CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion

This study examined the impact humor advertisement, sales promotion, perceived value, and brand awareness toward purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya. Based on the results of this research, the hypothesis is tested using Partial Least Square (PLS). The conclusion will be explained in this chapter.

Humor advertisement is proven to have a significant and positive effect on brand awareness of AXIS provider in Surabaya. Humor advertisement is not proven to have significant effect on purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya. Brand awareness is proven to have a significant and positive effect on purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya. Sales promotion is not proven to have significant effect on purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya. Perceived value is proven to have a significant and positive effect on purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya.

Humor advertisement proven to have significant effect on purchase intention indirectly through brand awareness. The humor advertisement itself cannot directly affect consumers purchase intention. But it can affect purchase intention if it goes through brand awareness of AXIS provider in Surabaya.

5.2. Suggestion

5.2.1. Academic Suggestion

This research will provide the information about the impact humor advertisement, sales promotion, perceived value, and brand awareness toward purchase intention of AXIS provider in Surabaya. This study also contributes to the development of research literature which provides opportunities for other researcher to conduct further research in another telecommunication provider. The subject of this study is limited to people who lives in Surabaya. Therefore, the result of this study may differ

if the research conducted outside of Surabaya. Other researcher who wants to conduct further research about the impact humor advertisement, sales promotion, perceived value, and brand awareness toward purchase intention can expand the scale of the study or conducting the study in other area of business.

5.2.2. Practical Suggestion

Based on the result of this study brand awareness has the strongest effect towards consumer purchase intention. Perceived value also found to have strong effect towards purchase intention. Therefore, AXIS should be aware of humor advertisement and their sales promotion because both of them doesn't seem to have any impact toward purchase intention of AXIS. But humor advertisement does give positive impact toward purchase intention if it go through brand awareness. In other word humor advertisement can't give direct impact on purchase intention but it can if it goes through brand awareness first. AXIS should improve their sales promotion to attract more consumers because it seems that AXIS sales promotion doesn't give much effect toward consumers purchase intention. The activities that can be done are as follow:

- 1. Base on the respond from the respondent that fill the questionnaire, the majority of the respondent for humor advertisement has the lowest agreed statement on "AXIS provide a family friendly humor" which mean AXIS need to improve their advertisement by including their product more on the ads instead of only showing them how funny their ads are, and avoiding something that can offend people for example avoid racist jokes or avoid putting any bad word on the advertisement.
- 2. For brand awareness, the majority of the respondent has the lowest agreed statement on "AXIS brand makes me easier to remember that it has a good quality communication service product" which mean AXIS need to promote the brand awareness by doing more advertisement expenditure budget such as

- social media on and offline in order to make their potential consumers easier to recognize the brand.
- 3. For sales promotion, the majority of the respondent has the lowest agreed statement on "AXIS provides internet quota bonuses for their customers to meet the internet needs of its customer" more consumers for example give more discounts or if we buy the product for the first time, we can have more internet quotas than regular one because in this modern era, internet is so important that almost every person that use mobile phone need to connect to the internet.
- 4. For perceived value, the majority of the respondent has the lowest agreed statement on "AXIS provides high quality internet products and services" which mean AXIS need to improve their internet quality by expanding their communication network and covered remoted area in Surabaya. They also need to increasing the bandwidth to make faster internet connection because the internet quality has become the most important thing in this modern era. Everyone needs internet to make a phone call, browsing internet and using social media. That's why they need to improve their quality to attract new potential consumers and maintain their consumers loyalty.

REFERENCES

- Abdillah, W., & Jogiyanto, H. M. (2015). Partial Least Square (PLS) Aternatif

 Structural Equation Modeling(SEM) dalam penelitian Bisnis. Yogyakarta:

 Andi.
- Aberdeen, N. I., Syamsun, M., & Najib, M. (2016). The Effect of Brand Awareness and Image on Consumer Perceived Quality and Purchase Intension—A Study Case of Carbonated Drink Brand at Bogor City. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, 441-446.
- Ahmad, S. A., Mehmood, W., Ahmed, S. A., Mustafa, M., & Khan, M. F. (2015).

 Impact of Sales Promotion on consumer buying behavior in Pakistan.

 International Interdisciplinary Journal of Scholarly Research (IIJSR), 13-22.
- Ailawadi, K. L., Lehmann, D. R., & Neslin, S. A. (2001). MarketResponse to a Major Policy Change in the Marketing Mix:Learning from P&G's Value Pricing Strategy. *Journal of Marketing*, 44–61.
- Akhter, S., Rizwan, M., Shujaat, S., & Durrani, Z. (2014). The impact of retail shoes sales promotional activities on ladies' purchase intentions. *Journal of Public Administration and Governance*, 166-178.
- Arslan, M., & Zaman, R. (2014). Impact of Brand Image and Service Quality on Consumer Purchase Intention: A Study of Retail Store in Pakistan. Research on Humanities and Social Sciences, 98-105.
- Beard, F. K. (2008). Advertising and Audience Offense. *The Role of Intentional Humor. Journal of*, 1-17.

- Bhattacherjee, A. (2012). Social Science Research: Principles, Methods, and Practices. Florida: Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License.
- Chang, W. Y., & Chang, Y. I. (2014). The Influences of Humorous Advertising on Brand Popularity and Advertising Effects in the Tourism Industry.

 Sustainability, 9205-9215.
- Chi, H. K., Yeh, R. H., & Yang, Y. T. (2009). The Impact of Brand Awareness on Consumer Purchase Intention: The Mediating Effect of Perceived Quality and Brand Loyalty. *The Journal of International Management Studies*, 135-144.
- Creswell, J. (2007). Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches Second edition. California: Sage Publication.
- Diaa, N. M. (2017). Shedding the Light on Guerrilla Marketing and Purchase Intention. *Global Journal of Management and Business Research: G Interdisciplinary*, 10-18.
- Familmaleki, M., Aghighi, A., & Alireza, K. (2015). Analyzing the Influence of Sales Promotion on Customer Purchasing. *International Journal of Economics* &.
- Fugate, D. L. (1998). The advertising of services: what is an appropriate role for humor? *Journal of Services Marketing*, 453-472.
- Gallarza, M., & Saura, I. G. (2006). Value Dimensions, Perceived Value, Satisfaction and Loyalty: An Investigation of University Students' Travel Behaviour. *Tourism Management*, 437-452.
- Gedenk, K. (2002). Verkaufsförderung. München.
- Gedenk, K., Neslin, S., & Ailawadi, K. L. (2006). Sales Promotion. *MSI Monograph*, 303-317.

- Ghozali, I. (2009). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program SPSS* . Semarang: UNDIP.
- Gogoi, B. (2013). Study of antecedents of purchase intention and its effect on brand loyalty of private label brand of apparel. *International Journal of Sales & Marketing*, 73-86.
- Gogoi, B. (2013). Study of Antecedents of Purchase Intention and its Effect on Brand Loyalty of Private Label Brand of Apparel. *International Journal of Sales & Marketing*, 73-86.
- Grewal, D., Lyer, G. R., Gotlieb, J., & Levy, M. (2007). Developing a deeper understanding of post-purchase perceived risk and behavioral intentions in a service setting. *J. of the Acad. Mark.*, 250-258.
- Hair, J. F., Anderson, R. E., Tatham, R. L., & Black, W. C. (1998). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. *5th Edition*. New Jersey: Upper Saddle River, Prentice Hall.
- Heerde, H. V., Gupta, S., & Wittink, D. R. (2003). Is 75% of the Sales Promotion Bump Due to Brand Switching? No, only 33% Is. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 481-491.
- Henn, M., Weinstein, M., & Foard, N. (2006). A Critical Introduction to Social Research Second Edition. London: SAGE Publications.
- Huang, Y. F., & Kuo, F. Y. (2012). How Impulsivity Affects Consumer Decision-Making in e-commerce. *Electron. Commerce Res. Appl.*, 582-590.
- Hussain, S., & Rashid, Y. (2016). Brand Extension Success Elements: A Conceptual Framework. *Journal of Business Administration and Education*, 23-35.
- Keller, K. L. (2013). *Strategic Brand Management 4th Edition*. Pearson Education, Inc.: London.

- Kim, H.-W., Chan, H. C., & Gupta, S. (2005). Value-based Adoption of Mobile Internet: An empirical investigation. *Decision Support Systems*, 111-126.
- Kotler, P., Keller, K. L., & Armstorng, W. J. (2006). *Marketing Management 12th Edition*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Kovindasamy, S. K., & Ogundare, A. E. (2017). A STUDY OF HUMOUR ADVERTISEMENT AND ITS INFLUENCE ON CONSUMER PURCHASHING DECISION: EVIDENCE FROM MALAYSIA.

 International Journal of Accounting & Business Management, 34-52.
- Kuiper, N. A., & Leite, C. (2010). Personality impressions associated with four distinct humor styles. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 115-122.
- Ladipo, P. K., Lyiegbuniwe, P. I., Ighomereho, S. O., & Ganiyu, R. A. (2014). A Review and Integration of the Partial Models of Consumer Behaviour. *European Journal of Business and Management*, 1-11.
- Lee, Y.-H. (2014). How People Respond to Different Types of Humorous Advertising. *British Journal of Economics, Management & Trade*, 1419-1433.
- Limbu, Y. B., Wolf, M., & Lunsford, D. (2012). Perceived Ethics of Online Retailers and Consumer Behavioral Intentions: The Mediating Roles of Trust and Attitude. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 133-154.
- Mehmood, H., & Masood, S. (2016). Impact of Humor in Advertising on Consumer Purchase Intention: A Study on Ufone Network from Telecommunication Sector in Pakistan. *International Review of Management and Business Research*, 1232-1233.
- Morar, D. (2013). An overview of the consumer value literature perceived value, desired value. *Marketing from information to decision, At Cluj-Napoca*, 169-186.

- Naami, A., Rahimi, Z., & Ghandvar, P. (2017). The Effect of Perceived Value, Perceived Risk, and Price on Customers Buying Intention (Case Study: Employees of Presov Electronics Company). *International Review of Management and Marketing*, 164-170.
- Neslin, S. A. (2002). Sales Promotion. MSI Monograph.
- Parasuraman, A., & Grewal, D. (2000). The Impact of Technology on the Quality-Value-Loyalty Chain: A Research Agenda. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 168-170.
- Reddy, J. S. (2014). Indluence of Humor on Advertising. *EXCEL International Journal of Multidisciplinary Management Studies*, 25-35.
- Salkind, N. J. (2000). *Exploring research 4th Edition*. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall.
- Shah, S. S., Aziz, J., Jaffari, A. R., Waris, S., Ejaz, W., Fatima, M., & Sherazi, S. K. (2012). The Impact of Brands on Consumer Purchase Intentions. *Asian Journal of Business Management*, 105-110.
- Shahid, Z., Hussain, T., & aZafar, F. (2017). The Impact of Brand Awareness on The consumers' Purchase Intention. *Journal of Marketing and Consumer Research*, 34-38.
- Solomon, M. R. (2017). Consumer behavior: Buying, Having, and Being 12th Edition Global Edition. Edinburgh Gate: Pearson Education Limited.
- Solomon, M., Bamossy, G. J., Askegaard, S., & Hogg, M. K. (2006). *Consumer Behaviour: A European Perspective (3rd Edition)*. London: Prentice Hall.
- Sugiyono. (2005). Metode Penelitian Bisnis. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2013). Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Sunarti, M. A., & Mawardi, M. K. (2018). PENGARUH WORD OF MOUTH TERHADAP MINAT BELI SERTA DAMPAKNYA PADA KEPUTUSAN PEMBELIAN. *Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis (JAB)*, 36-44.
- Tariq, M., Abbas, T., Abrar, M., & Iqbal, A. (2017). EWOM and brand awareness impact on consumer purchase intention: mediating role of brand image. Pakistan Administrative Review, 84-102.
- Venkatesh, S. M., & Senthilkumar, N. D. (2015). Effectiveness of Humor Advertising on Advertising Success. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive*, 170-179.
- Venkatesh, S., & Senthilkumar, N. (2015). Impact of Humor Advertising in Radio and Print Advertising - A Review. Munich Personal RePEc Archive (MPRA), 275-280.
- Wierenga, B., & Soethoudt, H. (2010). Sales promotions and channel coordination. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 383–397.
- Ye, L. R., & Zhang, H.-h. (2014). Sales Promotion and Purchasing Intention:

 Applying the Technology Acceptance. *International Journal of Business, Humanities and Technology*, 1-5.
- Yu, H. S., Zhang, J. J., Kim, D. H., Chen, K. K., Henderson, C., Min, S. D., & Huang, H. (2014). Service quality, perceived value, customer satisfaction, and behavioral intention among fitness center members aged 60 years and over. Social Behavior and Personality: an international journal, 757-767.