

APPENDIX I
PROBLEM SHEET

Please combine the following sentences by using relative pronouns who, whom, which, whose, where, or that.

1. My brother works at Concordia University
He knows many things about computers

2. The university is located in eastern Montreal
It has many good programs of study

3. The girl is my best friend
I met her when I was 15 years old

4. I am married to the man
His first love is travel

5. He likes living in big city
There are many elite houses in that big city

6. The man is a nurse
He works at Queen Mary Hospital

7. The children found a cat
The cat has black fur

8. The men are building a new house
I hired them last week

9. The cat is sleeping on my bed
I found its collar last week

10. The famous Indonesian island is beautiful
The tourists always have a good time in that island

11. They just bought a house
It is in New York

12. The truck hit a man
He is 90 years old.

13. The thief hurt my niece
I called her last night

14. My brother has won an award from the government.
His innovation is used by many countries.

15. Many missionaries were killed in the forest
The primitive tribes live in that forest.

16. The car is red
We bought it last week

17. The teacher is in her office
I have an assignment for the teacher

18. The person is called a teacher
He teaches the students

19. She wants to move to his brother's company
The opportunities are unlimited for her in that company.

20. I met my cousin yesterday
You are reading his book

APPENDIX II

ERRORS OF RELATIVE PRONOUNS

1. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns

1.1 The Misuse of Relative Pronoun Instead of *Who / That*

No	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The man is a nurse <u>which</u> works at Queen Mary Hospital.	2
2.	The truck hit a man <u>whose</u> is 90 years old.	5
3.	The truck hit a man <u>whom</u> is 90 years old.	12
4.	The person <u>whom</u> teaches the students is called a teacher.	3
5.	The person <u>whose</u> teaches the students is called a teacher	2
	Total	24

1.2 The Misuse of Relative Pronouns Instead of *Whom / That*

No	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The girl is my best friend <u>whose</u> I met when I was 15 years old.	2
2.	The teacher <u>whose</u> I have an assignment for	5

	is in her office.	
3.	The thief hurt my niece <u>which</u> I called last night	2
	Total	9

1.3 The Misuse of Relative Pronouns Instead of *Whose*

No	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	I am married to the man <u>who</u> first love is travel.	3
2.	I am married to the man <u>which</u> first love is travel.	1
3.	My brother <u>which</u> innovation is used by many countries has won an award from the government.	7
4.	The cat <u>which</u> collar I found last week is sleeping my bed	3
	Total	14

1.4 The Misuse of Relative Pronouns Instead of *Which / That*

No	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The university <u>where</u> is located in Eastern	13

	Montreal has many good programs of study.	
2.	The children found a cat <u>who</u> has black fur.	6
3.	The children found a cat <u>whose</u> has black fur.	4
4.	They just bought a house <u>where</u> is in New York.	8
5.	The children found a cat <u>whom</u> has black fur	1
	Total	34

1.5 The Misuse of Relative Pronouns Instead of *Where*

No	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	He likes living in big city <u>which</u> there are many elite houses.	7
2.	The famous Indonesian island <u>which</u> the tourist always have a good time is beautiful.	4
3.	Many missionaries were killed in the forest <u>which</u> the primitive tribes live.	4
	Total	15

2. The Omission of Relative Pronouns

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The thief hurt my niece _____ I called last night.	1
2.	The children found a cat _____ has black fur.	1
3.	My brother _____ innovation is used by many countries has won an award from government	1
	Total	3

3. Total Errors of Relative Pronouns

No.	Types of Relative Pronoun Errors	Number of Occurrences
1.	<p>The Misuse of Relative Pronouns:</p> <p>a. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns instead of <i>who / that</i></p> <p>b. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns instead of <i>whom / that</i></p> <p>c. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns instead of <i>whose</i></p> <p>d. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns instead of <i>which / that</i></p>	<p>24</p> <p>9</p> <p>14</p> <p>34</p>

	e. The Misuse of Relative Pronouns instead of <i>where</i>	15
	Total Errors	96
2	The Omission of Relative Pronouns	3
	Total Errors of Relative Pronouns	99

APPENDIX III
ERRORS OF SUBJECT

1. The Addition of Unnecessary Subject in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The truck hit a man who <u>he</u> is 90 years old	1
2.	They just bought a house which <u>it</u> is in New York	1
	Total errors	2

2. The Addition of Unnecessary Possessive Pronoun in Subject Position in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	I am married to the man whose <u>his</u> first love is travel	3
2.	My brother whose <u>his</u> innovation is used by many countries has won an award from the government	1
	Total Errors	4

APPENDIX IV
ERRORS OF OBJECT

1. The Addition of Unnecessary Object in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The thief hurt my niece whom / that I called <u>her</u> last night.	7
2.	The car that / which we bought <u>it</u> last week is red	5
3.	The teacher whom / that I have an assignment for <u>the teacher</u> is in her office.	8
4.	The men whom / that I hired <u>them</u> last week are building a new house	7
	Total	27

2. The Addition of Unnecessary Possessive Pronouns in Object Position in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The cat whose <u>its</u> collar I found last week is sleeping on my bed.	2
2.	I met my cousin whose <u>his</u> book you are	1

	reading	
	Total	3

APPENDIX V
ERRORS OF WORD ORDER

1. Misplacement of Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The university is located in eastern Montreal <u>that has many good programs of study</u>	8
2.	The cat is sleeping on my bed <u>whose collar I found last week</u>	6
3.	My brother has won an award from the government <u>whose innovation is used by many countries</u>	3
4.	The car is red <u>that we bought last week</u>	1
5.	The teacher is in her office <u>whom I have an assignment for</u>	1
	Total	19

2. Misplacement of Relative Pronouns

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The university has many good programs of study <u>which</u> is located in eastern Montreal	1

2.	The children <u>that</u> found a cat has black fur	1
	Total	2

3. Misplacement of Disordered Sentences

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	I hired the men that / whom are building a new house last week.	2
2.	The cat is sleeping on my bed whose I found collar last week	1
3.	We bought the car last week that is red	1
4.	I called my niece last night whom the thief hurt	1
	Total	5

APPENDIX VI

ERRORS OF ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

1. Multiple Errors in Adjective Clauses

1.1 Errors of Relative Pronouns and Errors of Objects

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The girl <u>which</u> I met her when I was 15 years old is my best friend.	6
2.	The girl <u>whose</u> I met her when I was 15 years old is my best friend.	1
3.	The thief hurt my niece <u>which</u> I called her last night.	1
4.	The car <u>who</u> I bought it last week is red	3
5.	The cat <u>which</u> its collar I found last week is sleeping on my bed	5
6.	The teacher is in her office <u>where</u> I have an assignment for the teacher	1
	Total	17

Bold words = errors of objects

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

1.2 Errors of Relative Pronouns and Errors of Subject

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of
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		Occurrences
1.	I am married to the man <u>that</u> his first love is travel.	3
2.	My brother <u>who</u> his innovation is used by many countries has won an award from the government	2
	Total	5

Bold words = errors of subject

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

1.3 Errors of Relative Pronouns and Errors of Word Order

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The university is located in Eastern Montreal <u>where</u> has many good programs of study	2
2.	I met the girl <u>which</u> is my best friend when I was 15 years old	6
3.	I hired the men <u>which</u> are building a new house last week	1
4.	The teacher is in her office <u>which</u> I have an assignment for.	2
5.	The teacher is in her office <u>whose</u> I have an assignment for	3

	Total	14
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Bold words = errors of word order

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

1.4 Errors of Relative Pronouns and Errors of Prepositions

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The teacher <u>which</u> I have an assignment _____ is in her office.	7
2.	Many missionaries were killed in the forest <u>who</u> the primitive tribes live in	1
3.	They just bought a house <u>where</u> is _____ New York.	3
	Total	11

Bold words / blank spaces = errors of prepositions

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

1.5 Errors of Object and Errors of Word Order

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The cat whose I found its <u>collar</u> last week is sleeping on my bed.	6
2.	The thief whom I called her last night <u>hurt my niece</u>	2
3.	The car is red <u>which we bought</u> it last	2

	week	
4.	The men are building a new house whom <u>I hired</u> them last week	1
5.	I met my cousin yesterday whose <u>you</u> <u>are reading</u> his <u>book</u>	4
	Total	15

Bold words = errors of object

Underlined words = errors of word order

1.6 Errors of Object and Errors of Prepositions

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The teacher whom / that I have an assignment _____ <u>the teacher</u> is in her office.	1
2.	Many missionaries were killed in the forest where the primitive tribes live in <u>there</u>	3
	Total	4

Bold words / blank space = errors of prepositions

Underlined words = errors of object

1.7 Errors of Word Order and Errors of Prepositions

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
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1.	The teacher is in her office whom / that <u>I have an assignment</u> _____	4
2.	The famous Indonesian island is beautiful where <u>the tourist always have</u> <u>a good time in</u>	2
3.	<u>There are many elite houses</u> where he likes living in big city in	1
	Total	7

Bold words / blank space = errors of prepositions

Underlined words = errors of word order

1.8 Errors of Relative Pronouns, Errors of Object and Errors of Word Order

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The men are building a new house <u>which</u> I hired them last week.	3
2.	The cat is sleeping on my bed <u>that</u> I found its collar last week	1
	Total	4

Bold words = errors of word order

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

Bold and Underlined words = errors of object

1.9 Errors of Relative Pronouns, Errors of Object and Errors of Prepositions

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The teacher <u>whose</u> I have an assignment _____ the teacher is in her office	3
2.	The famous Indonesian island <u>that</u> the tourist always have a good time in there is beautiful	5
	Total	8

Bold words = errors of object

Underlined words = errors of relative pronouns

Bold and Underlined words / blank space = errors of prepositions

2. The Omission of Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The truck hit a 90 years old man	3
2.	The girl is my best friend I met her when I was 15 years old	1
3.	The children found a black fur cat	1
4.	I met my cousin yesterday	3
5.	The cat is sleeping on my bed	1
6.	I hired the men are building a new house	1

7.	The men are building a new house last week	1
8.	I met the girl when I was 15 years old	1
9.	The tourist always have a good time in the famous Indonesian island	1
10.	The famous Indonesian island is beautiful	1
11.	They just bought a house in New York	3
	Total	17

APPENDIX VII

ERRORS OF PREPOSITIONS

1. The Addition of Unnecessary Prepositions in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	He likes living in big city where there are many elite houses <u>in</u>	6
2.	The famous Indonesian island where the tourists always have a good time <u>in</u> is beautiful	2
3.	Many missionaries were killed in the forest where the primitive tribes live <u>in</u>	1
	Total	9

2. The Omission of Prepositions in Adjective Clauses

No.	Erroneous Sentences	Number of Occurrences
1.	The teacher whom I have assignment _____ is in her office	4
	Total	4