrated Marketing Communications*, South-Western, 5101 Madison Road, Ohio

Setyawandan Ihwan Susila, 2004, *Pengaruh Service Quality Perception Terhadap Purchase Intention*, Usahawan NO. 07 TH XXXI 11 JULI

Shimp, a Terennce (2003) ,*Advertising and promotion & supplemental aspects of integrated communications*, sixth edition, Ohio. Thomson south-western.

Singh, Harkirpal (2006), *The Importance of Customer Satisfaction in Relation to Customer Loyalty and Retention*, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Sirdeshmukh, D., J. Singh & B. Sabol (2002). Consumer Trust, Value, and Loyalty in Relational Exchanges, *Journal of Marketing*, vol. 66, no 1, p. 15.37.

Sivadas E. & Baker-Prewitt, J. L., 2000, *An Examination of the Relationship Between Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction, and Store Loyalty*, *International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management*, 28 (2), pp. 73-82.

Solimun, 2003, *Structural Equation Modelling, LISREL, dan AMOS*, Malang. Fakultas MIPA, Universitas Brawijaya.

Swan, John E., Michael R. Bowers and Lynne D. Richardson (1999). *Customer Trust in the Salespeople: An Integrative Review and Meta -Analysis of the Empirical Literature*. *Journal of Business research*, 44 (February), 93-107

Taylor, Steven. A., Celuch, Kevin, dan Goodwin Stephen, 2004, *The Important of Brand Equity to Customer Loyalty*, *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, Volume 13, Nomor 4, hal. 217-227.

Titus, Philip A. and Peter B. Everett, (1995) "The Consumer Retail Search Process: A Conceptual Model and Research Agenda," *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 23 (2), 106-119.

Tjiptonodan Chandra, 2004. *Service, Quality, and Satisfaction*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.

Tony Wijaya, 2005, *Pengaruh Service Quality Persepsi dan Satisfaction terhadap Purchase Intention : Modus* Vol. 17 (1). 2005

- Tse D.K. and Wilton P.C., "Models of Consumer Satisfaction Formation: An Extension", *Journal of Marketing Research*, vol XXV, May, 1988, pp 204-212
- Utami, Christina W. 2008. *Manajemen Barang Dagang dalam Bisnis Ritel*, Edisi Pertama. Malang : Banyumedia Publishing.
- Westbrook, R. A. (1981). Sources of consumer satisfaction with retail outlets. *Journal of retailing*, 57(3), 68-85
- Williams, Laura A. and Alvin C. Burns (2001). *Factors Affecting Children's Store Loyalty: An Empirical Examination of Two Store Types*. *The journal of Applied Business Research*, 17 (Winter), 61-82.
- Wilson, D.T., 1995, *An Integrated Model Of Buyer-Seller Relationships*, *Journal Of The Academy Of Marketing Science*, Vol. 23 No. 4. Pp 1-27
- Wong, Amy and Amrik Sohal (2002). *An examination of the relationship between trust commitment and relationship quality*. *International Journal of Retail & distribution Management*, 30 (1), 34-50
- Zeithaml, V.A., Parasuraman, A., and Berry, L.L. Delivering quality service – balancing customer perceptions and expectations. New York: The Free Press, 1990.
- Ziqmund W.G. (2003). Business research methods. Thomson Learning. Southwestern.