

BAB 5

SIMPULAN DAN SARAN

Atas dasar hasil pengolahan data serta pembahasan mengenai hasil pengolahan data yang terdapat pada BAB 4, dan berkaitan dengan hipotesis penelitian yang telah dibuat pada BAB 2, maka penulis akan menyimpulkan dan juga memberikan saran baik secara teoritis agar dapat digunakan untuk penelitian selanjutnya maupun praktis untuk menjadi masukan bagi perusahaan pada bab ini.

5.1. Simpulan

Hasil penelitian ini memiliki beberapa kesimpulan yang diperoleh dari hasil pengolahan data serta pembahasan yang dijabarkan sebagai berikut:

1. *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *delivery efficiency* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *delivery efficiency* maka *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
2. *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *web design* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *web design* maka *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
3. *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *customer service* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *customer service* maka *e-satisfaction* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
4. *e-trust* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *online security* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *online security* maka *e-trust* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
5. *e-trust* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *online privacy* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan

6. *online privacy* maka *e-trust* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
7. *E-loyalty* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *E-satisfaction* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *e-satisfaction* maka *e-loyalty* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.
8. *e-loyalty* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya dapat dipengaruhi oleh *e-trust* secara positif dan signifikan. Hal ini berarti dengan meningkatkan *e-trust* maka *e-loyalty* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya juga akan mengalami peningkatan.

5.2. Saran

Atas dasar dari keempat kesimpulan yang telah ada, maka saran yang dapat diberikan penulis baik secara teoritis maupun praktis dapat dijabarkan sebagai berikut.

5.2.1. Saran Teoritis

Saran teoritis dalam penelitian ini dapat dibagi menjadi dua hal, antara lain adalah:

1. Penelitian selanjutnya yang mengacu pada penelitian ini diharapkan agar dapat menambahkan variabel-variabel lain yang dirasa dapat memberikan pengaruh pada *e-satisfaction*, *e-trust* dan *e-loyalty* dalam konteks online seperti persepsi manfaat, persepsi kemudahan penggunaan, persepsi nilai, dan lain sebagainya
2. Peneltian selanjutnya dapat dipertimbangkan untuk melakukan pengujian dengan menggunakan model yang telah disusun dalam penelitian ini ataupun menggunakan indikator yang digunakan dalam mengukur variabel yang ada dalam penelitian ini dengan memakai obyek penelitian yang berbeda khususnya dalam konteks perusahaan online.

5.2.2. Saran Praktis

Adapun saran praktis dalam penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Bagi perusahaan Lazada.co.id, diharapkan agar memberikan perhatian lebih berkaitan dengan *delivery efficiency, web design, customer service, online security* dan *online privacy* pada Lazada.co.id sebab dalam penelitian ini terbukti bahwa dengan memberikan perhatian pada kelima hal ini telah terbukti dapat meningkatkan *baike-satisfaction, e-trust* dan *e-loyalty* konsumen Lazada.co.id di Surabaya secara signifikan
2. *Delivery efficiency* dapat ditingkatkan dengan cara memperhatikan kemudahan konsumen agar dapat memperoleh informasi mengenai status pesanan barang kapan saja.
3. *Web design* dapat ditingkatkan dengan cara memberikan konsumen pilihan-pilihan barang yang baik.
4. *Customer service* dapat ditingkatkan dengan cara mepercepat kinerja *customer service* dalam menangani keluhan pelanggan.
5. *Onlice security* dapat ditingkatkan dengan cara meningkatkan mekanisme pembayaran online agar menjadi lebih aman.

Online privacy dapat ditingkatkan dengan cara memberi tahu informasi apa yang akan dikumpulkan perusahaan kepada para konsumen.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-dweeri, R. M., Obeidat, Z. M., Al-dwiry, M. A., Alshurideh, M. T., & Alhorani, A. M. (2017). The Impact of E-Service Quality and E-Loyalty on Online Shopping: Moderating Effect of E-Satisfaction and E-Trust. *International Journal of Marketing Studies*, 9(2), 92.
- Anderson, R. E., & Srinivasan, S. S. (2003). E-Satisfaction and E-Loyalty: A Contingency Framework. *Psychology and Marketing*, 20(2), 123–138.
- Ba, S., & Pavlou, P. A. (2002). Evidence of the Effect of Trust Building Technology in Electronic Markets: Price Premiums and Buyer Behavior. *MIS Quarterly*, 26(3), 243. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4132332>
- Chandrashekaran, M., Rotte, K., Tax, S. S., & Grewal, R. (2007). Satisfaction Strength and Customer Loyalty. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 44(1), 153–163.
- Cho, H., & Fiorito, S. S. (2009). Acceptance of online customization for apparel shopping. *International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management*, 37(5), 389–407. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09590550910954892>
- Chou, S., Chen, C. W., & Lin, J. Y. (2015). Female online shoppers: Examining the mediating roles of e-satisfaction and e-trust on e-loyalty development. *Internet Research*, 25(4), 542–561. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IntR-01-2014-0006>
- Chou, Y. C., Chuang, H. H. C., & Shao, B. B. M. (2016). The impact of e-retail characteristics on initiating mobile retail services: A modular innovation perspective. *Information and Management*, 53(4), 481–492. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2015.11.003>
- Chu, K.-M. (2009). The Construction Model of Customer Trust, Perceived Value and Customer Loyalty. *Journal of American Academy of Business, Cambridge*, 14(2), 98–103. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/222865482?accountid=46437>
- Collier, J. E., & Bienstock, C. C. (2006). Measuring service quality in E-retailing. *Journal of Service Research*, 8(3), 260–275.
- Connolly, R., & Bannister, F. (2007). Consumer Trust in Electronic Commerce: Social & Technical Antecedents. *World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology*, 2(4), 239–248. Retrieved from

<http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:Consumer+Trust+in+Electronic+Commerce:+Social+&+Technical+Antecedents#0>

Corritore Cynthia L., Kracher Beverly, & Wiedenbeck Susan. (2003). On-line trust: concepts, evolving themes, a model. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 58(6), 737–758. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1071-5819\(03\)00041-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1071-5819(03)00041-7)

Cox, J., & Dale, B. G. (2002). Key quality factors in Web site design and use: An examination. *International Journal of Quality and Reliability Management*, 19(7), 862–888. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02656710210434784>

Cyr, D. (2008). Modeling Web Site Design Across Cultures: Relationships to Trust, Satisfaction, and E-Loyalty. *Journal of Management Information Systems*, 24(4), 47–72.

Doong, H.-S., Wang, H.-C., & Shih, H.-C. (2008). Exploring Loyalty Intention in the Electronic Marketplace. *Electronic Markets*, 18(2), 142–149.

Fang, Y. H., Chiu, C. M., & Wang, E. T. G. (2011). Understanding customers' satisfaction and repurchase intentions: An integration of IS success model, trust, and justice. *Internet Research*, 21(4), 479–503. <https://doi.org/10.1108/10662241111158335>

Ferdinand, A. (2002). *Structural Equation Modeling dalam Penelitian Manajemen*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.

Flavián, C., Guinalíu, M., & Gurrea, R. (2006). The role played by perceived usability, satisfaction and consumer trust on website loyalty. *Information and Management*, 43(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2005.01.002>

Gefen, D. (2000). E-commerce: the role of familiarity and trust. *Omega*, 28(6), 725–737.

Goetzinger, L., Park, J. K., & Widdows, R. (2006). E-customers' third party complaining and complimenting behavior. *International Journal of Service Industry Management*, 17(2), 193–206. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09564230610656999>

Goetzinger, L., Park, J. K., & Widdows, R. (2006). E-customers' third party complaining and complimenting behavior. *International Journal of Service Industry Management*, 17(2), 193–206. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09564230610656999>

- Goldsmith, R. E., & Flynn, L. R. (2004). Psychological and behavioral drivers of online clothing purchase. *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management*, 8(1), 84–95. <https://doi.org/10.1108/13612020410518718>
- Gounaris, S., & Dimitriadis, S. (2003). Assessing service quality on the Web: Evidence from business-to-consumer portals. *Journal of Services Marketing*, 17(5), 529–548. <https://doi.org/10.1108/08876040310486302>
- Harris C., L., & Goode M. H., M. (2004). The four levels of loyalty and the pivotal role of trust: a study of online service dynamics. *Journal of Retailing*, 80(2), 139. Retrieved from <http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb?did=689309781&Fmt=7&clientId=3224&RQT=309&VName=PQD>
- Horppu, M., Kuivalainen, O., Tarkiainen, A., & Ellonen, H. K. (2008). Online satisfaction, trust and loyalty, and the impact of the offline parent brand. *Journal of Product and Brand Management*, 17(6), 403–413. <https://doi.org/10.1108/10610420810904149>
- Hsu, M. H., Chuang, L. W., & Hsu, C. S. (2014). Understanding online shopping intention: The roles of four types of trust and their antecedents. *Internet Research*, 24(3), 332–352. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IntR-01-2013-0007>
- Hu, F. L., & Chuang, C. C. (2012). A study of the relationship between the value perception and loyalty intention toward an e-retailer website. *Journal of Internet Banking and Commerce*, 17(1).
- Jessica, S. (2003). E-service quality: a model of virtual service quality dimensions. *Managing Service Quality: An International Journal*, 13(3), 223–246. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1108/09604520310476490 Permanent](https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1108/09604520310476490)
- Kassim, N., & Abdullah, N. A. (2008). Customer Loyalty in e-Commerce Settings: An Empirical Study. *Electronic Markets*, 18(3), 275–290. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10196780802265843>
- Kim, M. J., Chung, N., & Lee, C. K. (2011). The effect of perceived trust on electronic commerce: Shopping online for tourism products and services in South Korea. *Tourism Management*, 32(2), 256–265. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2010.01.011>
- Kivijärvi, M., Laukkanen, T., & Cruz, P. (2008). Consumer Trust in Electronic Service Consumption: A Cross-Cultural Comparison Between Finland and Portugal. *Journal of Euromarketing*, 16(3), 51–65. https://doi.org/10.1300/j037v16n03_05

- Kotler, P. (2009). *ManajemenPemasaran*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Lauer, T. W., & Deng, X. (2007). Building online trust through privacy practices. *International Journal of Information Security*, 6(5), 323–331. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10207-007-0028-8>
- Lee, G. G., & Lin, H. F. (2005). Customer perceptions of e-service quality in online shopping. *International Journal of Retail and Distribution Management*, 33(2), 161–176. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09590550510581485>
- Liu, C., Marchewka, J. T., Lu, J., & Yu, C. S. (2004). Beyond concern: A privacy-trust-behavioral intention model of electronic commerce. *Information and Management*, 42(1), 127–142. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2004.01.002>
- Liu, F. (2016). *Model-based Differentially Private Data Synthesis*. Retrieved from <http://arxiv.org/abs/1606.08052>
- Lu, L. C., Chang, H. H., & Yu, S. T. (2013). Online shoppers' perceptions of e-retailers' ethics, cultural orientation, and loyalty: An exploratory study in Taiwan. *Internet Research*, 23(1), 47–68. <https://doi.org/10.1108/10662241311295773>
- Malhotra, N. K. (2005). *RisetPemasaran*. Jakarta: Indeks.
- Maulana, R., & Kurniawati, K. (2014). PengaruhKualitas E-Service TerhadapMinatBeliKonsumen (StudiKasusPada Website Koren Denim). *JurnalManajemen*, 13(2'), 117–129.
- Mayer, R. C., Davis, J. H., & Schoorman, F. D. (1995). An Integrative Model Of Organizational Trust. *Academy of Management Review*, 20(3), 709–734. <https://doi.org/10.5465/amr.1995.9508080335>
- Milne, G. R., & Culnan, M. J. (2004). Strategies for reducing online privacy risks: Why consumers read (or don't read) online privacy notices. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 18(3), 15–29. <https://doi.org/10.1002/dir.20009>
- Nguyen, N., Leclerc, A., & LeBlanc, G. (2013). The Mediating Role of Customer Trust on Customer Loyalty. *Journal of Service Science and Management*, 06(01), 96–109. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jssm.2013.61010>
- Pitta, D., Franzak, F., & Fowler, D. (2006). A strategic approach to building online customer loyalty: Integrating customer profitability tiers. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 23(7), 421–429. <https://doi.org/10.1108/07363760610712966>

- Schaupp, L. C., & Bélanger, F. (2005). A Conjoint Analysis of Online Consumer Satisfaction. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 6(2), 95–111.
- Schaupp, L. C., & Bélanger, F. (2005). A Conjoint Analysis of Online Consumer Satisfaction. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 6(2), 95–111.
- Shergill, G. S., & Chen, Z. (2005). Web-Based Shopping : Consumers ' Attitudes Towards Online Shopping in New Zealand. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 6(2), 79–94.
- Shukla, P. (2014). The impact of organizational efforts on consumer concerns in an online context. *Information and Management*, 51(1), 113–119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.im.2013.11.003>
- Silalahi, G. A. (2003). *Metodologi Penelitian dan Studi Kasus*. Sidoarjo: CV. Citramedia.
- Singh, J., & Siredeshmukh, D. (2000). Agency and Trust Mechanisms in Consumer Satisfaction Judements. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 28(1), 150–167. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0092070300281014>
- Szymanski, D. M., & Hise, R. T. (2000). E-satisfaction: An initial examination. *Journal of Retailing*, 76(3), 309–322. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359\(00\)00035-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359(00)00035-X)
- Teoh, W. M. Y., Chong, S. C., Lin, B., & Chua, J. W. (2013). Factors affecting consumers' perception of electronic payment: An empirical analysis. *Internet Research*, 23(4), 465–485. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IntR-09-2012-0199>
- Turban, E., King, D., Liang, T.-P., Lee, J. K., & Turban, D. C. (2015). *Electronic Commerce: A Managerial and Social Networks Perspective*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-10091-3>
- Wolfenbarger, M., & Gilly, M. C. (2003). eTailQ: Dimensionalizing, measuring and predicting etail quality. *Journal of Retailing*, 79(3), 183–198. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359\(03\)00034-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0022-4359(03)00034-4)
- Yamin, S., & Kurniawan, H. (2009). *Struktural equation modeling: Belajar lebih mudah teknik analisis data kuesioner dengan lisrel - PLS*. Jakarta: Salemba Infotek.
- Yang, Z., & Peterson, R. T. (2004). Customer perceived value, satisfaction, and loyalty: The role of switching costs. *Psychology and Marketing*, 21(10), 799–822. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.20030>

- Yen, Y. S. (2010). Can perceived risks affect the relationship of switching costs and customer loyalty in e-commerce? *Internet Research*, 20(2), 210–224.
- Yousafzai, S. Y., Pallister, J. G., & Foxall, G. R. (2003). A proposed model of e-trust for electronic banking. *Technovation*, 23(11), 847–860.
- Zeglat, D., Shrafat, F., & Al-Smadi, Z. (2016). The impact of the E-service quality of online databases on users' behavioral intentions: A perspective of postgraduate students. *International Review of Management and Marketing*, 6(1), 1–10. Retrieved from <https://www.scopus.com/inward/record.uri?eid=2-s2.0-84955289052&partnerID=40&md5=c27cf507ec0a02d12de109a201f27561>
- Zhang, P., & Von Dran, G. M. (2000). Satisfiers and dissatisfiers: a two-factor model for website design and evaluation. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 51(14), 1253–1268. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1097-4571\(2000\)9999:9999<::AID-ASI1039>3.0.CO;2-O](https://doi.org/10.1002/1097-4571(2000)9999:9999<::AID-ASI1039>3.0.CO;2-O)